

HOUSE BILL 43

56TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2023

INTRODUCED BY

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AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION; REQUIRING PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC AND
PRIVATE POST-SECONDARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO ADOPT
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ADDRESSING AFFIRMATIVE CONSENT AND
PREVENTION OF SEXUAL ASSAULT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING
VIOLENCE, HARASSMENT AND STALKING; AMENDING THE PUBLIC SCHOOL
CODE TO INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT TO SET AFFIRMATIVE CONSENT AS THE
STANDARD FOR SEXUAL ACTIVITY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. [NEW MATERIAL] POLICIES ADDRESSING AFFIRMATIVE
CONSENT AND PREVENTION OF SEXUAL ASSAULT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE,
DATING VIOLENCE, HARASSMENT AND STALKING REQUIRED.--

A. A public or private post-secondary educational
institution that receives state funds for student financial
assistance shall adopt detailed, trauma-informed policies and

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1 trauma-informed responses for the investigation of allegations
2 of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence and
3 harassment or stalking involving a student, faculty member,
4 employee, contractor or regent both on and off campus.

5 B. All policies and procedures shall:

6 (1) reference an affirmative consent standard
7 in the determination of whether consent was given by all
8 parties to sexual activity;

9 (2) confirm that it is the responsibility of
10 each person involved in the sexual activity to ensure that the
11 person has the affirmative consent of all other participants
12 engaged in that sexual activity;

13 (3) confirm that affirmative consent:

14 (a) can never be given by a person who
15 is asleep, unconscious, incapacitated due to the influence of
16 drugs, alcohol or medication or unable to communicate due to a
17 mental or physical condition;

18 (b) cannot be implied, assumed or
19 inferred from silence or lack of protest or resistance; and

20 (c) can be revoked at any time; and

21 (4) confirm that the existence of a dating
22 relationship between the persons involved, or the fact of past
23 sexual relations between them, shall never by itself be assumed
24 to be an indicator of consent.

25 C. The standard to be used in determining whether

1 the elements of the complaint against the responding party have
2 been demonstrated is the preponderance of the evidence.

3 D. Policies shall include a:

4 (1) provision addressing how the institution
5 will provide appropriate protections for the privacy of
6 individuals involved, including confidentiality;

7 (2) provision that all parties and witnesses
8 who participate as a complainant or witness in an investigation
9 will not be subject to disciplinary sanctions for a violation
10 of the school's student conduct policy at or near the time of
11 the incident, unless the school determines that the violation
12 was egregious, including an action that places the health or
13 safety of any other person at risk or involves plagiarism,
14 cheating or academic dishonesty;

15 (3) description of the role of the
16 institutional staff supervision; and

17 (4) provision for a comprehensive, trauma-
18 informed response training program for campus officials
19 involved in investigating and adjudicating sexual assault,
20 domestic violence, dating violence and harassment or stalking
21 cases.

22 E. Procedures shall include:

23 (1) an initial response by the institution's
24 personnel to a report of an incident, including:

25 (a) providing written notification to

1 the complainant about the availability of, and contact
2 information for, on- and off-campus resources and services and
3 coordination with law enforcement, as appropriate;

4 (b) providing information in writing to
5 the complainant about the importance of preserving evidence;

6 (c) the identification and location of
7 witnesses;

8 (d) response to stranger and non-
9 stranger sexual assault;

10 (e) a preliminary complainant interview;
11 and

12 (f) a comprehensive follow-up
13 complainant interview, as appropriate;

14 (2) investigation of the complaint, including:

15 (a) contacting and interviewing the
16 responding party;

17 (b) seeking the identification and
18 location of witnesses;

19 (c) investigating allegations that
20 alcohol or drugs were involved in the incident; provided that
21 these allegations cannot be used against the complainant during
22 the process of investigating the complaint; and

23 (d) participation of complainant
24 advocates and other support persons;

25 (3) confidential reporting by complainants and

1 third parties; and

2 (4) evaluating complaints as appropriate.

