HOUSE BILL 47

43rd legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - second session, 1998

DAVID M. PARSONS

INTRODUCED BY

FOR THE REVENUE STABILIZATION AND TAX POLICY COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; AMENDING CERTAIN SECTIONS OF THE INCOME TAX ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 7-2-5.6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1995, Chapter 93, Section 8) is amended to read:

"7-2-5.6. EXEMPTION--MEDICAL CARE SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.-Except as provided in Section [6 of this act] 59A-23D-6 NMSA

1978, employer and employee contributions to medical care
savings accounts established pursuant to the Medical Care
Savings Account Act, the interest earned on those accounts and
money reimbursed to an employee for eligible medical expenses
from those accounts or money advanced to the employee by the
employer for eligible medical expenses pursuant to that act
are exempt from taxation."

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Section 2. Section 7-2-12 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1965, Chapter 202, Section 10, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-2-12. TAXPAYER RETURNS--PAYMENT OF TAX. -- Every resident of this state and every individual deriving income from any business transaction, property or employment within this state and not exempt from tax under the Income Tax Act who is required by the laws of the United States to file a federal income tax return or who files a federal income tax return shall file a complete tax return with the department in form and content as prescribed by the secretary. otherwise required under the Income Tax Act or prescription of the secretary, in completing a return for a taxable year the taxpayer shall declare the same filing status and number of personal exemptions as the taxpayer declared for federal income tax purposes for that same taxable year or, if the taxpayer was not required to file a federal income tax return for the taxable year, the filing status and number of personal exemptions that would have been required or allowed for that taxpayer by the Internal Revenue Code and regulations thereunder. The return required and the tax imposed on individuals under the Income Tax Act are due and payment is required on or before the fifteenth day of the fourth month following the end of the taxable year."

Section 3. Section 7-2-12.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1990, Chapter 23, Section 1) is amended to read:

"7-2-12.1.	LI MI TATI ON	ON	CLAI MI NG	0F	CREDITS	AND	TAX
REBATES							

A. Except as provided otherwise in this section, a credit or tax rebate provided in the Income Tax Act that is claimed shall be disallowed if the claim for the credit or tax rebate was first made after the end of the third calendar year following the calendar year in which the return upon which the credit or tax rebate was first claimable was initially due.

B. Subsection A of this section does not apply to [(1)] the credit authorized by Section 7-2-13 NMSA 1978 for income taxes paid another state [or

(2) the credit authorized by Section 7-2-19

NMSA 1978 for income taxes paid another state]."

Section 4. Section 7-2-18 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1977, Chapter 196, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-2-18. TAX REBATE OF PROPERTY TAX DUE THAT EXCEEDS THE ELDERLY TAXPAYER'S MAXIMUM PROPERTY TAX LIABILITY--REFUND.--

A. Any resident who has attained the age of sixty-five and files an individual New Mexico income tax return and is not a dependent of another individual may claim a tax rebate for the taxable year for which the return is filed. The tax rebate shall be the amount of property tax due on the resident's principal place of residence for the taxable year that exceeds the property tax liability indicated by the table in Subsection F or G, as appropriate, of this section,

based upon the taxpayer's modified gross income.

- B. Any resident otherwise qualified under this section who rents a principal place of residence from another person may calculate the amount of property tax due by multiplying the gross rent for the taxable year by six percent. The tax rebate shall be the amount of property tax due on the taxpayer's principal place of residence for the taxable year that exceeds the property tax liability indicated by the table in Subsection F or G, as appropriate, of this section, based upon the taxpayer's modified gross income.
- C. As used in this section, "principal place of residence" means the resident's dwelling, whether owned or rented, and so much of the land surrounding it, not to exceed five acres, as is reasonably necessary for use of the dwelling as a home and may consist of a part of a multi-dwelling or a multi-purpose building and a part of the land upon which it is built.
- D. No claim for the tax rebate provided in this section shall be allowed a resident who was an immate of a public institution for more than six months during the taxable year or who was not physically present in New Mexico for at least six months during the taxable year for which the tax rebate could be claimed.
- E. A husband and wife who file separate returns . 120254.1

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for a taxable year in which they could have filed a joint return may each claim only one-half of the tax rebate that would have been allowed on a joint return.

F. For taxpayers whose principal place of residence is in a county that does not have in effect for the taxable year a resolution in accordance with Subsection J of this section, the tax rebate provided for in this section may be claimed in the amount of the property tax due each taxable year that exceeds the amount shown as property tax liability in the following table:

ELDERLY HOMEOWNERS' MAXIMUM PROPERTY TAX LIABILITY TABLE

12			Property Tax
13	Taxpayer's Modif	ied Gross Income	Li abi l i ty
14		But Not	
15	0ver	0ver	
16	\$ 0	\$ 1,000	\$20
17	1, 000	2, 000	25
18	2, 000	3, 000	30
19	3, 000	4, 000	35
20	4, 000	5, 000	40
21	5, 000	6, 000	45
22	6, 000	7, 000	50
23	7, 000	8, 000	55
24	8, 000	9, 000	60
25	9, 000	10, 000	75

1	10, 000	11, 000	90
2	11, 000	12, 000	105
3	12, 000	13, 000	120
4	13, 000	14, 000	135
5	14, 000	15, 000	150
6	15, 000	16, 000	180.

