SENATE BILL 10

48TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SPECIAL SESSION, 2007

INTRODUCED BY

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 AN ACT

RELATING TO ETHICS; PROHIBITING LOBBYIST GIFTS TO LEGISLATORS

AND CANDIDATES FOR THE LEGISLATURE; REQUIRING REGISTERED

LOBBYISTS TO REPORT THEIR INCOMES; AUTHORIZING THE NEW MEXICO

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL TO PROVIDE YEAR-ROUND STAFF FOR ELECTED

LEGISLATORS FOR DUTIES DIRECTLY RELATED TO A STATE LEGISLATOR'S

OFFICE; PROHIBITING LEGISLATORS FROM SOLICITING OR RECEIVING A

CONTRIBUTION FROM A PERSON WHO HOLDS A CONTRACT WITH THE STATE

OF NEW MEXICO; PROVIDING FOR LEGISLATIVE SALARIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. A new section of Chapter 2, Article 1 NMSA 1978 is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] LEGISLATOR SALARY.--Each member of the legislature shall receive annual salary compensation limited to no more than the equivalent of the annual federal poverty

guidelines for a family of four during the legislator's term of office."

Section 2. A new section of Chapter 2, Article 1 NMSA 1978 is enacted to read:

"[NEW MATERIAL] EXPENSES FOR YEAR-ROUND STAFF FOR LEGISLATORS.--

A. Pursuant to Article 4, Section 10 of the constitution of New Mexico, each member of the legislature shall receive an annual distribution for staffing a year-round office for clerical, research and constituent services duties directly related to the member's office in an amount not to exceed fifteen percent of the annual salary provided for justices of the New Mexico supreme court.

B. The New Mexico legislative council shall adopt a policy to carry out the provisions of this section."

Section 3. Section 2-3-12 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1951, Chapter 182, Section 6, as amended) is amended to read:

"2-3-12. DUTIES OF DIRECTOR--ADDITIONAL EMPLOYEES.--

A. The director of the legislative council service shall recommend to the New Mexico legislative council the appointment of such technical, clerical and stenographic assistants as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of [this act] Chapter 2, Article 3 NMSA 1978, and the legislative council, upon concurring in such appointments, shall fix the compensation of each employee within the appropriations made by .169935.2

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the legislature for the use of the legislative council. [Such] Employees shall be appointed without regard to party affiliation and solely on ground of fitness to perform the duties of the position for which they are hired. [For a period commencing approximately one month prior to each session and until approximately fifteen days after the final adjournment thereof, at any regular or special session, the director may employ, subject to the approval of the legislative council, at a compensation to be fixed by the council within its budget allowance, such extra stenographic and emergency assistants, including expert legal draftsmen qualified to aid the legislators in the preparation and drafting of bills for introduction into the legislature, as may be necessary to expeditiously handle the work of the council service immediately prior to, during and immediately after the legislative sessions.

B. The director of the legislative council service shall receive application for and recommend to the New Mexico legislative council the appointment of nonpolitical personnel to serve for each elected legislator as staff to carry out the duties of the legislative office."

Section 4. Section 2-11-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1977, Chapter 261, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

"2-11-3. REGISTRATION STATEMENT TO BE FILED--CONTENTS--MODIFICATION TO STATEMENT.--

- A. In the month of January prior to each regular session or before any service covered by the Lobbyist Regulation Act commences, any individual who is initially employed or retained as a lobbyist shall register with the secretary of state by paying an annual filing fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) for each of the lobbyist's employers and by filing a single registration statement under oath on a prescribed form showing:
- (1) the lobbyist's full name, permanent business address and business address while lobbying; and
- (2) the name and address of each of the lobbyist's employers.
- B. No registration fee shall be required of individuals receiving only reimbursement of personal expenses and no other compensation or salary for lobbying. No expenditure statement required by Section 2-11-6 NMSA 1978 shall be required if the lobbyist anticipates making or incurring and makes or incurs no expenditures or political contributions under Section 2-11-6 NMSA 1978. The lobbyist shall indicate in [his] the lobbyist's registration statement whether those circumstances apply to [him] the lobbyist.
- C. For each employer listed in Paragraph (2) of Subsection A of this section, the lobbyist shall file the following information:
- (1) a full disclosure of the sources of funds .169935.2

used for lobbying;

- (2) a written statement from each of the lobbyist's employers authorizing [him] the lobbyist to lobby on the employer's behalf;
- (3) a brief description of the matters in reference to which the service is to be rendered; [and]
- (4) the name and address of the person, if other than the lobbyist or [his] the lobbyist's employer, who will have custody of the accounts, bills, receipts, books, papers and documents required to be kept under the provisions of the Lobbyist Regulation Act; and
- (5) the compensation to be paid the lobbyist for lobbying services, whether on contract or through salary.
- D. For each succeeding year that an individual is employed or retained as a lobbyist by the same employer, and for whom all the information disclosed in the initial registration statement remains substantially the same, the lobbyist shall file a simple annual registration renewal in January and pay the twenty-five-dollar (\$25.00) filing fee for each of the lobbyist's employers together with a short, abbreviated prescribed form for renewal.
- E. Whenever there is a modification of the facts required to be set forth by this section or there is a termination of the lobbyist's employment as a lobbyist before the end of the calendar year, the lobbyist shall notify the .169935.2

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secretary of state within one month of such occurrence and shall furnish full information concerning the modification or termination. If the lobbyist's employment terminates at the end of a calendar year, no separate termination report need be filed."