3 F. Public or private post-secondary educational
4 institutions that receive state funds for student financial
5 assistance shall:

6 (1) enter into memoranda of understanding,
7 agreements or collaborative partnerships with existing on-
8 campus and community-based organizations, including rape crisis
9 centers, to refer students for assistance or make services
10 available to students, including counseling, health care,
11 mental health care, complainant advocacy, legal assistance and
12 resources for the responding party and the complainant at no
13 cost; and

14 (2) implement comprehensive prevention and
15 outreach programs that:

16 (a) include a range of prevention
17 strategies, including empowerment programming, awareness-
18 raising campaigns, primary prevention, bystander intervention
19 and risk reduction;

20 (b) make students aware of the
21 institution's policy on sexual assault, domestic violence,
22 dating violence and harassment or stalking by contacting and
23 informing the student body, campus organizations, athletic
24 programs and student groups about the institution's policy, the
25 practical implications of an affirmative consent standard and

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1 the rights and responsibilities of students under the policy;
2 and

3 (c) are included as part of every
4 incoming student's orientation.

5 G. For purposes of this section:

6 (1) "affirmative consent" means affirmative,
7 conscious and voluntary agreement to engage in sexual activity;

8 (2) "complainant" means a student or employee
9 who reports having experienced an incident of sexual assault,
10 domestic violence, dating violence or harassment or stalking to
11 the institution;

12 (3) "dating violence" means violence committed
13 by a person:

14 (a) who is or has been in a social
15 relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the
16 complainant; and

17 (b) where the existence of such a
18 relationship shall be determined based on the length of the
19 relationship, the type of relationship and the frequency of
20 interaction between the persons involved in the relationship;

21 (4) "domestic violence" means domestic abuse
22 as defined in Section 40-13-2 NMSA 1978 or crimes against
23 household members described in Sections 30-3-12 through 30-3-16
24 NMSA 1978;

25 (5) "harassment or stalking" means harassment,

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1 stalking and aggravated stalking as described in Sections
2 30-3A-2 through 30-3A-3.1 NMSA 1978;

3 (6) "post-secondary educational institution"
4 means a public, private, nonprofit or for-profit school
5 chartered, incorporated or otherwise organized in this state
6 that is legally authorized to award a vocational or technical
7 certificate or a degree at an associate level or above with an
8 established physical presence in this state;

9 (7) "responding party" means a student or
10 employee who has been accused of an alleged incident of sexual
11 assault, domestic violence, dating violence or harassment or
12 stalking;

13 (8) "sexual assault" means sexual offenses
14 described in Sections 30-9-11 through 30-9-14 and 30-9-14.3
15 NMSA 1978;

16 (9) "student" means an individual who is
17 enrolled in a credit-bearing program through a public or
18 private degree-granting post-secondary educational institution,
19 whether part-time, full-time or as an extension student or who
20 has taken a leave of absence or has withdrawn from the
21 institution due to being a victim of sexual assault, domestic
22 violence, dating violence or harassment or stalking;

23 (10) "trauma-informed policy" means a program
24 or system that considers the widespread impact of trauma and
25 understands potential paths for recovery; recognizes the signs

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1 and symptoms of trauma in clients, families, staff and others
2 involved with the system; responds by fully integrating
3 knowledge about trauma into policies, procedures and practices;
4 and seeks to actively resist retraumatization; and

5 (11) "trauma-informed response" means a
6 response involving an understanding of the complexities of
7 dating violence, domestic violence, sexual assault and
8 harassment or stalking through training centered on the
9 neurobiological impact of trauma, the influence of societal
10 myths and stereotypes surrounding the causes and impacts of
11 trauma with an understanding of perpetration methodology and
12 how to conduct an effective investigation.

