MINUTES of the FIFTH MEETING of the REVENUE STABILIZATION AND TAX POLICY COMMITTEE

December 5, 2023 State Capitol, Room 322 Santa Fe

The fifth meeting of the Revenue Stabilization and Tax Policy Committee for the 2023 interim was called to order by Senator Benny Shendo, Jr., chair, on Tuesday, December 5, 2023, at 9:13 a.m. in Room 322 of the State Capitol in Santa Fe.

Present

Sen. Benny Shendo, Jr., Chair Rep. Derrick J. Lente, Vice Chair Rep. Micaela Lara Cadena Sen. Pete Campos Rep. Christine Chandler Rep. Doreen Y. Gallegos Sen. Ron Griggs Rep. Jason C. Harper Rep. Susan K. Herrera Sen. Harold Pope Rep. Larry R. Scott Sen. Elizabeth "Liz" Stefanics Sen. Peter Wirth

Designees

Rep. Ambrose Castellano

Absent

Sen. Craig W. Brandt Sen. William F. Burt Rep. Mark Duncan Sen. George K. Muñoz Rep. Linda Serrato

Sen. Katy M. Duhigg Rep. Joanne J. Ferrary Rep. Yanira Gurrola Sen. Antonio Maestas Rep. Alan T. Martinez Rep. Rod Montoya Rep. Kristina Ortez Sen. Gerald Ortiz y Pino Sen. Shannon D. Pinto Sen. Antoinette Sedillo Lopez Sen. William E. Sharer

Special Advisory Members

Rep. Cynthia Borrego Sen. Linda M. López Sen. Joshua A. Sanchez Sen. Bill Tallman

Guest Legislator

Rep. Tara L. Lujan

Staff

Pam Stokes, Senior Staff Attorney, Legislative Council Service (LCS) Ric Gaudet, Researcher, LCS Rebecca Griego, Records Officer, LCS Sonya Snyder, Committee Coordinator, LCS Clinton Turner, Research and Fiscal Policy Analyst, LCS

Minutes Approval

Because the committee will not meet again this year, the minutes for this meeting have not been officially approved by the committee.

Guests

The guest list is in the meeting file.

Handouts

Handouts and other written testimony are in the meeting file and posted on the legislature's website.

References to Webcast

The time reference noted next to each agenda item in this document is cross-referenced to the webcast of the committee meeting, which can be found at <u>www.nmlegis.gov</u>, under the "Webcast" tab. The presentations made and committee discussions for agenda items can be found on the recorded webcast for this meeting.

Tuesday, December 5

Welcome and Introductions (9:13 a.m.)

Senator Shendo welcomed members, staff, presenters and those attending in person and on the webcast. Members of the committee introduced themselves.

Revenue Tracking (9:17 a.m.)

Ismael Torres, chief economist, Legislative Finance Committee (LFC); Jennifer Faubion, economist, LFC; and Brendon Gray, economist, LFC, discussed the LFC's revenue tracking for the current fiscal year. Ms. Faubion discussed recent state revenue forecasts, budget trends, legislative changes affecting state revenues, volatility trends of revenues and tax expenditures. Mr. Gray discussed the economic outlook for the nation and for New Mexico, including labor force participation and unemployment levels and economic recovery trends for various ethnic, gender and income groups. Mr. Torres discussed fiscal year 2024 revenue tracking, in

anticipation of upcoming revenue estimates performed by the Consensus Revenue Estimate Group in mid-December. The presentation materials can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/Committee/Handouts?CommitteeCode=RSTP&Date=12/5/2023&Item Number=1.

Approval of Minutes

On a motion duly made and seconded, the minutes of the November 20-21, 2023 meeting of the committee were approved without changes.

Potential Capital Outlay Initiatives (10:43 a.m.)

