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HOUSE BILL 333

52ND LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2015

INTRODUCED BY

James R.J. Strickler

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AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; ENACTING THE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY SCHOLARSHIP ACT; PROVIDING FOR TUITION SCHOLARSHIP ORGANIZATIONS TO GRANT EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS TO LOW-INCOME STUDENTS TO ATTEND CERTAIN SCHOOLS; CREATING INCOME TAX AND CORPORATE INCOME TAX CREDITS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO TUITION SCHOLARSHIP ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS FOR LOW-INCOME STUDENTS TO ATTEND CERTAIN SCHOOLS OF THE STUDENT'S PARENTS' CHOICE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. [NEW MATERIAL] SHORT TITLE.--Sections 1 through 5 of this act may be cited as the "Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act".

SECTION 2. [NEW MATERIAL] DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act:

1	A. "certification document" means the document
2	issued by the department to an organization verifying that the
3	organization is a tuition scholarship organization and
4	contributions to that organization for equal opportunity
5	scholarships may be claimed as an equal opportunity scholarship
6	tax credit;
7	B. "contribution receipt" means a document
8	developed by the taxation and revenue department pursuant to

- developed by the taxation and revenue department pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act and provided to a tuition scholarship organization that in turn provides the document to an individual or corporate contributor that is a taxpayer that intends to claim an equal opportunity scholarship tax credit as a receipt for a contribution to the tuition scholarship organization;
- C. "department" means the public education
 department;
- D. "educational scholarship" means a tuition grant or other grant of funds to an eligible student to cover all or part of the costs of that student at a qualified school, including transportation costs;
 - E. "eligible student" means a student who:
- (1) is a member of a household for which the total annual income does not exceed an amount used to qualify for a reduced-price lunch through the federal school lunch programs established pursuant to 42 USCA Sections 1751 through .198150.1

1769, as amended; provided that once a student receives a scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act, the student shall remain eligible regardless of household income until the student graduates from high school or reaches twenty-one years of age;

- (2) attended a New Mexico public school for the semester prior to first receiving an educational scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act or is starting school in New Mexico for the first time; and
- (3) resides in New Mexico while receiving a scholarship from a tuition scholarship organization;
- F. "equal opportunity scholarship tax credit" means the equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit provided in the Income Tax Act and the equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit provided in the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act:
- G. "parent" means a guardian, custodian or other person with authority to act on behalf of a child;
- H. "qualified school" means a public or nonpublic elementary, middle or secondary school located in New Mexico to which a parent has chosen to send an eligible student;
- I. "relative" means a person related by affinity or consanguinity to the third degree;
- J. "tuition grant" means a grant of funds for the purpose of covering the costs of tuition for a qualified .198150.1

school; and

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Κ. "tuition scholarship organization" means an organization that provides educational scholarships to students attending qualified schools of their parents' choice and that meets the criteria established in the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act.

SECTION 3. [NEW MATERIAL] TUITION SCHOLARSHIP ORGANIZATION -- CERTIFICATION . --

- An organization may seek certification from the department as a tuition scholarship organization by submitting an application for certification to the department.
- To be certified as a tuition scholarship organization by the department, the organization shall provide documentation as deemed appropriate by the department to verify that:
- the tuition scholarship organization has (1) been granted an exemption from federal income tax as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986;
- the tuition scholarship organization has awarded or intends to award educational scholarships to eligible students who are attending or plan to attend qualified schools;
- (3) the scholarships are funded from contributions that the tuition scholarship organization has .198150.1

received in or prior to the current calendar year or anticipates receiving during the remainder of the calendar year and:

(a) at least ninety percent of the contributions received during a calendar year for which the tuition scholarship organization issues a contribution receipt to an individual or corporate taxpayer for purposes of obtaining an equal opportunity scholarship tax credit is awarded by the organization as educational scholarships and all revenue from interest or investments is expended solely on educational scholarships; and

(b) a scholarship award to an eligible student shall not exceed eighty percent of the three-year rolling average of the state equalization guarantee distribution for the eligible student as calculated for the associated program units;

