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SENATE BILL 247

47th Legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - second session, 2006

INTRODUCED BY

Bernadette M. Sanchez

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AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SCHOOLS; ENACTING A NEW SECTION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY ACT TO CREATE A PROGRAM FOR BUILDING SCHOOL FACILITIES IN HIGH-GROWTH AREAS OF THE STATE; MAKING AN APPROPRIATION; DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975, Chapter 235, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-24-5. PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY PROJECTS--APPLICATION -- GRANT ASSISTANCE. --

Applications for grant assistance, the approval of applications, the prioritization of projects and grant awards shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of this section [provided, however, that the order of priority in the two years beginning July 1, 2004 shall first reflect those .159264.3

specific projects that were partially funded by the council in September 2003 but are not as yet completed, excluding any expansion of the scope of those projects and contingent upon maintenance of the required local support. In that transition period, such projects shall be funded regardless of any deviation from the statewide adequacy standards; provided that the amount of the award received shall not exceed the amount necessary to meet the statewide adequacy standards, including projected enrollment growth].

- B. Except as provided in [Subsection A of this section and in] Sections 22-24-4.3, [and] 22-24-5.4 and 222-24-5.7 NMSA 1978, the following provisions govern grant assistance from the fund for a public school capital outlay project not wholly funded pursuant to Section 22-24-4.1 NMSA 1978:
- (1) all school districts are eligible to apply for funding from the fund, regardless of percentage of indebtedness;
- (2) priorities for funding shall be determined by using the statewide adequacy standards developed pursuant to Subsection C of this section; provided that:
- (a) the council shall apply the standards to charter schools to the same extent that they are applied to other public schools; and
- (b) in an emergency in which the health .159264.3

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or safety of students or school personnel is at immediate risk or in which there is a threat of significant property damage, the council may award grant assistance for a project using criteria other than the statewide adequacy standards;

- the council shall establish criteria to be used in public school capital outlay projects that receive grant assistance pursuant to the Public School Capital Outlay In establishing the criteria, the council shall consider: Act.
- the feasibility of using design, (a) build and finance arrangements for public school capital outlay projects;
- the potential use of more durable construction materials that may reduce long-term operating costs; and
- (c) any other financing or construction concept that may maximize the dollar effect of the state grant assistance;
- (4) no more than ten percent of the combined total of grants in a funding cycle shall be used for retrofitting existing facilities for technology infrastructure;
- except as provided in Paragraph (6) or (8) (5) of this subsection, the state share of a project approved and ranked by the council shall be funded within available resources pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph. No later than May 1 of each calendar year, a value shall be .159264.3

1	calculated for each school district in accordance with the
2	following procedure:
3	(a) the final prior year net taxable
4	value for a school district divided by the MEM for that school
5	district is calculated for each school district;
6	(b) the final prior year net taxable
7	value for the whole state divided by the MEM for the state is
8	calculated;
9	(c) excluding any school district for
10	which the result calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of
11	this paragraph is more than twice the result calculated
12	pursuant to Subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the results
13	calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph are
14	listed from highest to lowest;
15	(d) the lowest value listed pursuant to
16	Subparagraph (c) of this paragraph is subtracted from the
17	highest value listed pursuant to that subparagraph;
18	(e) the value calculated pursuant to
19	Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph for the subject school
20	district is subtracted from the highest value listed in
21	Subparagraph (c) of this paragraph;
22	(f) the result calculated pursuant to
23	Subparagraph (e) of this paragraph is divided by the result
24	calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (d) of this paragraph;
25	(g) the sum of the property tax mill

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levies for the prior tax year imposed by each school district on residential property pursuant to Chapter 22, Article 18 NMSA 1978, the Public School Capital Improvements Act, the Public School Buildings Act, the Education Technology Equipment Act and Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of Section 7-37-7 NMSA 1978 is calculated for each school district;

the lowest value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (g) of this paragraph is subtracted from the highest value calculated pursuant to that subparagraph;

(i) the lowest value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (g) of this paragraph is subtracted from the value calculated pursuant to that subparagraph for the subject school district;

the value calculated pursuant to (i) Subparagraph (i) of this paragraph is divided by the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (h) of this paragraph;

(k) if the value calculated for a subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this paragraph is less than five-tenths, then, except as provided in Subparagraph (n) or (o) of this paragraph, the value for that school district equals the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (f) of this paragraph;

(1) if the value calculated for a subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this paragraph is five-tenths or greater, then that value is .159264.3

multiplied by five-hundredths;

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(m) if the value calculated for a subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this paragraph is five-tenths or greater, then the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (1) of this paragraph is added to the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (f) of this paragraph. Except as provided in Subparagraph (n) or (o) of this paragraph, the sum equals the value for that school district;