G. For taxpayers whose principal place of residence is in a county that has in effect for the taxable year a resolution in accordance with Subsection J of this section, the tax rebate provided for in this section may be claimed in the amount of the property tax due each taxable year that exceeds the amount shown as property tax liability in the following table:

ELDERLY HOMEOWNERS' MAXIMUM PROPERTY TAX LIABILITY TABLE

		Property Tax
Taxpayer's	Modified Gross Income	Li abi l i ty
	But Not	
0ver	0ver	
\$ 0	\$ 1,000	\$ 20
1, 000	2, 000	25
2, 000	3, 000	30
3, 000	4, 000	35
4, 000	5, 000	40
5, 000	6, 000	45
6, 000	7, 000	50

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1	7, 000	8, 000	55
2	8, 000	9, 000	60
3	9, 000	10, 000	75
4	10, 000	11, 000	90
5	11, 000	12, 000	105
6	12, 000	13, 000	120
7	13, 000	14, 000	135
8	14, 000	15, 000	150
9	15, 000	16, 000	165
10	16, 000	17, 000	180
11	17, 000	18, 000	195
12	18, 000	19, 000	210
13	19, 000	20, 000	225
14	20, 000	21, 000	240
15	21, 000	22, 000	255
16	22, 000	23, 000	270
17	23, 000	24, 000	285
18	24, 000	25, 000	300.

H. If a taxpayer's modified gross income is zero, the taxpayer may claim a tax rebate based upon the amount shown in the first row of the appropriate table. The tax rebate provided for in this section shall not exceed two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per return, and, if a return is filed separately that could have been filed jointly, the tax rebate shall not exceed one hundred twenty-five dollars

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(\$125). No tax rebate shall be allowed any taxpayer whose modified gross income exceeds sixteen thousand dollars (\$16,000) for taxpayers whose principal place of residence is in a county that does not have in effect for the taxable year a resolution in accordance with Subsection J of this section and twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) for all other taxpayers.

- I. The tax rebate provided for in this section may be deducted from the taxpayer's New Mexico income tax liability for the taxable year. If the tax rebate exceeds the taxpayer's income tax liability, the excess shall be refunded to the taxpayer.
- The board of county commissioners may adopt a J. resolution authorizing otherwise qualified taxpayers whose principal place of residence is in the county to claim the rebate provided by this section in the amounts set forth in Subsection G of this section. The resolution must also provide that the county will reimburse the state for the additional amount of tax rebates paid to such taxpayers over the amount that would have been paid to such taxpayers under Subsection F of this section. The resolution may apply to one If a county adopts such a resolution, or more taxable years. the county must adopt the resolution and notify the department of the adoption by no later than September 1 of the taxable year to which the resolution first applies. The department

shall determine the additional amounts paid to taxpayers of the county for each taxable year and shall bill the county for the amount at the time and in the manner determined by the department. If the county fails to pay any bill within thirty days, the department may deduct the amount due from any amount to be transferred or distributed to the county by the state, other than debt interceptions."

Section 5. Section 7-2-18.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 170, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-2-18. 1. CREDIT FOR EXPENSES FOR DEPENDENT CHILD DAY

CARE NECESSARY TO ENABLE GAINFUL EMPLOYMENT TO PREVENT

INDIGENCY. --

A. As used in this section:

(1) "caregiver" means a corporation or an individual eighteen years of age or over who receives compensation from the resident for providing direct care, supervision and guidance to a qualifying dependent of the resident for less than twenty-four hours daily and includes related individuals of the resident but does not include a dependent of the resident;

(2) "cost of maintaining a household" means the expenses incurred for the mutual benefit of the occupants thereof by reason of its operation as the principal place of abode of such occupants, including property taxes, mortgage interest, rent, utility charges, upkeep and repairs, property

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insurance and food consumed on the premises. "Cost of maintaining a household" shall not include expenses otherwise incurred, including cost of clothing, education, medical treatment, vacations, life insurance, transportation and mortgages;

- "dependent" means "dependent" as defined **(3)** by Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code, as that section may be amended or renumbered, but also includes any minor child or stepchild of the resident who would be a dependent for federal income tax purposes if the public assistance contributing to the support of the child or stepchild was considered to have been contributed by the resident;
- "disabled person" means a person who has **(4)** a medically determinable physical or mental impairment, as certified by a licensed physician, that renders such person unable to engage in gainful employment;
- "gainfully employed" means working for **(5)** remuneration for others, either full time or part time, or self-employment in a business or partnership; and
- "qualifying dependent" means a dependent **(6)** under the age of fifteen at the end of the taxable year who receives the services of a caregiver.
- Any resident who files an individual New Mexico income tax return and who is not a dependent of another taxpayer may claim a credit for child day care expenses

incurred and paid to a caregiver in New Mexico during the taxable year by such resident if the resident:

- (1) singly or together with a spouse furnishes over half the cost of maintaining the household for one or more qualifying dependents for any period in the taxable year for which the credit is claimed;
- (2) is gainfully employed for any period for which the credit is claimed or, if a joint return is filed, both spouses are gainfully employed or one is disabled for any period for which the credit is claimed:
- (3) compensates a caregiver for child day care for a qualifying dependent to enable such resident together with his spouse, if any and if not disabled, to be gainfully employed;
- (4) is not a recipient of public assistance under a program of aid to families with dependent children, temporary assistance to needy families or any successor program during any period for which the credit provided by this section is claimed; and
- (5) has a modified gross income, including child support payments, if any, of not more than the annual income that would be derived from earnings at double the federal minimum wage.
- C. The credit provided for in this section shall be forty percent of the actual compensation paid to a . 120254.1

caregiver by the resident for a qualifying dependent not to exceed four hundred eighty dollars (\$480) for each qualifying dependent or a total of one thousand two hundred dollars (\$1,200) for all qualifying dependents for a taxable year. For the purposes of computing the credit, actual compensation shall not exceed eight dollars (\$8.00) per day for each qualifying dependent.

- D. The caregiver shall furnish the resident with a signed statement of compensation paid by the resident to the caregiver for day care services. Such statements shall specify the dates and the total number of days for which payment has been made.
- E. If the resident taxpayer has a federal tax liability, the taxpayer shall claim from the state not more than the difference between the amount of the state child care credit for which the taxpayer is eligible and the federal credit for child and dependent care expenses the taxpayer is able to deduct from federal tax liability for the same taxable year; provided, for first year residents only, the amount of the federal credit for child and dependent care expenses may be reduced to an amount equal to the amount of federal credit for child and dependent care expenses the resident is able to deduct from federal tax liability multiplied by the ratio of the number of days of residence in New Mexico during the resident's taxable year to the total number of days in the

resident's taxable year.

F. The credit provided for in this section may be deducted from the taxpayer's New Mexico income tax liability for the taxable year. If the credit exceeds the taxpayer's income tax liability, the excess shall be refunded to the taxpayer.

- G. A husband and wife maintaining a household for one or more qualifying dependents and filing separate returns for a taxable year for which they could have filed a joint return:
- (1) may each claim only one-half of the credit that would have been claimed on a joint return; and
- (2) are eligible for the credit provided in this section only if their joint modified gross income, including child support payments, if any, is not more than the annual income that would be derived from earnings at double the federal minimum wage."

Section 6. APPLICABILITY.--The provisions of this act are applicable to taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998.

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FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION, 1998

February 10, 1998

Mr. Speaker:

Your **TAXATION AND REVENUE COMMITTEE**, to whom has been referred

HOUSE BILL 47

has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it **DO PASS**, amended as follows:

- 1. On page 11, line 15, after "assistance" insert "or cash assistance and services".
- 2. On page 11, line 17, after "families" insert ", the New Mexico Works Act".

1			D LEGISLATURE	
2		SECOND SE	SSION, 1998	
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5			wespectarily submitted,	
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9			I W Caralal Chairman	
10			Jerry W Sandel, Chairman	
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12	Adopted		Not Adopted	
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14		(Chi ef Clerk)	(Chief Clerk)	
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16		Date		
17	The roll ca	all vote was <u>12</u> For <u>0</u>	Agai net	
18	Yes:	12	_ nguriise	
19	Excused:			
20	Absent:	None		
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4	FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE		
5	SECOND SESSION, 1998		
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8	February 16, 1998,	1998	
9	Mr. President:		
10	wr. President:		
11	Your WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE, to whom has been		
12	referred		
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14	HOUSE BILL 47, as amended		
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16	has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it DO PASS, and thence referred to the		
17	FINANCE COMMITTEE.		
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19	Respectfully submitted,		
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24	Carlos R. Cisneros, Chairman		
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6		(Chief Clerk)		(Chief Clerk)
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11	The roll	call vote was <u>7</u> For	0 Against	
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4	FORTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE	
5	SECOND SESSION, 1998	
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8	February 18, 1998	}
9	Mr. President:	
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11	Your FINANCE COMMITTEE , to whom has been referred	
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13	HOUSE BILL 47, as anended	
14	has had it under consideration and reports some with	
13	has had it under consideration and reports same with recommendation that it DO PASS .	
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17	Respectfully submitted,	
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22	Ben D. Altanirano, Chairman	
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2 Adopted Not		
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11 Yes: 6		
12 No: None		
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14 Absent: None		
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