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57TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2025

INTRODUCED BY

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.228712.2

AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; INCREASING AND INDEXING LIQUOR EXCISE TAX RATES ON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES FOR CERTAIN MANUFACTURERS AND PRODUCERS; IMPOSING A LIQUOR EXCISE SURTAX ON CERTAIN MANUFACTURERS AND PRODUCERS AND ADJUSTING THE RATE FOR INFLATION; PROVIDING THAT THE SURTAX WILL NO LONGER BE IMPOSED IF A CERTAIN MORTALITY RATE IS REDUCED TO A CERTAIN RATE FOR FIVE CONSECUTIVE YEARS; CHANGING CURRENT DISTRIBUTIONS OF THE LIQUOR EXCISE TAX FROM PERCENTAGES TO DOLLAR AMOUNTS AND INDEXING THE AMOUNTS FOR INFLATION; DISTRIBUTING THE REMAINDER OF THE REVENUE FROM THE LIQUOR EXCISE TAX AND ALL OF THE REVENUE FROM THE NEW LIQUOR EXCISE SURTAX TO A NEW ALCOHOL HARMS ALLEVIATION FUND; CREATING THE ALCOHOL HARMS ALLEVIATION FUND.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 7-1-6.40 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1997, Chapter 182, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-1-6.40. DISTRIBUTION OF LIQUOR EXCISE TAX--LOCAL DWI
GRANT FUND--CERTAIN MUNICIPALITIES--DRUG COURT FUND--ALCOHOL
HARMS ALLEVIATION FUND--DISTRIBUTION OF THE LIQUOR EXCISE
SURTAX TO THE ALCOHOL HARMS ALLEVIATION FUND.--

A. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 [in an amount equal to forty-five percent] of the net receipts attributable to the liquor excise tax shall be made as follows:

(1) prior to July 1, 2031:

(\$2,500,000) monthly;

[B. A distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 of twenty thousand seven hundred fifty dollars (\$20,750) monthly from the net receipts attributable to the liquor excise tax shall be made] (b) to a municipality that is located in a class A county and that has a population according to the most recent federal decennial census of more than thirty thousand but less than sixty thousand and shall be used by the municipality only for the provision of alcohol treatment and rehabilitation services for street inebriates, in an amount equal to twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) monthly; and

[C. Beginning July 1, 2019, a

distribution pursuant to Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 in an amount equal to five percent of the net receipts attributable to the liquor excise tax shall be made] (c) to the drug court fund, in an amount equal to three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000) monthly; and

(2) on and after July 1, 2031, in amounts calculated pursuant to Subsection B of this section.

B. No later than April 30, 2028 and April 30 of each third year thereafter, the department shall calculate the amounts to be distributed pursuant to Paragraph (1) of

Subsection A of this section as of July 1 of that year. The distribution amounts shall be equal to the product, rounded to the nearest whole cent, of the distributions provided in Paragraph (1) of Subsection A of this section, multiplied by a fraction with a numerator equal to the consumer price index for the previous calendar year and a denominator equal to the consumer price index for the amount of distribution shall not be less than the distribution made on July 1 of the previous year.

C. After the distributions are made pursuant to

Subsection A of this section, a distribution pursuant to

Section 7-1-6.1 NMSA 1978 shall be made to the alcohol harms

alleviation fund in an amount equal to the remainder of the net

receipts attributable to the liquor excise tax.

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- E. As used in this section, "consumer price index" means the consumer price index for all urban consumers published by the United States department of labor."
- SECTION 2. Section 7-17-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1966, Chapter 49, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read:
- "7-17-2. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Liquor Excise Tax Act:
- "alcoholic beverages" means distilled or rectified spirits, potable alcohol, brandy, whiskey, rum, gin, aromatic bitters or any similar beverage, including blended or fermented beverages, dilutions or mixtures of one or more of the foregoing containing more than one-half of one percent alcohol by volume, but "alcoholic beverages" does not include medicinal bitters;

B. "barrel" means the equivalent of thirty-one gallons;

- "beer" means an alcoholic beverage obtained [B.] C. by the fermentation of any infusion or decoction of barley, malt and hops or other cereals in water and includes porter, beer, ale and stout;
- [G.] D. "cider" means an alcoholic beverage made .228712.2

