SENATE CORPORATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILLS 99 & 68

50TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2012

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; PROVIDING A CORPORATE INCOME TAX REBATE FOR NEW OR RE-EQUIPPED BUSINESSES; REQUIRING INVESTMENT IN FACILITIES OR EQUIPMENT TO QUALIFY FOR THE BUSINESS TAX REBATE; PROVIDING LIMITS AND QUALIFICATIONS; PROVIDING FOR PAYMENT OF THE REBATE AFTER FULL PAYMENT OF TAXES; PROVIDING POST-PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT OF THE QUALIFYING ACTIVITIES REQUIRED FOR APPROVAL OF THE TAX REBATE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. A new section of the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] BUSINESS TAX REBATE.--

A. A taxpayer that files a New Mexico corporate income tax return for a taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 2013 but before January 1, 2020 that is a new .188869.2

business that constructs and equips a new business or upgrades equipment or facilities for an existing business in New Mexico may claim, and the department may allow, a tax rebate of the taxpayer's corporate income tax liability of up to twenty-five percent of the taxes paid to New Mexico pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act in the taxable year. The rebate provided in this section may be referred to as the "business tax rebate". The department shall allow a business tax rebate for a taxpayer that is issued a certificate of eligibility by the economic development department.

- B. The purposes of the business tax rebate are to:
- (1) encourage corporations to begin a new business or relocate to New Mexico and invest significant amounts of capital in the state;
- (2) encourage corporations to invest in upgrading equipment of an existing business in New Mexico; and
- (3) generate new state revenue from construction, employment, improved production capacity and business activity in New Mexico.
- C. The business tax rebate may be claimed for seven consecutive years beginning with the first taxable year in which the taxpayer is eligible to claim the rebate.
- D. Prior to January 1, 2013, the taxation and revenue department and the economic development department shall each adopt rules to implement the provisions of this section for which

that department is responsible.

- E. A corporation claiming a business tax rebate shall apply to the economic development department for a certificate of eligibility that states that the taxpayer qualifies for a business tax rebate on a form and in a manner authorized by the economic development department.
- F. A certificate of eligibility is valid for only a taxpayer that is found eligible by the economic development department to receive a business tax rebate and shall not be transferred to another taxpayer.
- G. The economic development department shall provide a certificate of eligibility to each taxpayer that has applied for and been found to qualify to receive a business tax rebate. The economic development department shall maintain records of the certificates of eligibility issued pursuant to this section.
- H. To be eligible to receive a business tax rebate, a taxpayer shall provide the economic development department with:
- (1) evidence of expenditures of no less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000) to establish a new business located in New Mexico or no less than two hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000) invested in new equipment to improve the productivity of the existing business in New Mexico;

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	(2)	evidence	of one	full	year	of	operation	in
New Mexico:								

- (3) evidence of payment of all tax liabilities of the business due to the state of New Mexico in the taxable year; and
- authorizing the economic development department and the taxation and revenue department to reveal to the legislature and its agencies, only for purposes of evaluating the effectiveness of the business tax rebate and not for public dissemination except as aggregate values, information from the taxpayer's tax returns or submitted reports needed to evaluate the effectiveness of the business tax rebate in fulfilling its purposes.
- I. To claim the business tax rebate, a taxpayer shall submit with the taxpayer's New Mexico corporate income tax return a certificate of eligibility issued pursuant to this section, individually identifiable and displaying the date on which the certificate of eligibility is issued. The certificate of eligibility shall state:
- (1) the details that make the taxpayer eligible to receive the business tax rebate;
- (2) the number of employees employed by the taxpayer in the taxable year;
 - (3) the total, average and median wages paid

by the taxpayer in the taxable year to employees of the business for which the rebate is being claimed; and

- (4) the amount of the taxpayer's investment to begin or relocate the taxpayer's business or to upgrade equipment of an existing business.
- J. The department shall provide a rebate claim form on which a taxpayer may claim a business tax rebate. A rebate claim form shall accompany a return filed pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act in which the taxpayer is applying for a business tax rebate. The department shall determine the amount of the business tax rebate that is allowed the taxpayer for the taxable year by determining the amount of corporate income taxes paid by the taxpayer in the taxable year pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act and applying a tax rate of twenty-five percent to the amount paid. The rebate shall be made sixty days following the date on which the taxpayer files the return.
- K. The department shall compile an annual report that includes the following information regarding the calendar year preceding the report:
- (1) the number of taxpayers approved by the department to receive a business tax rebate;
- (2) the aggregate amount of business tax rebates allowed in the calendar year;
 - (3) the number of jobs created in the calendar

year by taxpayers claiming the business tax rebate;

- (4) the wages paid by taxpayers claiming the business tax rebate in the calendar year; and
- (5) any other information that the department, the legislative finance committee or the interim revenue stabilization and tax policy committee deems necessary to evaluate the effectiveness of the business tax rebate in fulfilling the purposes of this section. In 2016, the department shall present to the interim revenue stabilization and tax policy committee an analysis of whether the business tax rebate is fulfilling the purposes for which it was created. Recommendations for amending or repealing the business tax rebate based on the analysis shall be included in the report.

L. As used in this section:

- (1) "business" means a for-profit corporation that is required to pay corporate income and franchise taxes pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act;
 - (2) "new business" means a corporation:
- (a) that operates a business in New Mexico that owns or leases real property as a physical address for the business in New Mexico and employs personnel at that physical address;
- (b) that is required to pay tax pursuant to the Corporate Income and Franchise Tax Act; and
 - (c) that began business operations on or

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after July	1,	2012;	and
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(3) "wages" means all remuneration in cash and the cash value of remuneration paid in any other form for services performed by an employee for an employer; "wages" includes the value of benefits."

SECTION 2. APPLICABILITY.--The provisions of this act apply to:

- A. taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2013 and not after December 31, 2020; and
- B. businesses relocating to or beginning operation in New Mexico or beginning to upgrade or existing businesses that begin to re-equip or renovate facilities on or after January 1, 2013.

SECTION 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is January 1, 2013.

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