NOTE: As provided in LFC policy, this report is intended only for use by the standing finance committees of the legislature. The Legislative Finance Committee does not assume responsibility for the accuracy of the information in this report when used in any other situation.

Only the most recent FIR version (in HTML & Adobe PDF formats) is available on the Legislative Website. The Adobe PDF version includes all attachments, whereas the HTML version does not. Previously issued FIRs and attachments may be obtained from the LFC's office in Suite 101 of the State Capitol Building North.

# FISCAL IMPACT REPORT

SPONSOR:	Pinto	DATE TYPED:	02/04/02	НВ				
SHORT TITL	E: Crownpoint Domes	tic Violence Service	es .	SB	426			
			ANAL`	YST:	Weber			
A PPROPRIATION								

#### **APPROPRIATION**

Appropriation Contained		Estimated Additional Impact		Recurring or Non-Rec	Fund Affected
FY02	FY03	FY02	FY03		
	200.0			Recurring	General

(Parenthesis ( ) l	Indicate Expenditure	Decreases)
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Relates to HB-144, SB-49, HB-243. SB-14

# **SOURCES OF INFORMATION**

**Health Policy Commission** 

#### **SUMMARY**

Synopsis of Bill

Senate Bill 426 appropriates \$200.0 from the general fund to the Office of Indian Affairs for the purpose of addressing domestic violence issues in the communities of Crownpoint and Shiprock.

Significant Issues

## FISCAL IMPLICATIONS

The appropriation of \$200.0 contained in this bill is a recurring expense to the general fund. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 2003 shall revert to the general fund.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE IMPLICATIONS

The Office of Indian Affairs should be able to administer this appropriation without additional staff or funding.

### RELATIONSHIP

HB144 – Twelve Hour Hold Following Arrest, an appropriation to prevent domestic violence, provide education, victim protection and create an offender treatment fund.

S-49-Appropriation for domestic violence shelters and programs.

HB243-Appropriation for domestic violence shelters and programs.

SB140-Tribal-State judicial co-operation; appropriation to go partly in domestic violence prevention and education.

#### OTHER SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES

Domestic violence is a national concern, affecting thousands of families.

Poverty, unemployment, hunger, substance abuse, and low self-esteem are all possible triggers to domestic violence.

According to National Institute of Health research:

- American Indian women are more than twice as likely to be raped by a domestic partner.
- Nearly 38% of all American Indian women, and 12% of American Indian men, reported being victims of domestic violence.
- Unemployment on Native American reservations hovers at 37% nationally, with some reservations reporting over 70%. Those jobs that are available are mostly in the service industry, with little chance of career growth.
- Alcohol abuse runs rampant through the reservations, with effective programs losing funding just as soon as they begin to show progress.

### Other research shows:

- 15.5% of American Indian couples sampled reported violence in their relationship, and 7.2% reported severe violence (National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, (www.cdc.gov/ncipc/factsheets/natamer.html).
- Native Americans often perceive that their lifestyles and issues are not well-understood by non-natives. Consideration should be given to provide culturally-sensitive and appropriate information, and to utilize culturally-sensitive and aware counselors and health care providers (*El Independiente Newsletter* on the Web).
- In reviewing the Indian Health Service budget assigned for mental health care, from which domestic violence services are drawn, Nelson et al. (1992) concluded that the funding was only half of that required to provide an even minimal level of care.

## MW/njw