(n) in those instances in which the calculation pursuant to Subparagraph (k) or (m) of this paragraph yields a value less than one-tenth, one-tenth shall be used as the value for the subject school district;

in those instances in which the (o) calculation pursuant to Subparagraph (k) or (m) of this paragraph yields a value greater than one, one shall be used as the value for the subject school district;

except as reduced pursuant to Paragraph (6) of this subsection, the amount to be distributed from the fund for an approved project: 1) in calendar year 2005, shall equal the total project cost multiplied by a fraction the numerator of which is the value calculated for the subject school district in 2005 plus the value calculated for that district in 2004 and the denominator of which is two; and 2) in calendar year 2006 and each subsequent calendar year,

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shall equal the total project cost multiplied by a fraction the numerator of which is the value calculated for the subject school district in the current year plus the value calculated for that school district in each of the two preceding years and the denominator of which is three; and

(q) as used in this paragraph: 1) "MEM" means the average full-time-equivalent enrollment of students attending public school in a school district on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of the prior school year; and 2) "total project cost" means the total amount necessary to complete the public school capital outlay project less any insurance reimbursement received by the school district for the project;

(6) the amount calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (p) of Paragraph (5) of this subsection shall be reduced by the following procedure:

appropriations made after January 1, 2003 for nonoperating purposes either directly to the subject school district or to another governmental entity for the purpose of passing the money through directly to the subject school district, and not rejected by the subject school district, but excluding educational technology appropriations made prior to January 1, 2005 and reauthorizations of appropriations previously made to the subject school district, is calculated; provided that an .159264.3

appropriation made in a fiscal year shall be deemed to be accepted by a school district unless, prior to June 1 of that fiscal year, the school district notifies the department of finance and administration and the public education department that the district is rejecting the appropriation; provided further that the total shall be increased by an amount, certified to the council by the department, equal to the educational technology appropriations made to the subject school district on or after January 1, 2003 and prior to January 1, 2005 and not previously used to offset distributions pursuant to the Technology for Education Act;

(b) the applicable fraction used for the subject school district and the current calendar year for the calculation in Subparagraph (p) of Paragraph (5) of this subsection is subtracted from one;

- (c) the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph for the subject school district is multiplied by the amount calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (b) of this paragraph for that school district;
- (d) the total amount of reductions for the subject school district previously made pursuant to Subparagraph (e) of this paragraph for other approved public school capital outlay projects is subtracted from the amount calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (c) of this paragraph; and
 - (e) the amount calculated pursuant to

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Subparagraph (p) of Paragraph (5) of this subsection shall be reduced by the amount calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (d) of this paragraph;

- as used in Paragraphs (5) and (6) of this subsection, "subject school district" means the school district that has submitted the application for funding and in which the approved public school capital outlay project will be located;
- the council may adjust the amount of local (8) share otherwise required if it determines that a school district has used all of its local resources. Before making any adjustment to the local share, the council shall consider whether:
- the school district has insufficient bonding capacity over the next four years to provide the local match necessary to complete the project and, for all educational purposes, has a residential property tax rate of at least ten dollars (\$10.00) on each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of all rates imposed by resolution of the local school board plus rates set to pay interest and principal on outstanding school district general obligation bonds;
- the school district: (b) 1) has fewer than an average of eight hundred full-time-equivalent students on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of the prior school year; 2) has at least seventy percent of its .159264.3

students eligible for free or reduced-fee lunch; 3) has a share of the total project cost, as calculated pursuant to provisions of this section, that would be greater than fifty percent; and 4) for all educational purposes, has a residential property tax rate of at least seven dollars (\$7.00) on each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of all rates imposed by resolution of the local school board plus rates set to pay interest and principal on outstanding school district general obligation bonds; or

enrollment growth rate over the previous school year of at least two and one-half percent; 2) pursuant to its five-year facilities plan, will be building a new school within the next two years; and 3) for all educational purposes, has a residential property tax rate of at least ten dollars (\$10.00) on each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of all rates imposed by resolution of the local school board plus rates set to pay interest and principal on outstanding school district general obligation bonds; and

- (9) no application for grant assistance from the fund shall be approved unless the council determines that:
- (a) the public school capital outlay project is needed and included in the school district's five-year facilities plan among its top priorities;
 - (b) the school district has used its

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capital resources in a prudent manner;

(c) the school district has provided insurance for buildings of the school district in accordance with the provisions of Section 13-5-3 NMSA 1978;