13 SECTION 2. A new section of Chapter 22, Article 2 NMSA
14 1978 is enacted to read:

15 "[NEW MATERIAL] ADDITIONAL DEPARTMENT DUTIES--SEXUAL
16 ASSAULT POLICIES.--

17 A. The department shall adopt detailed, trauma-
18 informed policies and trauma-informed responses for the
19 investigation of and disciplinary procedures addressing
20 allegations of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating
21 violence and harassment or stalking involving a student,
22 faculty member, employee, school volunteer or contractor both
23 on and off campus.

24 B. All policies and procedures shall:

25 (1) reference an affirmative consent standard
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1 in the determination of whether consent was given by all
2 parties to sexual activity;

3 (2) confirm that it is the responsibility of
4 each person involved in the sexual activity to ensure that the
5 person has the affirmative consent of all other participants
6 engaged in that sexual activity;

7 (3) confirm that affirmative consent:

8 (a) can never be given by a person who
9 is asleep, unconscious, incapacitated due to the influence of
10 drugs, alcohol or medication or unable to communicate due to a
11 mental or physical condition;

12 (b) cannot be implied, assumed or
13 inferred from silence or lack of protest or resistance; and

14 (c) is ongoing throughout a sexual
15 activity and can be revoked at any time; and

16 (4) confirm that the existence of a dating
17 relationship between the persons involved, or the fact of past
18 sexual relations between them, should never by itself be
19 assumed to be an indicator of consent.

20 C. The standard to be used in determining whether
21 the elements of the complaint against the respondent have been
22 demonstrated is the preponderance of the evidence.

23 D. Policies shall include a:

24 (1) provision addressing how the school will
25 provide appropriate protections for the privacy of individuals

1 involved, including confidentiality;

2 (2) provision that an individual who
3 participates as a complainant or witness in an investigation
4 will not be subject to disciplinary sanctions for a violation
5 of the school's student conduct policy at or near the time of
6 the incident;

7 (3) description of the role of the school
8 staff supervision; and

9 (4) provision for a comprehensive, trauma-
10 informed training program for school officials involved in
11 investigating and adjudicating sexual assault, domestic
12 violence, dating violence and harassment or stalking cases.

13 E. Procedures shall include:

14 (1) an initial response by the school's
15 personnel to a report of an incident, including:

16 (a) written notification to the
17 complainant about the availability of, and contact information
18 for, on- and off-campus resources and services and coordination
19 with law enforcement, as appropriate;

20 (b) providing information in writing to
21 the complainant about the importance of preserving evidence;

22 (c) the identification and location of
23 witnesses;

24 (d) response to stranger and non-
25 stranger sexual assault;

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1 (e) a preliminary complainant interview;
2 and

3 (f) a comprehensive follow-up
4 complainant interview, as appropriate;

5 (2) investigation of the complaint, including:

6 (a) contacting and interviewing the
7 responding party;

8 (b) seeking the identification and
9 location of witnesses;

10 (c) investigating allegations that
11 alcohol or drugs were involved in the incident; provided that
12 these allegations cannot be used against the complainant during
13 the process of investigating the complaint; and

14 (d) participation of complainant
15 advocates and other support persons;

16 (3) confidential reporting by complainants and
17 third parties; and

18 (4) evaluating complaints and taking
19 disciplinary action as appropriate.

20 F. Schools shall, to the extent feasible:

21 (1) enter into memoranda of understanding,
22 agreements or collaborative partnerships with existing on-
23 campus and community-based organizations, including rape crisis
24 centers, to refer students for assistance or make services
25 available to students, including counseling, health care,

1 mental health care, complainant advocacy, legal assistance and
2 resources for the responding party and the complainant at no
3 cost; and

4 (2) implement comprehensive prevention and
5 outreach programs addressing affirmative consent, sexual
6 assault, domestic violence, dating violence and harassment or
7 stalking that:

8 (a) include a range of prevention
9 strategies, including empowerment programming, awareness-
10 raising campaigns, primary prevention, bystander intervention
11 and risk reduction;

12 (b) make students aware of the policy on
13 sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence and
14 harassment or stalking by contacting and informing the student
15 body, campus organizations, athletic programs and student
16 groups about the school's sexual assault policy, the practical
17 implications of an affirmative consent standard and the rights
18 and responsibilities of students under the policy; and

19 (c) are included as part of every
20 incoming student's orientation.