Mr. Torres and Cally Carswell, fiscal analyst, LFC, discussed the capital outlay process in the state, including possible changes to improve the process. Mr. Torres discussed the volatile nature of capital outlay funding, possible bond rating downgrades if the state increases severance tax bonding capacity and the lack of planning for funding capital projects as severance tax revenues decline. Ms. Carswell discussed the \$5 billion in unspent capital outlay funds, construction industry barriers to capital project success and the dilution of project success due to huge amounts of state money being spread among thousands of underfunded projects. She also discussed possible solutions to the problem, including setting earlier deadlines for capital outlay requests, setting up a dedicated infrastructure division within the Department of Finance and Administration and reducing debt capacity and streamlining capital outlay funding. The presentation can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/handouts/RSTP%20120523%20Item%202%20Capital%20Issues%20and%20Options.pdf.

Municipal Legislative Priorities (11:49 a.m.)

Alison Nichols, director, Policy, New Mexico Municipal League (NMML), and Tim Johnson, director, Public Safety, NMML, discussed priorities of the NMML for the upcoming legislative session. Mr. Johnson discussed public safety legislative requests of municipalities, including the distribution of 10 percent of health insurance premium surtax revenues to the Emergency Medical Services Fund, the expansion of workers' compensation coverage for first responders and state funding to cover public safety agencies' fees for the state public safety radio communications network. Ms. Nichols discussed municipalities' desire to increase funding to the Water Project Fund so local governments can access more funding for critical water projects, to distribute all motor vehicle excise tax revenues to road funds and to eliminate the three percent fee imposed by the Taxation and Revenue Department (Tax & Rev) for administering tax collection for local governments. The presentation can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/handouts/RSTP%20120523%20Item%203%20NMML%20Legislative %20Priorities.pdf.

County Legislative Priorities (1:36 p.m.)

Joy Esparsen, executive director, New Mexico Counties (NMC), discussed priorities of the NMC for the upcoming legislative session, which include increased funding for firefighter recruitment and retention; emergency medical services; the Reach, Intervene, Support and Engage program; the County Detention Facility Reimbursement Fund; prisoner transport and extradition; county detention officer recruitment and retention; and courthouse construction and renovation. Other legislative priorities include the need to reform the state health benefits plan, increase the salary cap for elected county officials and change the Tax & Rev administrative fee. The presentation materials can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/Committee/Handouts?CommitteeCode=RSTP&Date=12/5/2023&Item Number=4.

Overview: Liquor Excise Tax, Cigarette Tax and Tobacco Products Tax (1:58 p.m.)

Mark Chaiken, tax policy director, Tax & Rev, discussed the structure and economics of various excise taxes imposed in New Mexico. He discussed the incidence of and revenues generated from the liquor excise tax, cigarette tax, tobacco products tax and cannabis excise tax. The presentation can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/handouts/RSTP%20120523%20Item%205%20Tax%20&%20Rev%20 New%20Mexico%20Excise%20Taxes.pdf.

Proposal to Increase the Liquor Excise Tax (2:23 p.m.)

Marlene C. Lira, substance use researcher and public health advocate, and Shelley Mann-Lev, public health advocate, discussed proposed legislation that would increase the liquor excise tax. Ms. Lira discussed alcohol abuse in the state and how it affects many aspects of public health. Ms. Mann-Lev discussed proposed legislation that would increase the liquor excise tax on various types of alcoholic beverages but would not increase tax rates for microbrewers, small wineries and craft distillers. The presentation materials can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/Committee/Handouts?CommitteeCode=RSTP&Date=12/5/2023&Item Number=6.

Proposals for Committee Endorsement (3:25 p.m.)

Representative Scott presented proposed legislation that would create a new fund to distribute a portion of gross receipts tax revenue to municipalities and counties based on their tax base. The committee did not act on the endorsement. The presentation materials can be found here:

https://www.nmlegis.gov/Committee/Handouts?CommitteeCode=RSTP&Date=12/5/2023&Item Number=7.

Adjournment

There being no further business before the committee, the meeting adjourned at 3:40 p.m.