### **HOUSE BILL 116**

# 42ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 1996

INTRODUCED BY

## CISCO MCSORLEY

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## AN ACT

FOR THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE

RELATING TO PUBLIC DEFENDERS; ESTABLISHING A MINIMUM FUNDING LEVEL FOR THE PUBLIC DEFENDER DEPARTMENT; INCREASING THE LEVEL OF REIMBURSEMENT TO COUNSEL FOR SERVICES PROVIDED TO INDIGENT CLIENTS; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 31-15-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 14, Section 1) is amended to read:

"31-15-5. PUBLIC DEFENDER DEPARTMENT--CREATION--

ADMINISTRATION -- FINANCE -- MINIMUM FUNDING LEVEL. --

A. There is created the "public defender department". The headquarters of the department shall be maintained at Santa Fe. The chief shall be the administrative head of the department. The department is administratively

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attached to the [criminal justice] corrections department.

- All salaries and other expenses of the department shall be paid by warrants of the secretary of finance and administration, supported by vouchers signed by the chief or his authorized representative and in accordance with budgets approved by the state budget division of the department of finance and administration.
- C. Beginning with fiscal year 1997, the general fund appropriation to the public defender department shall be not less than seventy-five percent of the sum of general fund appropriations to:
- (1) all district attorneys' offices in the state; and
- (2) the criminal appeals division of the office of the attorney general."
- Section 2. Section 31-15-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Chapter 156, Section 9) is amended to read:
- "31-15-9. DUTY OF CHIEF PUBLIC DEFENDER TO ESTABLISH DISTRICT PUBLIC DEFENDER OFFICE--APPOINTMENT OF DISTRICT PUBLIC DEFENDER. --
- The chief shall designate one or more public defender districts having boundaries coextensive with the boundaries of one or more judicial districts of this state. The chief shall consider the demand for legal services provided under the Public Defender Act, criminal case load statistics,

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population, geographical characteristics and any other relevant factor in the designation of public defender districts.

- B. The chief may review the designation of districts at any time. The review shall be based on the same factors enumerated in Subsection A of this section. On the basis of the review, the chief may change the designation of any district so long as the new designation has boundaries coextensive with the boundaries of one or more judicial districts of this state.
- C. The chief shall appoint a district public defender in each district. The district public defender shall administer the operation of the district and shall serve at the pleasure of the chief. Each district public defender shall be an attorney licensed to practice law in the highest courts of this state and a resident of this state.
- D. Beginning with fiscal year 1997, the level of general fund money distributed to public defender districts shall be not less than seventy-five percent of the level of general fund money appropriated to district attorneys' offices located in judicial districts served by the public defender districts."
- Section 3. Section 31-16-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1968, Chapter 69, Section 65) is amended to read:
  - "31-16-8. PAYMENT OF COSTS, EXPENSES AND ATTORNEY FEES. --
- A. [Payments] Payment of costs, expenses and attorney fees under the Indigent Defense Act shall be made from:

- (1) funds appropriated to the supreme court with respect to habeas corpus matters initiated in that court;
- (2) funds appropriated to the district court with respect to all stages of proceedings initiated in the district court.
- B. The court assigning counsel under the Indigent Defense Act shall pay costs, including the costs of transcripts where appropriate, shall reimburse counsel for direct expenses the court determines to have been properly incurred by him and shall pay to counsel fees:
- (1) for services in magistrate, [courts]

  metropolitan and district courts where the proceedings are

  terminated prior to trial in the district court, a sum fixed by

  the court at not less than one dollar (\$1.00) [nor] or more than

  [three hundred dollars (\$300)] eight hundred dollars (\$800);
- (2) for services in magistrate, [eourts]

  metropolitan and district courts [which] that include trial in
  the district court and, where appropriate, filing notice of
  appeal, a sum fixed by the court at not less than one dollar
  (\$1.00) [nor] or more than [four hundred dollars (\$400)] two
  thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500);
- (3) for services in postconviction remedy proceedings in the district court, a sum fixed by the court at not less than one dollar (\$1.00) [nor] or more than [one hundred

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fifty dollars (\$150) | five hundred dollars (\$500);

- for services in prosecuting any appeal or review in the court of appeals or the supreme court, a sum fixed by the court at not less than one dollar (\$1.00) [nor] or more than [five hundred dollars (\$500)] one thousand two hundred dollars (\$1, 200);
- for services in habeas corpus proceedings in the supreme court, a sum fixed by the court at not less than one dollar (\$1.00) [nor] or more than [one hundred fifty dollars  $\frac{\$150}{\$}$  six hundred dollars (\\$600); and
- for services in any case involving a capital offense, a sum fixed by the court."

Section 4. APPROPRIATION. -- Six million dollars (\$6,000,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the public defender department for expenditure in fiscal year 1997 for the purpose of increasing the general fund appropriation to the public defender department to ensure that the general fund appropriation to the public defender department is not less than seventy-five percent of the sum of general fund appropriations made to all district attorneys' offices in the state and the criminal appeals division of the office of the attorney general. Any unexpected or unencumbered balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 1997 shall revert to the general fund.

EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the Section 5. provisions of this act is July 1, 1996.