SENATE BILL 140

44TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2000

INTRODUCED BY

William F. Davis

AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH; PROHIBITING CERTAIN ABORTION PROCEDURES; PROVIDING CIVIL REMEDIES AND CRIMINAL PENALTIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. SHORT TITLE. -- This act may be cited as the

"Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act".

- Section 2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act:
- A. "abortion" means the intentional termination of the pregnancy of a female by a person who knows the female is pregnant;
- B. "fetus" means the biological offspring of human parents;
- C. "partial-birth abortion" means an abortion in which the person performing it intentionally partially delivers into the vagina a living fetus, or a substantial .131220.1

portion of a living fetus, and, with the specific intention of killing the fetus, performs a procedure that kills the fetus; and

D. "physician" means a person licensed to practice in the state as a licensed physician pursuant to the Medical Practice Act or an osteopathic physician licensed pursuant to Chapter 61, Article 10 NMSA 1978.

Section 3. PROHIBITION OF PARTIAL-BIRTH ABORTIONS.--No person shall perform a partial-birth abortion except a physician who has determined that in his opinion the partial-birth abortion is necessary to save the life of a pregnant female:

- A. because her life is endangered by a physical disorder, illness or injury, including a condition caused by or arising from the pregnancy; and
- B. no other medical procedure would suffice for the purpose of saving her life.

Section 4. CIVIL REMEDIES. --

A. Except as provided in Subsection B of this section, the following persons may bring a civil action to obtain relief pursuant to this section against a person who has violated the provisions of Section 3 of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act:

- (1) the person on whom a partial-birth abortion was performed;
- (2) the biological father of the fetus that was the subject of the partial-birth abortion; and

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1	(3) the parents of the person on whom the
2	partial-birth abortion was performed if that person had not
3	reached the age of majority at the time of the abortion.
4	B. The persons named as having a right of action
5	in Subsection A of this section are barred from bringing a
6	civil action pursuant to this section if:
7	(1) the pregnancy of the person on whom the
8	partial-birth abortion was performed resulted from criminal
9	conduct of the person seeking to bring the action; or
10	(2) the partial-birth abortion was consented
11	to by the person seeking to bring the action.
12	C. A person authorized to bring a civil action
13	pursuant to this section may recover:
14	(1) compensatory damages for loss caused by
15	violation of Section 3 of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act;
16	and
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additional statutory damages equal to three times the cost of the partial-birth abortion.

Section 5. CRIMINAL PENALTY--EXCEPTION.--

- Except as provided in Subsection B of this section, a person who violates Section 3 of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act is guilty of a fourth degree felony and shall be sentenced pursuant to Section 31-18-15 NMSA 1978.
- A woman upon whom a partial-birth abortion has been performed may not be prosecuted for a violation of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act or conspiracy to violate that act.

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SEVERABILITY--SECTION 3 NOT SEVERABLE.--Section 6.

Except for Section 3 of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act, if any part or application of that act is held invalid, the remainder or its application to other situations or persons shall not be affected.

If any part or application of Section 3 of the Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act is held invalid, the remainder of that act or its application to other situations or persons shall be likewise invalid. Section 3 of that act is not severable.

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