1	from the normal alcoholic fermentation of the juice of sound,
2	ripe apples or pears that contains not less than one-half of
3	one percent of alcohol by volume and not more than eight and
4	one-half percent of alcohol by volume;
5	E. "consumer price index" means the consumer price
6	index for all urban consumers published by the United States
7	department of labor;
8	F. "craft distiller" means a craft distiller
9	licensed pursuant to Section 60-6A-6.1 NMSA 1978;
10	$[\frac{D_{\bullet}}{G_{\bullet}}]$ "department" means the taxation and revenue
11	department, the secretary of taxation and revenue or any
12	employee of the department exercising authority lawfully
13	delegated to that employee by the secretary;
14	$[E_{ullet}]$ H. "fortified wine" means wine containing more
15	than fourteen percent alcohol by volume when bottled or
16	packaged by the manufacturer, but "fortified wine" does not
17	include:
18	(1) wine that is sealed or capped by cork
19	closure and aged two years or more;
20	(2) wine that contains more than fourteen
21	percent alcohol by volume solely as a result of the natural
22	fermentation process and that has not been produced with the
23	addition of wine spirits, brandy or alcohol; or
24	(3) vermouth and sherry;
25	$[rac{F_{ullet}}{I_{ullet}}]$ "microbrewer" means a person who produces
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less	than	two	hundred	thousand	barrels	of	beer	per	year;
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- [G.] J. "person" includes, to the extent permitted by law, a federal, state or other governmental unit or subdivision or an agency, department, institution or instrumentality thereof;
- [$\frac{H_{\bullet}}{I}$] $\underline{K_{\bullet}}$ "small winegrower" means a winegrower who produces less than one million five hundred thousand liters of wine in a year;
- $[\frac{1}{1}]$ \underline{L} "spirituous liquors" means alcoholic beverages, except fermented beverages such as wine, beer, cider and ale;
- [J.] M. "wholesaler" means a person holding a license issued under Section 60-6A-1 NMSA 1978 or a person selling alcoholic beverages that were not purchased from a person holding a license issued under Section 60-6A-1 NMSA 1978:
- [K.] N. "wine" means an alcoholic beverage other than cider that is obtained by the fermentation of the natural sugar contained in fruit or other agricultural products, with or without the addition of sugar or other products, and that does not contain more than twenty-one percent alcohol by volume; and
- $[\underbrace{\text{L.}}]$ $\underbrace{\text{O.}}$ "winegrower" means a person licensed pursuant to Section 60-6A-11 NMSA 1978."
- **SECTION 3.** Section 7-17-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, .228712.2

.228712.2

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3	A. There is imposed on a wholesaler who sells
4	alcoholic beverages on which the tax imposed by this section
5	has not been paid an excise tax, to be referred to as the
6	"liquor excise tax", at the [following] rates provided in
7	Subsections B through F of this section on alcoholic beverages
8	sold.
9	[(1) on spirituous liquors, except as provided
10	in Paragraph (9) of this subsection, one dollar sixty cents
11	(\$1.60) per liter;
12	(2) on beer, except as provided in Paragraph
13	(5) of this subsection, forty-one cents (\$.41) per gallon;
14	(3) on wine, except as provided in Paragraphs
15	(4) and (6) of this subsection, forty-five cents (\$.45) per
16	liter;
17	(4) on fortified wine, one dollar fifty cents
18	(\$1.50) per liter;
19	(5) on beer manufactured or produced by a
20	microbrewer and sold in this state, provided that proof is
21	furnished to the department that the beer was manufactured or
22	produced by a microbrewer, eight cents (\$.08) per gallon on the
23	first thirty thousand barrels sold, twenty-eight cents (\$.28)
24	per gallon for all barrels sold over thirty thousand barrels
25	but less than sixty thousand barrels and forty-one cents (\$.41)

Chapter 65, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-5. IMPOSITION AND RATE OF LIQUOR EXCISE TAX.--

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-	(0) on wine manaractured or produced by a
3	small winegrower and sold in this state, provided that proof is
4	furnished to the department that the wine was manufactured or
5	produced by a small winegrower:
6	(a) ten cents (\$.10) per liter on the
7	first eighty thousand liters sold;
8	(b) twenty cents (\$.20) per liter on
9	each liter sold over eighty thousand liters but not over nine
10	hundred fifty thousand liters; and
11	(c) thirty cents (\$.30) per liter on
12	each liter sold over nine hundred fifty thousand liters but not
13	over one million five hundred thousand liters;
14	(7) on cider, except as provided in Paragraph
15	(8) of this subsection, forty-one cents (\$.41) per gallon;
16	(8) on cider manufactured or produced by a
17	small winegrower and sold in this state, provided that proof is
18	furnished to the department that the cider was manufactured or
19	produced by a small winegrower, eight cents (\$.08) per gallon
20	on the first thirty thousand barrels sold, twenty-eight cents
21	(\$.28) per gallon for all barrels sold over thirty thousand
22	barrels but less than sixty thousand barrels and forty-one
23	cents (\$.41) per gallon for sixty thousand or more barrels
24	sold; and
25	(9) on spirituous liquors manufactured or