21 G. For purposes of this section:

22 (1) "affirmative consent" means affirmative,
23 conscious and voluntary agreement to engage in sexual activity;

24 (2) "complainant" means a student or employee
25 who reports having experienced an incident of sexual assault,

1 domestic violence, dating violence or harassment or
2 stalking to the institution;

3 (3) "dating violence" means violence committed
4 by a person:

5 (a) who is or has been in a social
6 relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the
7 complainant; and

8 (b) where the existence of such a
9 relationship shall be determined based on the length of the
10 relationship, the type of relationship and the frequency of
11 interaction between the persons involved in the relationship;

12 (4) "domestic violence" means domestic abuse
13 as defined in Section 40-13-2 NMSA 1978 or crimes against
14 household members described in Sections 30-3-12 through 30-3-16
15 NMSA 1978;

16 (5) "harassment or stalking" means harassment,
17 stalking and aggravated stalking as described in Sections
18 30-3A-2 through 30-3A-3.1 NMSA 1978;

19 (6) "responding party" means a student or
20 employee who has been accused of an alleged incident of sexual
21 assault, domestic violence, dating violence or harassment or
22 stalking;

23 (7) "sexual assault" means sexual offenses
24 described in Sections 30-9-11 through 30-9-14 and 30-9-14.3
25 NMSA 1978;

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1 (8) "trauma-informed policy" means a program
2 or system that considers the widespread impact of trauma and
3 understands potential paths for recovery; recognizes the signs
4 and symptoms of trauma in clients, families, staff and others
5 involved with the system; responds by fully integrating
6 knowledge about trauma into policies, procedures and practices;
7 and seeks to actively resist retraumatization; and

8 (9) "trauma-informed response" means a
9 response involving an understanding of the complexities of
10 dating violence, domestic violence, sexual assault and
11 harassment or stalking through training centered on the
12 neurobiological impact of trauma, the influence of societal
13 myths and stereotypes surrounding the causes and impacts of
14 trauma with an understanding of perpetration methodology and
15 how to conduct an effective investigation."

16 SECTION 3. Section 22-13-1.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1986,
17 Chapter 33, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

18 "22-13-1.1. GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS.--

19 A. At the end of grades eight through eleven, each
20 student shall prepare an interim next-step plan that sets forth
21 the coursework for the grades remaining until high school
22 graduation. Each year's plan shall explain any differences
23 from previous interim next-step plans, shall be filed with the
24 principal of the student's high school and shall be signed by
25 the student, the student's parent and the student's guidance

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1 counselor or other school official charged with coursework
2 planning for the student.

3 B. Each student must complete a final next-step
4 plan during the senior year and prior to graduation. The plan
5 shall be filed with the principal of the student's high school
6 and shall be signed by the student, the student's parent and
7 the student's guidance counselor or other school official
8 charged with coursework planning for the student.

9 C. An individualized education program that meets
10 the requirements of Subsections A and B of this section and
11 that meets all applicable transition and procedural
12 requirements of the federal Individuals with Disabilities
13 Education Act for a student with a disability shall satisfy the
14 next-step plan requirements of this section for that student.

15 D. A local school board shall ensure that each high
16 school student has the opportunity to develop a next-step plan
17 based on reports of college and workplace readiness
18 assessments, as available, and other factors and is reasonably
19 informed about:

20 (1) curricular and course options, including
21 honors or advanced placement courses, dual-credit courses,
22 distance learning courses, career clusters and career pathways,
23 pre-apprenticeship programs or remediation programs that the
24 college and workplace readiness assessments indicate to be
25 appropriate;

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1 (2) opportunities available that lead to
2 different post-high-school options; and

3 (3) alternative opportunities available if the
4 student does not finish a planned curriculum.