(d) the school district has submitted a five-year facilities plan that includes: 1) enrollment projections; 2) a current preventive maintenance plan that has been approved by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.3 NMSA 1978 and that is followed by each public school in the district; 3) the capital needs of charter schools located in the school district; and 4) projections for the facilities needed in order to maintain a full-day kindergarten program;

(e) the school district is willing and able to pay any portion of the total cost of the public school capital outlay project that, according to Paragraph (5), (6) or (8) of this subsection, is not funded with grant assistance from the fund; provided that school district funds used for a project that was initiated after September 1, 2002 when the statewide adequacy standards were adopted, but before September 1, 2004 when the standards were first used as the basis for determining the state and school district share of a project, may be applied to the school district portion required for that project;

the application includes the capital needs of any charter school located in the school district or .159264.3

the school district has shown that the facilities of the charter school [has] have a smaller deviation from the statewide adequacy standards than other district facilities included in the application; and

- (g) the school district has agreed, in writing, to comply with any reporting requirements or conditions imposed by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.1
- c. After consulting with the public school capital outlay oversight task force and other experts, the council shall regularly review and update statewide adequacy standards applicable to all school districts. The standards shall establish the acceptable level for the physical condition and capacity of buildings, the educational suitability of facilities and the need for technological infrastructure. Except as otherwise provided in the Public School Capital Outlay Act, the amount of outstanding deviation from the standards shall be used by the council in evaluating and prioritizing public school capital outlay projects.
- D. It is the intent of the legislature that grant assistance made pursuant to this section allows every school district to meet the standards developed pursuant to Subsection C of this section; provided, however, that nothing in the Public School Capital Outlay Act or the development of standards pursuant to that act prohibits a school district from .159264.3

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using local funds to exceed the statewide adequacy standards.

- Upon request, the council shall work with, and provide assistance and information to, the public school capital outlay oversight task force.
- F. The council may establish committees or task forces, not necessarily consisting of council members, and may use the committees or task forces, as well as existing agencies or organizations, to conduct studies, conduct surveys, submit recommendations or otherwise contribute expertise from the public schools, programs, interest groups and segments of society most concerned with a particular aspect of the council's work.
- Upon the recommendation of the public school facilities authority, the council shall develop building standards for public school facilities and shall promulgate other such rules as are necessary to carry out the provisions of the Public School Capital Outlay Act.
- No later than December 15 of each year, the council shall prepare a report summarizing its activities during the previous fiscal year. The report shall describe in detail all projects funded, the progress of projects previously funded but not completed, the criteria used to prioritize and fund projects and all other council actions. The report shall be submitted to the public education commission, the governor, the legislative finance committee, the legislative education

study committee and the legislature."

Section 2. A new section of the Public School Capital Outlay Act, Section 22-24-5.7 NMSA 1978, is enacted to read:

"22-24-5.7. [NEW MATERIAL] NEW OR EXPANDED SCHOOL FACILITIES IN HIGH-GROWTH AREAS.--

- A. Pursuant to guidelines adopted by the council, the council shall identify high-growth areas of the state in which critical overcrowding of existing school facilities is adversely affecting the quality of education.
- B. The public school facilities authority shall assist school districts containing identified high-growth areas in developing plans for new or expanded school facilities that will alleviate the critical overcrowding.
- C. After developing criteria for prioritizing needed facilities and to the extent that money is available in the fund for such purposes, the council shall approve allocations from the fund for the new or expanded school facilities and, working with the school district, enter into construction contracts for the facilities.
- D. Allocations from the fund for the construction of new or expanded school facilities pursuant to this section shall be made regardless of the local effort or percentage of indebtedness of the school district; provided that no such allocation from the fund shall be made unless the council determines that:

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	(1)	the school district has provided insurance
for buildings	of the	school district in accordance with the
provisions of	Section	n 13-5-3 NMSA 1978;

- (2) the school district has submitted a fiveyear facilities plan that includes:
 - (a) enrollment projections;
- (b) a current preventive maintenance plan that has been approved by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.3 NMSA 1978 and that is followed by each public school in the district;
- (c) the capital needs of charter schools located in the school district; and
- (d) projections for the facilities needed in order to maintain a full-day kindergarten program;
- (3) the school district has agreed, in writing, to comply with any reporting requirements or conditions imposed by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.1

Section 3. APPROPRIATION.--Three hundred million dollars (\$300,000,000) is appropriated from the general fund to the public school capital outlay fund for expenditure in fiscal years 2006 through 2009 for the purpose of funding new or expanded school facilities in high-growth areas of the state pursuant to Section 22-24-5.7 NMSA 1978. Any unexpended or .159264.3

unencumbered balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 2009 shall revert to the general fund.

Section 4. EMERGENCY.--It is necessary for the public peace, health and safety that this act take effect immediately.

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