- (4) the tuition scholarship organization distributes periodic scholarship payments as checks that are issued to an eligible student's parent, that are mailed to the qualified school in which the eligible student is enrolled and that require the endorsement of the parent prior to deposit of the check;
- (5) educational scholarships awarded by the tuition scholarship organization are portable during the school year and can be used at any qualified school that accepts the .198150.1

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eligible student according to a parent's wishes; provided that the scholarship shall be prorated between schools based on the number of days attended at each school by the eligible student;

- criminal background checks on all of the tuition scholarship organization's employees and board members have been conducted by the organization, with the understanding that individuals who might reasonably pose a risk to the sound fiscal management of the funds of the organization shall be excluded from employment or governance, and all pertinent findings on employees and board members have been provided to the department for review and approval;
- (7) the tuition scholarship organization has in place systems to provide for financial accountability, including independent annual audits that shall be submitted to the department in the form of a financial information report that complies with generally accepted accounting procedures as specified by the department and is certified to be free of material misstatements by the certified public accountant who performed the audit; and
- the tuition scholarship organization is financially viable and receives or is likely to receive donations of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) or more during a school year by filing with the department prior to the start of the school year a surety bond payable to the state in an amount equal to the aggregate amount of contributions expected to be

received during the school year.

SECTION 4. [NEW MATERIAL] TUITION SCHOLARSHIP ORGANIZATION--DUTIES.--

A. No later than thirty days prior to the start of a new school year or the start of a new semester, a tuition scholarship organization shall provide to the department the names of eligible students who received scholarships and the students' previous school district or charter school affiliation. The tuition scholarship organization shall provide verification that the qualified students have been awarded a tuition scholarship and have enrolled in a public or nonpublic school for the new school year or the new semester.

- B. A tuition scholarship organization shall ensure that a school participating in the tuition scholarship organization's scholarship program certifies that the school:
- (1) is in compliance with all health and safety laws or rules that apply to schools;
- (2) holds a valid occupancy permit as required by applicable laws;
- (3) does not discriminate in admissions on the basis of race, color or national origin;
- (4) provides academic accountability to parents of the students in the program by regularly reporting to the parent on the student's academic and developmental progress;

- (5) ensures that every school employee with unsupervised access to students has undergone a background check as described in Subsection B of Section 22-10A-5 NMSA 1978;
- (6) has no paid staff or board members who are also staff or board members of the tuition scholarship organization or who are relatives of the staff or board members of the tuition scholarship organization;
- (7) gives enrollment preference to eligible students who were enrolled at the school in the prior year and to siblings of eligible students already admitted to or attending the school; and
- (8) is a qualified school and, if the school has more applications for educational scholarships from eligible students than positions available for students receiving scholarships, the school fills the available scholarship positions only by using a random selection process.
- C. By June 1 of each year beginning in 2016, a tuition scholarship organization shall report the following information to the department and the taxation and revenue department:
- (1) the name and address of the tuition scholarship organization;
- (2) the total number and dollar amount of contributions received for which contribution receipts were .198150.1

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prior year;

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3	(3) the total number and dollar amount of all
4	educational scholarships awarded during the calendar year
5	ending on December 31 of the prior year; and
6	(4) the total number and dollar amount of
7	educational scholarships awarded to eligible students during
8	the calendar year ending on December 31 of the prior year.
9	D. A tuition scholarship organization shall:
10	(1) provide to each individual and corporate
11	contributor of funds dedicated for educational scholarships a
12	contribution receipt that shall be completed according to
13	taxation and revenue department requirements;
14	(2) maintain a list by the sequential number
15	on the contribution receipt identifying to whom each copy is
16	issued, the amount and date of the contribution and any other
17	information deemed necessary by the taxation and revenue
18	department to allow the contributor to receive an equal
19	opportunity scholarship tax credit; and
20	(3) account for all copies of contribution
21	receipts damaged, destroyed, lost or otherwise unusable.
22	SECTION 5. [NEW MATERIAL] DEPARTMENTDUTIES
23	A. The department shall administer the Equal
24	Opportunity Scholarship Act.
25	B. The department shall:

issued during the calendar year ending on December 31 of the

- (1) provide the name of each certified tuition scholarship organization to the taxation and revenue department by no later than thirty days after issuing the certification document to the tuition scholarship organization;
- (2) upon notification by the tuition scholarship organization, calculate the associated program units for an eligible student receiving an educational scholarship that would have been generated under the funding formula using the current year unit value and determine the dollar amount of that student's program cost, if that student were to have enrolled in the student's previous school for the new school year or the new semester;
- (3) if an eligible student receiving an educational scholarship withdraws prior to the start of a new school year, deduct that student's program cost from the student's previous school district or charter school state equalization guarantee distribution allocation prior to distribution;
- educational scholarship withdraws between semesters, make a prorated reduction in the school district's or charter school's distribution for the remainder of the school year and not distribute the funds attributed to the adjustments, which shall remain undistributed and shall revert to the general fund at the end of the fiscal year;

- (5) engage an auditor to conduct a financial and program audit of a tuition scholarship organization, at the expense of the tuition scholarship organization, if there is evidence of fraud or failure to comply with the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act;
- (6) deny, suspend or revoke the certification of a tuition scholarship organization for purposes of the equal opportunity scholarship tax credit if the department determines that the organization has intentionally and substantially failed to comply with the requirements of the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act; and
- (7) notify the taxation and revenue department if the certification of an organization as a tuition scholarship organization is denied, suspended or revoked within ten days of the denial, suspension or revocation.
- **SECTION 6.** A new section of the Income Tax Act is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] EQUAL OPPORTUNITY SCHOLARSHIP INCOME TAX
CREDIT.--

A. Prior to January 1, 2020, a taxpayer who files a New Mexico income tax return, is not a dependent of another taxpayer and makes a contribution to a tuition scholarship organization pursuant to this section may apply for, and the department may allow, a tax credit against the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Income Tax Act. The tax .198150.1

credit provided by this section may be referred to as the "equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit".

- B. The purpose of the equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit is to encourage individuals and businesses to contribute money to tuition scholarship organizations that provide scholarships for eligible students to attend public or nonpublic schools that are chosen by the students' parents.
- C. The amount of an equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit shall equal ninety percent of the total contributions made by a taxpayer in a taxable year to a tuition scholarship organization but shall not exceed fifty percent of the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Income Tax Act for that taxable year. If the total amount of equal opportunity scholarship income tax credits, including amounts carried forward from previous years, exceeds fifty percent of the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Income Tax Act for the taxable year in which a contribution was made, the excess may be carried forward for three consecutive taxable years.
- D. The department may allow a maximum annual aggregate of five million dollars (\$5,000,000) for equal opportunity scholarship income tax credits and equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credits.

 Completed applications for the tax credits shall be considered in the order received by the department. A taxpayer who

submits an application for a tax credit but is unable to receive the tax credit due to the limitation in this subsection shall be placed for the subsequent year at the front of a queue of tax credit claimants submitting claims in the subsequent year in the order of the date on which the application was received.

- E. To receive an equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit, a taxpayer shall apply to the department on forms and in the manner prescribed by the department. The application shall include a numbered copy of the contribution receipt provided by the tuition scholarship organization to the taxpayer pursuant to Subsection G of this section.
- F. To ensure that the department receives the information needed to allow an equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit, the department shall develop a contribution receipt that requests all of the information needed by the department to determine if a credit may be allowed. The contribution receipts shall be sequentially numbered, and a charge, not to exceed fifty cents (\$.50) per numbered copy, may be charged by the department to the tuition scholarship organization.
- G. Upon receiving notice from the public education department that an organization has been certified as a tuition scholarship organization, the taxation and revenue department shall provide sequentially numbered copies of contribution

receipts to the tuition scholarship organization to be distributed by the tuition scholarship organization to its contributors to indicate the recipient, date and value of a contribution to the tuition scholarship organization and other information required by the taxation and revenue department.