5 E. The secretary shall:

6 (1) establish specific accountability
7 standards for administrators, counselors, teachers and school
8 district staff to ensure that every student has the opportunity
9 to develop a next-step plan;

10 (2) promulgate rules for accredited private
11 schools in order to ensure substantial compliance with the
12 provisions of this section;

13 (3) monitor compliance with the requirements
14 of this section; and

15 (4) compile such information as is necessary
16 to evaluate the success of next-step plans and report annually,
17 by December 15, to the legislative education study committee
18 and the governor.

19 F. Once a student has entered ninth grade, the
20 graduation requirements shall not be changed for that student
21 from the requirements specified in the law at the time the
22 student entered ninth grade.

23 G. Successful completion of a minimum of twenty-
24 three units aligned to the state academic content and
25 performance standards shall be required for graduation. These

1 units shall be as follows:

2 (1) four units in English, with major emphasis
3 on grammar and literature;

4 (2) three units in mathematics, at least one
5 of which is equivalent to the algebra 1 level or higher;

6 (3) two units in science, one of which shall
7 have a laboratory component; provided, however, that with
8 students entering the ninth grade beginning in the 2005-2006
9 school year, three units in science shall be required, one of
10 which shall have a laboratory component;

11 (4) three units in social science, which shall
12 include United States history and geography, world history and
13 geography and government and economics;

14 (5) one unit in physical education;

15 (6) one unit in communication skills or
16 business education, with a major emphasis on writing and
17 speaking and that may include a language other than English;

18 (7) one-half unit in New Mexico history for
19 students entering the ninth grade beginning in the 2005-2006
20 school year; and

21 (8) nine elective units and seven and one-half
22 elective units for students entering the ninth grade in the
23 2005-2006 school year that meet department content and
24 performance standards. Student service learning shall be
25 offered as an elective. Financial literacy shall be offered as

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1 an elective. Pre-apprenticeship programs may be offered as
2 electives. Media literacy may be offered as an elective.

3 H. For students entering the ninth grade beginning
4 in the 2009-2010 school year, at least one of the units
5 required for graduation shall be earned as an advanced
6 placement or honors course, a dual-credit course offered in
7 cooperation with an institution of higher education or a
8 distance learning course.

9 I. The department shall establish a procedure for
10 students to be awarded credit through completion of specified
11 career technical education courses for certain graduation
12 requirements, and districts may choose to allow students who
13 successfully complete an industry-recognized credential,
14 certificate or degree to receive additional weight in the
15 calculation of the student's grade point average.

16 J. Successful completion of the requirements of the
17 New Mexico diploma of excellence shall be required for
18 graduation for students entering the ninth grade beginning in
19 the 2009-2010 school year. Successful completion of a minimum
20 of twenty-four units aligned to the state academic content and
21 performance standards shall be required to earn a New Mexico
22 diploma of excellence. These units shall be as follows:

23 (1) four units in English, with major emphasis
24 on grammar, nonfiction writing and literature; provided that
25 department-approved work-based training or career and technical

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1 education courses that meet state English academic content and
2 performance standards shall qualify as one of the four required
3 English units;

4 (2) four units in mathematics, of which one
5 shall be the equivalent to or higher than the level of algebra
6 2, unless the parent submitted written, signed permission for
7 the student to complete a lesser mathematics unit; and provided
8 that a financial literacy course or department-approved work-
9 based training or career and technical education course that
10 meets state mathematics academic content and performance
11 standards shall qualify as one of the four required mathematics
12 units;

13 (3) three units in science, two of which shall
14 have a laboratory component; provided that department-approved
15 work-based training or career and technical education courses
16 that meet state science academic content and performance
17 standards shall qualify as one of the three required science
18 units;

19 (4) three and one-half units in social
20 science, which shall include United States history and
21 geography, world history and geography, government and
22 economics and one-half unit of New Mexico history;

23 (5) one unit in physical education, as
24 determined by each school district, which may include a
25 physical education program that meets state content and

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1 performance standards or participation in marching band, junior
2 reserve officers' training corps or interscholastic sports
3 sanctioned by the New Mexico activities association or any
4 other co-curricular physical activity;

5 (6) one unit in one of the following: a
6 career cluster course, workplace readiness or a language other
7 than English; and

8 (7) seven and one-half elective units that
9 meet department content and performance standards. Career and
10 technical education courses shall be offered as an elective.
11 Student service learning shall be offered as an elective.
12 Financial literacy shall be offered as an elective. Pre-
13 apprenticeship programs may be offered as electives. Media
14 literacy may be offered as an elective.

