11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22

## SENATE BILL 644

## 52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2015

INTRODUCED BY

John M. Sapien

5

1

2

3

6 7

8

9

10

11

12

14

15

18

23 24

25

AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE FRAUD; ALLOWING THE AGGREGATION OF CERTAIN FALSE INSURANCE CLAIMS TO DETERMINE A PENALTY; PROVIDING THAT THE TIME LIMITATION FOR COMMENCING PROSECUTION BEGIN WHEN THE LAST VIOLATION IS COMMITTED; PROVIDING A KNOWLEDGE REQUIREMENT BEFORE A STATEMENT UNDER OATH CAN CONSTITUTE PERJURY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

**SECTION 1.** Section 59A-16-23 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1984, Chapter 127, Section 290, as amended) is amended to read:

"59A-16-23. FALSE APPLICATIONS, CLAIMS, PROOFS OF LOSS.--

An agent, broker, solicitor, [examining physician] health care professional, health care provider, applicant or other person shall not knowingly or willfully:

(1) make a false or fraudulent statement or

.199794.1

representation as to a material fact in or with reference to an application for insurance or other coverage;

- (2) for the purpose of obtaining money or benefit, present or cause to be presented a false or fraudulent claim or proof in support of such a claim for payment [of loss] under a policy of insurance;
- (3) prepare, make or subscribe a false or fraudulent account, certificate, affidavit or proof of loss or other document with intent that the same may be presented or used in support of such a claim; or
- (4) make a false or fraudulent statement or representation on or relative to an application for a policy of insurance for the purpose of obtaining a fee, commission or benefit from an insurer, agent, broker or individual.
- B. A [false] statement or representation known to be false and made under oath shall constitute and be punishable as perjury.
- $\underline{\text{C.}}$  A violation of the provisions of this section when the purported loss or potential loss to the victim insurer is:
- (1) two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) or less is a petty misdemeanor;
- (2) over two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) but not more than five hundred dollars (\$500) is a misdemeanor;
- (3) over five hundred dollars (\$500) but not .199794.1

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

1

2

more	than	two	thousand	five	hundred	dollars	(\$2,500)	is	а
fourt	:h deg	gree	felony;						

- (4) over two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) but not more than twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is a third degree felony; or
- (5) over twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) is a second degree felony.
- D. If six or more violations of Paragraph (2) or

  (3) of Subsection A of this section occur within any

  consecutive eighteen-month period, the amounts of the purported
  or potential losses resulting from those violations may be
  aggregated to determine the penalty pursuant to Subsection C of
  this section and the time limitation for commencing prosecution
  pursuant to Section 30-1-8 NMSA 1978 shall begin when the last
  violation is committed."

**SECTION 2.** EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2015.

- 3 -