- H. The equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit shall not be allowed for a contribution that is included for the taxable year in the taxpayer's itemized deductions, as defined in Section 63 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- I. Married individuals who file separate returns for a taxable year in which they could have filed a joint return may each claim only one-half of the equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit that would have been allowed on a joint return.
- J. A taxpayer who otherwise qualifies for and claims an equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit for a contribution made to a tuition scholarship organization by a partnership or other business association of which the taxpayer is a member may claim a credit only in proportion to the taxpayer's interest in the partnership or business association. The total credit claimed in the aggregate by all members of the partnership or business association in a taxable year with respect to a contribution made to a tuition scholarship organization, including equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credits claimed by a corporate member of the

partnership or business association, shall not exceed the maximum credit that would have been allowable pursuant to this section if claimed by a single taxpayer.

- K. A taxpayer allowed a tax credit pursuant to this section shall report the amount of the credit to the department in a manner required by the department.
- L. The department shall compile an annual report on the equal opportunity scholarship income tax credit that shall include the number of taxpayers approved by the department to receive the credit, the aggregate amount of credits approved and any other information necessary to evaluate the effectiveness of the credit. Beginning in 2019 and every three years thereafter that the credit is in effect, the department shall compile and present the annual reports to the revenue stabilization and tax policy committee and the legislative finance committee with an analysis of the effectiveness and cost of the tax credit and whether the tax credit is performing the purpose for which it was created.
 - M. As used in this section:
 - (1) "eligible student" means a student who:
- (a) is a member of a household for which the total annual income does not exceed an amount used to qualify for a reduced-price lunch through the federal school lunch programs established pursuant to 42 USCA Sections 1751 through 1769, as amended; provided that once a student receives .198150.1

a scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship

Act, the student shall remain eligible regardless of household income until the student graduates from high school or reaches twenty-one years of age;

- (b) attended a New Mexico public school for the semester prior to first receiving an educational scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act or is starting school in New Mexico for the first time; and
- (c) resides in New Mexico while receiving a scholarship from a tuition scholarship organization;
- (2) "parent" means a guardian, custodian or other person with authority to act on behalf of a child; and
- (3) "tuition scholarship organization" means an organization that provides educational scholarships to students attending qualified schools of their parents' choice and that meets the requirements of the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act."
- SECTION 7. A new section of the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act is enacted to read:
- "[NEW MATERIAL] EQUAL OPPORTUNITY SCHOLARSHIP CORPORATE
 INCOME TAX CREDIT.--
- A. Prior to January 1, 2020, a taxpayer that files a New Mexico corporate income tax return and makes a contribution to a tuition scholarship organization pursuant to .198150.1

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this section may apply for, and the department may allow, a tax credit against the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act. The tax credit provided by this section may be referred to as the "equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit".

- The purpose of the equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit is to encourage corporations to contribute money to tuition scholarship organizations that provide scholarships for eligible students to attend public or nonpublic schools that are chosen by the students' parents.
- The amount of an equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit shall equal ninety percent of the total contributions made by a taxpayer in a taxable year to a tuition scholarship organization but shall not exceed fifty percent of the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act for that taxable year. If the total amount of equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credits, including amounts carried forward from previous years, exceeds fifty percent of the taxpayer's liabilities imposed pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act for the taxable year in which a contribution was made, the excess may be carried forward for three consecutive taxable years.
- The department may allow a maximum annual aggregate of five million dollars (\$5,000,000) for equal .198150.1

opportunity scholarship income tax credits and equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credits.

Completed applications for the tax credits shall be considered in the order received by the department. A taxpayer that submits an application for a tax credit but is unable to receive the tax credit due to the limitation in this subsection shall be placed for the subsequent year at the front of a queue of tax credit claimants submitting claims in the subsequent year in the order of the date on which the application was received.

- E. To receive an equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit, a taxpayer shall apply to the department on forms and in the manner prescribed by the department. The application shall include a numbered copy of the contribution receipt provided by the tuition scholarship organization to the taxpayer pursuant to Subsection G of this section.
- F. To ensure that the department receives the information needed to allow an equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit, the department shall develop a contribution receipt that requests all of the information needed by the department to determine if a credit may be allowed. The contribution receipts shall be sequentially numbered, and a charge, not to exceed fifty cents (\$.50) per numbered copy, may be charged by the department to the tuition

scholarship organization.