15 K. ~~[For students entering the eighth grade in the~~
16 ~~2012-2013 school year]~~ A course in health education is required
17 for each student prior to graduation. Health education may be
18 required in either middle school or high school, as determined
19 by the school district. ~~[Each school district shall submit to~~
20 ~~the department by the beginning of the 2011-2012 school year a~~
21 ~~health education implementation plan for the 2012-2013 and~~
22 ~~subsequent school years, including in which grade health~~
23 ~~education will be required and how the course aligns with~~
24 ~~department content and performance standards]~~ Health education
25 courses shall include:

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1 (1) age-appropriate prevention and awareness
2 of sexual abuse and assault [~~awareness and prevention~~] training
3 that:

4 (a) meets department standards developed
5 in consultation with the federal centers for disease control
6 and prevention [~~that are~~];

7 (b) is based on evidence-based methods
8 that have proven to be effective; and

9 (c) includes a standard of affirmative
10 consent defined as an affirmative, conscious and voluntary
11 agreement to engage in sexual activity and emphasizes that: 1)
12 it is the responsibility of each person involved in the sexual
13 activity to ensure that the person has the affirmative consent
14 of all other participants engaged in that sexual activity; 2)
15 affirmative consent cannot be implied, assumed or inferred from
16 silence or lack of protest or resistance; 3) affirmative
17 consent is ongoing throughout a sexual activity and can be
18 revoked at any time; 4) the existence of a dating relationship
19 between the persons involved, or the fact of past sexual
20 relations between them, should never be assumed to be an
21 indicator of consent; and 5) affirmative consent can never be
22 given by a person who is asleep, unconscious, incapacitated due
23 to the influence of drugs, alcohol or medication or unable to
24 communicate due to a mental or physical condition; and

25 (2) lifesaving skills training that follows

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1 nationally recognized guidelines for hands-on psychomotor
2 skills cardiopulmonary resuscitation training. Students shall
3 be trained to recognize the signs of a heart attack, use an
4 automated external defibrillator and perform the Heimlich
5 maneuver for choking victims. The secretary shall promulgate
6 rules to provide for the:

7 (a) use of the following instructors for
8 the training provided pursuant to this paragraph: 1) school
9 nurses, health teachers and athletic department personnel as
10 instructors; and 2) any qualified persons volunteering to
11 provide training at no cost to the school district that the
12 school district determines to be eligible to offer instruction
13 pursuant to this paragraph; and

14 (b) approval of training and
15 instructional materials related to the training established
16 pursuant to this paragraph in both English and Spanish.

17 L. For students entering the ninth grade in the
18 2017-2018 school year and subsequent school years:

19 (1) one of the units in mathematics required
20 by Paragraph (2) of Subsection J of this section may comprise a
21 computer science course if taken after the student demonstrates
22 competence in mathematics and if the course is not used to
23 satisfy any part of the requirement set forth in Paragraph (3)
24 of that subsection; and

25 (2) one of the units in science required by

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1 Paragraph (3) of Subsection J of this section may comprise a
2 computer science course if taken after the student demonstrates
3 competence in science and if the course is not used to satisfy
4 any part of the requirement set forth in Paragraph (2) of that
5 subsection.