per gallon for sixty thousand or more barrels sold;

produced by a craft distiller licensed pursuant to Section 60-6A-6.1 NMSA 1978, provided that proof is provided to the department that the spirituous liquors were manufactured or produced by a craft distiller, for products up to ten percent alcohol by volume, eight cents (\$.08) per liter for the first two hundred fifty thousand liters sold and twenty-eight cents (\$.28) per liter for the next two hundred fifty thousand liters sold and for products over ten percent alcohol by volume, thirty-two cents (\$.32) per liter on the first one hundred seventy-five thousand liters sold and sixty-five cents (\$.65) per liter on the next two hundred thousand liters sold.]

B. Prior to July 1, 2031, the liquor excise tax imposed on spirituous liquors is as follows:

(1) if manufactured or produced by a craft distiller; provided that proof is provided to the department that the spirituous liquors were manufactured or produced by a craft distiller:

(a) for products up to ten percent

alcohol by volume: 1) eight cents (\$.08) per liter for the

first two hundred fifty thousand liters sold; 2) twenty-eight

cents (\$.28) per liter for the next two hundred fifty thousand

liters sold; and 3) three dollars thirty-eight cents (\$3.38)

for each liter sold thereafter; and

(b) for products over ten percent

alcohol by volume: 1) thirty-two cents (\$.32) per liter on the
.228712.2

1	first one hundred seventy-five thousand liters sold; 2) sixty-
2	five cents (\$.65) per liter on the next two hundred thousand
3	liters sold; and 3) three dollars thirty-eight cents (\$3.38)
4	for each liter sold thereafter; and
5	(2) for all other spirituous liquors, three
6	dollars thirty-eight cents (\$3.38) per liter sold.
7	C. Prior to July 1, 2031, the liquor excise tax
8	imposed on beer and cider is as follows:
9	(1) if manufactured or produced by a
10	microbrewer or small winegrower and sold in this state;
11	provided that proof is furnished to the department that the
12	beer or cider was manufactured or produced by a microbrewer or
13	small winegrower:
14	(a) eight cents (\$.08) per gallon on the
15	first thirty thousand barrels sold;
16	(b) twenty-eight cents (\$.28) per gallon
17	for all barrels sold over thirty thousand barrels but less than
18	sixty thousand barrels; and
19	(c) eighty-seven cents (\$.87) per gallon
20	for sixty thousand or more barrels sold; and
21	(2) for all other beer and cider, eighty-seven
22	cents (\$.87) per gallon sold.
23	D. Prior to July 1, 2031, the liquor excise tax
24	imposed on wine is as follows:
25	(1) if manufactured or produced by a small
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1	winegrower and sold in this state; provided that proof is
2	furnished to the department that the wine was manufactured or
3	produced by a small winegrower:
4	(a) ten cents (\$.10) per liter on the
5	first eighty thousand liters sold;
6	(b) twenty cents (\$.20) per liter on
7	each liter sold over eighty thousand liters but not over nine
8	hundred fifty thousand liters; and
9	(c) thirty cents (\$.30) per liter on
10	each liter sold over nine hundred fifty thousand liters but not
11	over one million five hundred thousand liters; and
12	(2) for all other wine, ninety-five cents
13	(\$.95) per liter sold.
14	E. Prior to July 1, 2031, the liquor excise tax
15	imposed on fortified wine is three dollars seventeen cents
16	(\$3.17) per liter sold.
17	F. No later than April 30, 2028 and April 30 of
18	each third year thereafter, the department shall calculate the
19	rates of the liquor excise tax to be imposed as of July 1 of
20	that year. The rates of the liquor excise tax shall be equal
21	to the product, rounded down to the nearest whole cent, of the
22	rates provided in Subsections B through E of this section,
23	multiplied by a fraction with a numerator equal to the consumer
24	price index for the previous calendar year and a denominator
25	equal to the consumer price index for the calendar year 2025;

provided that the rate of the tax shall not be less than the rate imposed on July 1 of the previous year.