- G. Upon receiving notice from the public education department that an organization has been certified as a tuition scholarship organization, the taxation and revenue department shall provide sequentially numbered copies of contribution receipts to a tuition scholarship organization to be distributed by the tuition scholarship organization to its contributors to indicate the recipient, date and value of a contribution to the tuition scholarship organization and other information required by the taxation and revenue department.
- H. The equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit shall not be allowed for a contribution that is included for the taxable year in the taxpayer's itemized deductions, as defined in Section 63 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- I. A taxpayer allowed a tax credit pursuant to this section shall report the amount of the credit to the department in a manner required by the department.
- J. The department shall compile an annual report on the equal opportunity scholarship corporate income tax credit that shall include the number of taxpayers approved by the department to receive the credit, the aggregate amount of credits approved and any other information necessary to evaluate the effectiveness of the credit. Beginning in 2019 and every three years thereafter that the credit is in effect,

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the department shall compile and present the annual reports to the revenue stabilization and tax policy committee and the legislative finance committee with an analysis of the effectiveness and cost of the tax credit and whether the tax credit is performing the purpose for which it was created.

K. As used in this section:

- (1) "eligible student" means a student who:
- (a) is a member of a household for which the total annual income does not exceed an amount used to qualify for a reduced-price lunch through the federal school lunch programs established pursuant to 42 USCA Sections 1751 through 1769, as amended; provided that once a student receives a scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act, the student shall remain eligible regardless of household income until the student graduates from high school or reaches twenty-one years of age;
- (b) attended a New Mexico public school for the semester prior to first receiving an educational scholarship pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act or is starting school in New Mexico for the first time; and
- (c) resides in New Mexico while receiving a scholarship from a tuition scholarship organization;
- (2) "parent" means a guardian, custodian or other person with authority to act on behalf of a child; and .198150.1

1	(3) "tuition scholarship organization" means
2	an organization that provides educational scholarships to
3	students attending qualified schools of their parents' choice
4	pursuant to the Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act."
5	SECTION 8. Section 22-8-12.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978,
6	Chapter 128, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:
7	"22-8-12.1. MEMBERSHIP PROJECTIONS AND BUDGET
8	REQUESTS
9	A. Each local school board or governing body of a
10	state-chartered charter school shall submit annually, on or
11	before October 15, to the department:
12	(1) an estimate for the succeeding fiscal year
13	of:
14	(a) the membership of qualified students
15	to be enrolled in the basic program, adjusted for deductions
16	due to student participation in the scholarship programs of the
17	Equal Opportunity Scholarship Act;
18	(b) the full-time-equivalent membership
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	of students to be enrolled in approved early childhood
20	of students to be enrolled in approved early childhood education programs; and
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	education programs; and
21	education programs; and (c) the membership of students to be
21 22	education programs; and (c) the membership of students to be enrolled in approved special education programs, adjusted for
21 22 23	education programs; and (c) the membership of students to be enrolled in approved special education programs, adjusted for deductions due to student participation in the scholarship

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2	(3) any other information related to the
3	financial needs of the school district or state-chartered
4	charter school as may be requested by the department.
5	B. All information requested pursuant to Subsection
6	A of this section shall be submitted on forms prescribed and
7	furnished by the department and shall comply with the
8	department's rules and procedures.
9	C. The department shall:
10	(1) review the financial needs of each school
11	district or state-chartered charter school for the succeeding
12	fiscal year; and
13	(2) submit annually, on or before November 30,
14	to the secretary of finance and administration the
15	recommendations of the department for:
16	(a) amendments to the public school
17	finance formula;
18	(b) appropriations for the succeeding
19	fiscal year to the public school fund for inclusion in the
20	executive budget document; and
21	(c) appropriations for the succeeding
22	fiscal year for pupil transportation and instructional
23	materials."
24	SECTION 9. APPLICABILITYThe provisions of Sections 6
25	and 7 of this act apply to taxable years beginning on or after

calculate program costs; and

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January 1, 2016.

SECTION 10. EFFECTIVE DATE.--

The effective date of the provisions of Sections 1 through 5 and 8 of this act is July 1, 2015.

The effective date of the provisions of Sections 6 and 7 of this act is January 1, 2016.

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