6 M. Final examinations shall be administered to all
7 students in all classes offered for credit.

8 N. Until July 1, 2010, a student who has not passed
9 a state graduation examination in the subject areas of reading,
10 English, mathematics, writing, science and social science shall
11 not receive a high school diploma. The state graduation
12 examination on social science shall include a section on the
13 constitution of the United States and the constitution of New
14 Mexico. If a student exits from the school system at the end
15 of grade twelve without having passed a state graduation
16 examination, the student shall receive an appropriate state
17 certificate indicating the number of credits earned and the
18 grade completed. If within five years after a student exits
19 from the school system the student takes and passes the state
20 graduation examination, the student may receive a high school
21 diploma. Any student passing the state graduation examination
22 and completing all other requirements within five years of
23 entering ninth grade, including a final summer session if
24 completed by August 1, may be counted by the school system in
25 which the student is enrolled as a high school graduate for the

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1 year in which completion and examination occur.

2 O. Beginning with the 2010-2011 school year, a
3 student shall not receive a New Mexico diploma of excellence if
4 the student has not demonstrated competence in the subject
5 areas of mathematics, reading and language arts, writing,
6 social studies and science, including a section on the
7 constitution of the United States and the constitution of
8 New Mexico, based on a standards-based assessment or
9 assessments or a portfolio of standards-based indicators
10 established by the department by rule. The standards-based
11 assessments required in Section 22-2C-4 NMSA 1978 may also
12 serve as the assessment required for high school graduation.
13 If a student exits from the school system at the end of grade
14 twelve without having satisfied the requirements of this
15 subsection, the student shall receive an appropriate state
16 certificate indicating the number of credits earned and the
17 grade completed. If within five years after a student exits
18 from the school system the student satisfies the requirements
19 of this subsection, the student may receive a New Mexico
20 diploma of excellence. Any student satisfying the requirements
21 of this subsection and completing all other requirements within
22 five years of entering ninth grade, including a final summer
23 session if completed by August 1, may be counted by the school
24 system in which the student is enrolled as a high school
25 graduate for the year in which all requirements are satisfied.

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P. As used in this section:

(1) "career and technical education",
sometimes referred to as "vocational education", means
organized programs offering a sequence of courses, including
technical education and applied technology education, that are
directly related to the preparation of individuals for paid or
unpaid employment in current or emerging occupations requiring
an industry-recognized credential, certificate or degree;

(2) "career and technical education course"
means a course with content that provides technical knowledge,
skills and competency-based applied learning and that aligns
with educational standards and expectations as defined in rule;

(3) "career cluster" means a grouping of
occupations in industry sectors based on recognized
commonalities that provide an organizing tool for developing
instruction within the educational system;

(4) "career pathways" means a sub-grouping
used as an organizing tool for curriculum design and
instruction of occupations and career specialities that share a
set of common knowledge and skills for career success;

(5) "final next-step plan" means a next-step
plan that shows that the student has committed or intends to
commit in the near future to a four-year college or university,
a two-year college, a trade or vocational program, an
internship or apprenticeship, military service or a job;

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1 (6) "interim next-step plan" means an annual
2 next-step plan in which the student specifies post-high-school
3 goals and sets forth the coursework that will allow the student
4 to achieve those goals; and

5 (7) "next-step plan" means an annual personal
6 written plan of studies developed by a student in a public
7 school or other state-supported school or institution in
8 consultation with the student's parent and school counselor or
9 other school official charged with coursework planning for the
10 student that includes one or more of the following:

11 (a) advanced placement or honors
12 courses;

13 (b) dual-credit courses offered in
14 cooperation with an institution of higher education;

15 (c) distance learning courses;

16 (d) career-technical courses; and

17 (e) pre-apprenticeship programs.

18 Q. The secretary may establish a policy to provide
19 for administrative interpretations to clarify curricular and
20 testing provisions of the Public School Code."

21 SECTION 4. APPLICABILITY.--The provisions of Section 3 of
22 this act apply to students entering the ninth grade in the
23 2023-2024 school year and subsequent school years. A student
24 who took and passed a health education course prior to the
25 implementation of this act shall be allowed to have that health

underscored material = new
~~[bracketed material] = delete~~

1 education course count toward the student's graduation
2 requirements.

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