Section 2-11-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1977, Section 5. Chapter 261, Section 6, as amended) is amended to read:

"2-11-6. EXPENDITURE AND COMPENSATION REPORT TO BE FILED--CONTENTS--REPORTING PERIODS.--

Each lobbyist or lobbyist's employer who receives compensation for lobbying services or who makes or incurs expenditures or political contributions for the benefit of or in opposition to [a state legislator or candidate for the state legislature] a state public officer or candidate for state public office, a board or commission member or state employee who is involved in an official action affecting the lobbyist's employer or in support of or in opposition to a ballot issue or pending legislation or official action shall file an expenditure and compensation report with the secretary of state on a prescribed form or in an electronic format approved by the secretary of state. The expenditure and compensation report shall include a sworn statement that sets forth:

the cumulative total of the expenditures (1) made or incurred, separated into categories that identify the .169935.2

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total separate amounts spent on:
(a) meals and beverages;
(b) other entertainment expenditures;
(c) gifts; and
(d) other expenditures;
(2) each political contribution made,
identified by amount, date and name of the candidate or ballot
issue supported or opposed; [and]
(3) the names, addresses and occupations of
other contributors and the amounts of their separate political
contributions if the lobbyist or lobbyist's employer delivers
directly or indirectly separate contributions from those
contributors in excess of five hundred dollars (\$500) in the
aggregate for each election to a candidate, a campaign
committee or anyone authorized by a candidate to receive funds
on the candidate's behalf;
(4) in a report filed by a lobbyist, the
compensation received by the lobbyist from each of the
lobbyist's employers or clients; and
(5) in a report filed by a lobbyist's employer
or client, the total compensation paid each lobbyist by the
employer for lobbying services.
B. If the expenditure and compensation report is
filed electronically, the report shall be electronically

authenticated by the lobbyist or the lobbyist's employer using .169935.2

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an electronic signature as prescribed by the secretary of state in conformance with the Electronic Authentication of Documents Act and the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act. For the purposes of the Lobbyist Regulation Act, a report that is electronically authenticated in accordance with the provisions of this subsection shall be deemed to have been subscribed and sworn to by the lobbyist or the lobbyist's employer that is required to file the report.

- In identifying expenditures pursuant to the provisions of Paragraph (1) of Subsection A of this section, any individual expenditure that is more than the threshold level established in the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, that must be reported separately to claim a business expense deduction, as published by the secretary of state, shall be identified by amount, date, purpose, type of expenditure and name of the person who received or was benefited by the expenditure; provided, in the case of special events, including parties, dinners, athletic events, entertainment and other functions [to which all members of the legislature, to which all members of either house or any legislative committee or to which all members of a board or commission are invited, expenses need not be allocated to each individual who attended, but the date, location, name of the body invited and total expenses incurred shall be reported.
- D. The reports required pursuant to the provisions .169935.2

of the Lobbyist Regulation Act shall be filed:

- (1) by January 15 for all <u>compensation</u>

 <u>received and all</u> expenditures and political contributions made

 or incurred during the preceding year and not previously

 reported;
- (2) within forty-eight hours for each separate expenditure made or incurred during a legislative session that was for five hundred dollars (\$500) or more; and
- (3) by May 1 for all <u>compensation received and</u>
 <u>all</u> expenditures and political contributions made or incurred
 through April 25 of the current year and not previously
 reported.
- E. A lobbyist's personal living expenses and the expenses incidental to establishing and maintaining an office in connection with lobbying activities [or compensation paid to a lobbyist by a lobbyist's employer] need not be reported.
- F. A lobbyist or lobbyist's employer shall obtain and preserve all records, accounts, bills, receipts, books, papers and documents necessary to substantiate the financial statements required to be made under the Lobbyist Regulation Act for a period of two years from the date of filing of the report containing such items. When the lobbyist is required under the terms of the lobbyist's employment to turn over any such records to the lobbyist's employer, responsibility for the preservation of them as required by this section and the filing .169935.2

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of reports required by this section shall rest with the employer. Such records shall be made available to the secretary of state or attorney general upon written request.

- G. [Any] \underline{A} lobbyist's employer who also engages in lobbying shall comply with the provisions of the Lobbyist Regulation Act.
- An organization of two or more persons, including an individual who [holds himself out] makes any representation as being an organization, that within one calendar year expends funds in excess of two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) not otherwise reported under the Lobbyist Regulation Act to conduct an advertising campaign for the purpose of lobbying shall register with the secretary of state within forty-eight hours after expending two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500). Such registration shall indicate the name of the organization and the names, addresses and occupations of any of its principals, organizers or officers and shall include the name of any lobbyist or lobbyist's employer who is a member of the organization. Within fifteen days after a legislative session, the organization shall report the contributions, pledges to contribute, expenditures and commitments to expend for the advertising campaign for the purpose of lobbying, including the names, addresses and occupations of the contributors, to the secretary of state on a prescribed form."