[B.] G. The volume of wine transferred from one winegrower to another winegrower for processing, bottling or storage and subsequent return to the transferor shall be excluded pursuant to Section 7-17-6 NMSA 1978 from the taxable volume of wine of the transferee. Wine transferred from an initial winegrower to a second winegrower remains a tax liability of the transferor, provided that if the wine is transferred to the transferee for the transferee's use or for resale, the transferee then assumes the liability for the tax due pursuant to this section.

 $[G_{\bullet}]$ \underline{H}_{\bullet} A transfer of wine from a winegrower to a wholesaler for distribution of the wine transfers the liability for payment of the liquor excise tax to the wholesaler upon the sale of the wine by the wholesaler."

SECTION 4. A new section of the Liquor Excise Tax Act, Section 7-17-5.2 NMSA 1978, is enacted to read:

"7-17-5.2. [NEW MATERIAL] IMPOSITION AND RATE OF LIQUOR EXCISE SURTAX--CONDITION FOR REMOVAL OF IMPOSITION.--

A. Except as provided in Subsection C of this section, in addition to the liquor excise tax, there is imposed on a wholesaler who is not a craft distiller, microbrewer or small winegrower and who sells alcoholic beverages on which the surtax imposed by this section has not been paid an excise

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surtax, to be referred to as the "liquor excise surtax", at the following rates on alcoholic beverages sold:

- (1) prior to July 1, 2031:
- for spiritous liquor, four dollars fifty-one cents (\$4.51) per liter sold;
- for beer and cider, two dollars (b) thirteen cents (\$2.13) per gallon sold;
- (c) for wine, one dollar thirty-five cents (\$1.35) per liter sold; and
- (d) for fortified wine, one dollar ninety-three cents (\$1.93) per liter sold; and
- (2) on and after July 1, 2031, the rates calculated pursuant to Subsection B of this section.
- No later than April 30, 2028 and April 30 of each third year thereafter, the department shall calculate the rates of the liquor excise surtax to be imposed as of July 1 of that year. The rates of the liquor excise surtax shall be equal to the product, rounded down to the nearest whole cent, of the rates provided in Subsection A of this section, multiplied by a fraction with a numerator equal to the consumer price index for the previous calendar year and a denominator equal to the consumer price index for the calendar year 2025; provided that the rate of the tax shall not be less than the rate imposed on July 1 of the previous year.
- C. If for five consecutive years the age-.228712.2

standardized alcohol-related mortality rate in New Mexico is reduced to less than forty persons per one hundred thousand, as determined by the department of health using an online application administered by the federal centers for disease control and prevention that provides national and state estimates of alcohol-related health impacts, including deaths and years of potential life lost, the department of health shall immediately certify to the secretary of taxation and revenue, the director of the legislative council service and the New Mexico compilation commission that this condition has been met. Beginning on the first day of the second month following the month in which the secretary of taxation and revenue receives the certification, the liquor excise surtax shall no longer be imposed."

SECTION 5. Section 7-17-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1984, Chapter 85, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-6. DEDUCTION--INTERSTATE SALES--WINEGROWER-TO-WINEGROWER TRANSFERS.--

A. A wholesaler may deduct the liters of spirituous liquors, gallons of beer and liters of wine sold and shipped to a person in another state from the units of alcoholic beverages subject to the [tax] taxes imposed by the Liquor Excise Tax Act; provided that the department may require the wholesaler to submit evidence satisfactory to the department that the units have been sold and shipped to a person in another state.

B. A winegrower may deduct the liters of wine
transferred to the winegrower from another winegrower for
processing, bottling or storage and subsequent return to the
transferor from the units of wine subject to the [liquor excise
tax] taxes imposed by the Liquor Excise Tax Act on the licensed
premises of the winegrower "

SECTION 6. Section 7-17-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1966, Chapter 49, Section 7, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-9. EXEMPTION--CERTAIN SALES TO OR BY
INSTRUMENTALITIES OF ARMED FORCES.--Exempted from the [tax
imposed by Section 7-17-5 NMSA 1978] taxes imposed by the
Liquor Excise Tax Act are alcoholic beverages sold to or by any
instrumentality of the armed forces of the United States
engaged in resale activities."

SECTION 7. Section 7-17-10 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1966, Chapter 49, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-10. DATE PAYMENT DUE.--The [tax] taxes imposed by the Liquor Excise Tax Act [is] are to be paid on or before the twenty-fifth day of the month following the month in which the taxable event occurs."

