

LFC Requester:

Hilla, Emily

**AGENCY BILL ANALYSIS - 2025 REGULAR SESSION**

**WITHIN 24 HOURS OF BILL POSTING, UPLOAD ANALYSIS TO**

**[AgencyAnalysis.nmlegis.gov](http://AgencyAnalysis.nmlegis.gov) and email to [billanalysis@dfa.nm.gov](mailto:billanalysis@dfa.nm.gov)**

*(Analysis must be uploaded as a PDF)*

**SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION**

*{Indicate if analysis is on an original bill, amendment, substitute or a correction of a previous bill}*

**Date Prepared:** 2/18/2025

*Check all that apply:*

**Bill Number:** SJR 9

Original  Correction

Amendment  Substitute

**Agency Name**

**and Code**

Secretary of State - 370

**Number:**

**Sponsor:** Natalie Figueroa

INDEPENDENT

**Person Writing**

Lindsey Bachman

**Short**

REDISTRICTING

**Title:**

COMMISSION, CA

**Phone:** 505-479-2626

**Email**

lindsey.bachman@sos.nm.gov

**SECTION II: FISCAL IMPACT**

**APPROPRIATION (dollars in thousands)**

Appropriation		Recurring or Nonrecurring	Fund Affected
FY25	FY26		

(Parenthesis ( ) indicate expenditure decreases)

**REVENUE (dollars in thousands)**

Estimated Revenue			Recurring or Nonrecurring	Fund Affected
FY25	FY26	FY27		

(Parenthesis ( ) indicate revenue decreases)

**ESTIMATED ADDITIONAL OPERATING BUDGET IMPACT (dollars in thousands)**

	FY25	FY26	FY27	3 Year Total Cost	Recurring or Nonrecurring	Fund Affected
<b>Total</b>						

(Parenthesis ( ) Indicate Expenditure Decreases)

Duplicates/Conflicts with/Companion to/Relates to:  
Duplicates/Relates to Appropriation in the General Appropriation Act

### **SECTION III: NARRATIVE**

#### **BILL SUMMARY**

##### Synopsis:

SJR 9 proposes a constitutional amendment question be included in the next general election or any special election prior to that date that will be called for such purpose. The question asks voters to approve or reject an amendment to Article 4, Section 3 and Article 20 of the New Mexico Constitution that would provide for the creation of an independent redistricting commission to develop and adopt redistricting plans for state legislative districts and the districts of other state offices requiring redistricting.

#### **FISCAL IMPLICATIONS**

If the bill passes, the constitutional amendment might be decided by the voters in the next general election which is in FY27. It might also be decided by a special election prior to that time or other statewide election. In either case, for the purposes of determining the costs involved, the Secretary of State's Office (SOS) wishes to inform legislators that, pursuant to NMSA 1978, Section 1-16-4, and Article 19 Section 1 of the New Mexico Constitution, the SOS is required to publish the ballot question for each proposed constitutional amendment, in both Spanish and English.

The SOS is constitutionally required to publish the ballot question of each proposed constitutional amendment once a week for four consecutive weeks preceding the election in one newspaper in every county in the state. The cost will vary on the length of the ballot question. In 2024, the SOS published four ballot questions for proposed constitutional amendments at a cost of approximately \$140,950.

The SOS also produces a general election voter guide that includes information about proposed constitutional amendments and provides it to voters at polling locations. The cost of producing the voter guide will change depending upon the number and length of the constitutional amendments passed and the number of registered voters. However, as a reference, the 2024 voter guide cost approximately \$52,000 from GSD State Printing.

The number of constitutional amendments that pass may also impact the page size of the ballot, or if the ballot size is caused to become greater than one page, front and back, which will increase the cost of producing the ballots for the general election. In addition to the cost of the ballot, there may be time added to the voting process, which would require additional ballot printing systems to ensure a smooth and efficient voting process within the bounds of national best practices.

#### **SIGNIFICANT ISSUES**

#### **PERFORMANCE IMPLICATIONS**

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE IMPLICATIONS**

Should the bill pass and be approved by voters, the bill's approach to applicant outreach will likely generally improve and lead to diverse participation in the redistricting process in New Mexico.

The bill would require the SOS to pursue contractual services for the distribution, proper vetting and selection of the commissioners, as the work related to the bill's requirements cannot be absorbed by existing staffing resources.

The SOS would also have additional administration duties associated with education, compliance, and enforcement should SJR 9 be approved by voters. The full funding of SOS's budget request is necessary to keep up with the volume of work associated with all of the statutory duties supported by the office.

## **CONFLICT, DUPLICATION, COMPANIONSHIP, RELATIONSHIP**

## **TECHNICAL ISSUES**

## **OTHER SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES**

## **ALTERNATIVES**

## **WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF NOT ENACTING THIS BILL**

Status quo.

## **AMENDMENTS**