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	Section 6. Section 2-11-7 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1977,
	Chapter 261, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:
	"2-11-7. <u>EACH</u> REGISTRATION [AND EXPENDITURE] STATEMENT
	AND EACH EXPENDITURE AND COMPENSATION REPORTPRESERVATION AS

AND EACH EXPENDITURE AND COMPENSATION REPORT—PRESERVATION AS

PUBLIC RECORD.—Each registration [and expenditure] statement

and each expenditure and compensation report as required by the

Lobbyist Regulation Act shall be preserved by the secretary of

state for a period of two years from the date of filing as a

public record, open to public inspection at any reasonable

time. Unless an action or prosecution is pending that requires

preserving the report, it may be destroyed two years after the

date of filing."

Section 7. Section 2-11-8.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 46, Section 23, as amended) is amended to read:

"2-11-8.1. RESTRICTIONS ON CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES AND CONTRIBUTIONS.--

A. No lobbyist may serve as a campaign [chairman] chair, treasurer or fundraising [chairman] chair for a candidate for the legislature or a statewide office.

B. It is unlawful at any time for a lobbyist or lobbyist's employer to make a political contribution to or to act as an agent or intermediary for a political contribution to a legislator or the campaign fund of a legislator or candidate for the state legislature, except when the lobbyist is acting in an individual capacity.

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C. It is unlawful at any time for a lobbyist or
lobbyist's employer to contribute anything of value, including
a gift, subscription, loan, advance or deposit of money or any
other thing of value with the exception of a certificate or
plaque in appreciation of service rendered to a legislator or
legislative committee, except when the lobbyist is acting in an
individual capacity.

- $[B_{r}]$ \underline{D}_{r} It is unlawful during the prohibited period for any lobbyist or lobbyist's employer to contribute to or act as an agent or intermediary for political contributions to or arrange for the making of political contributions to the campaign funds of any statewide elected official $[\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}]$ or $[\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}]$ or $[\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}]$ a candidate for $[\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}]$ such office.
- [G.] \underline{E} . For purposes of this section, "prohibited period" is that period beginning January 1 prior to any regular session of the legislature or, in the case of a special session, after the proclamation has been issued, and ending on:
 - (1) the day the session ends for:
- (a) any statewide elected official or candidate for statewide office except the governor; and
- (b) a legislator or any candidate for the legislature; and
- (2) the twentieth day following the adjournment of the regular or special session for the governor .169935.2

or candidate for governor."

Section 8. Section 10-16-4.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 46, Section 38) is amended to read:

"10-16-4.1. HONORARIA PROHIBITED.--

A. No [legislator] public officer or employee may request or receive an honorarium for a speech or service rendered that relates to the performance of public duties. For the purposes of this [section] subsection, "honorarium" means payment of money, or any other thing of value in excess of one hundred dollars (\$100), but does not include reasonable reimbursement for meals, lodging or actual travel expenses incurred in making the speech or rendering the service, or payment or compensation for services rendered in the normal course of a private business pursuit.

B. No legislator may request or receive an honorarium that relates to the performance of public duties.

For purposes of this subsection, "honorarium" means payment of money or any other thing of value and includes reimbursement for meals, lodging, travel expenses, payment or compensation for services rendered in the normal course of a private business pursuit."

Section 9. Section 10-16-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1967, Chapter 306, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:

"10-16-9. CONTRACTS INVOLVING LEGISLATORS--REPRESENTATION
BEFORE STATE AGENCIES.--

- A. A state agency shall not enter into any procurement contract for services, construction or items of personal property with a legislator or with a business in which the legislator has a substantial interest unless the legislator has disclosed [his] the legislator's substantial interest and unless the contract is awarded in accordance with the provisions of the Procurement Code.
- B. A legislator shall not appear for, represent or assist another person in any matter before a state agency, unless without compensation or for the benefit of a constituent, except for legislators who are attorneys or other professional persons engaged in the conduct of their professions and, in those instances, the legislator shall refrain from references to [his] the legislator's legislative capacity except as to matters of scheduling, from communications on legislative stationery and from threats or implications relating to legislative actions.
- C. A legislator, legislative candidate or legislator's campaign committee shall not accept or solicit a contribution, directly or indirectly, from a person that has a current contract with the state of New Mexico for goods or for services."
- Section 10. REPEAL.--Section 2-1-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1943, Chapter 18, Section 1, as amended) is repealed.
- Section 11. CONTINGENT EFFECTIVE DATE.--The provisions of .169935.2

Sections 1 through 3 and 10 of this act shall become effective
upon certification by the secretary of state that the
constitution of New Mexico has been amended as proposed by a
joint resolution of the legislature amending Article 4, Section
10 of the constitution of New Mexico to provide for legislative
salaries and to provide an annual distribution to members of
the legislature for staff.

Section 12. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of Sections 4 through 9 of this act is July 1, 2009.

- 15 -