SECTION 8. Section 7-17-11 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1969, Chapter 80, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-11. REFUND OR CREDIT OF [TAX] TAXES.--The department shall allow a claim for refund or credit as provided in Sections 7-1-26 and 7-1-29 NMSA 1978 for the [tax imposed by .228712.2

Section 7-17-5 NMSA 1978] taxes imposed by the Liquor Excise
Tax Act and paid on alcoholic beverages destroyed in shipment,
spoiled or otherwise damaged as to be unfit for sale or
consumption upon submission of proof satisfactory to the
department of such destruction, spoilage or damage."

SECTION 9. Section 7-17-12 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1984, Chapter 85, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"7-17-12. INTERPRETATION OF ACT--ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF [TAX] TAXES.--

A. The department shall interpret the provisions of the Liquor Excise Tax Act.

B. The department shall administer and enforce the collection of the [liquor excise tax] taxes imposed by the Liquor Excise Tax Act, and the Tax Administration Act applies to the administration and enforcement of the [tax] taxes."

SECTION 10. [NEW MATERIAL] ALCOHOL HARMS ALLEVIATION
FUND.--

A. The "alcohol harms alleviation fund" is created as a nonreverting fund in the state treasury. The fund consists of appropriations, distributions, gifts, grants, donations and bequests made to the fund and income from investment of the fund. The department of finance and administration shall administer the fund, and money in the fund is subject to appropriation by the legislature for alcohol harms prevention, treatment and recovery services to

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individuals throughout New Mexico, including on lands of Indian nations, tribes and pueblos, and to individuals harmed by a person in need of those services. When appropriating the funds, the legislature shall prioritize community-based initiatives that address the needs of populations and communities that are disproportionately impacted by excessive alcohol use and are working to reduce health disparities.

Money in the fund shall be expended by warrant of the secretary of finance and administration pursuant to vouchers signed by the secretary or the secretary's authorized representative.

SECTION 11. Section 60-6A-11.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2011, Chapter 109, Section 1) is amended to read:

"60-6A-11.1. DIRECT WINE SHIPMENT PERMIT--AUTHORIZATION--RESTRICTIONS. --

- A licensee with a winegrower's license or a person licensed in a state other than New Mexico that holds a winery license may apply to the director for and the director may issue to the applicant a direct wine shipment permit. An application for a direct wine shipment permit shall include:
- (1) contact information for the applicant in a form required by the department;
- an annual application fee of fifty dollars (2) (\$50.00) if the applicant does not hold a winegrower's license;
 - the number of the applicant's winegrower's

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license if the applicant is located in New Mexico or a copy of the applicant's winery license if the applicant is located in a state other than New Mexico; and

- (4) any other information or documents required by the director. Upon approval of an applicant for a permit, the director shall forward to the taxation and revenue department the name of each permittee and the contact information for the permittee.
- B. A direct wine shipment permit shall be valid for a permit year. A permittee shall renew a direct wine shipment permit annually as required by the department to continue making direct shipments of wine to New Mexico residents.

C. A permittee may ship:

- (1) not more than two nine-liter cases of wine monthly to a New Mexico resident who is twenty-one years of age or older for the recipient's personal consumption or use, but not for resale; and
- (2) wine directly to a New Mexico resident only in containers that are conspicuously labeled with the words:

"CONTAINS ALCOHOL

SIGNATURE OF PERSON 21 YEARS OR OLDER REQUIRED FOR DELIVERY".

D. A permittee shall:

(1) register with the taxation and revenue

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department for the payment of the liquor excise tax, liquor excise surtax and gross receipts taxes due on the sales of wine pursuant to the permittee's activities in New Mexico;

- submit to the jurisdiction of New Mexico (2) courts to resolve legal actions that arise from the shipping by the permittee of wine into New Mexico to New Mexico residents;
- monthly, by the twenty-fifth day of each month following the month in which the permittee was issued a direct wine shipment permit, pay to the taxation and revenue department the liquor excise tax, [due] liquor excise surtax and [the] gross receipts tax due; and
- (4) submit to an audit by an agent of the taxation and revenue department of the permittee's records of the wine shipped pursuant to this section to New Mexico residents upon notice and during usual business hours.

As used in this section: Ε.

- "permit year" means the period between July 1 and June 30 of a year; and
- "permittee" means a person that is the holder of a direct wine shipment permit."
- SECTION 12. EFFECTIVE DATE. -- The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2026.