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55TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2021

INTRODUCED BY

DISCUSSION DRAFT

AN ACT

RELATING TO COURTS; ALLOWING PERSONS SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER TO BE EXEMPTED FROM JURY SERVICE WITHOUT REQUIRING AN AFFIDAVIT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 38-5-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1973, Chapter 150, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"38-5-2. EXEMPTION FROM JURY SERVICE--EXCUSALS--SERVICE
OF DISQUALIFIED JUROR.--

A. A person who has served as a member of a petit jury panel or a grand jury in either state or federal courts within the preceding thirty-six months shall be exempt from sitting or serving as a juror in a court of this state when the person requests to be exempted from service by reason of the exemption granted by this subsection.

.218265.1SA

B. A person who is seventy-five years of age or
older who [files an affidavit requesting an] requests exemption
from jury service with a local court shall be permanently
exempt from jury service.

- C. A person may be excused from jury service at the discretion of the judge or the judge's designee, with or without the person's personal attendance upon the court, if:
- (1) jury service would cause undue or extreme physical or financial hardship to the prospective juror or to a person under the prospective juror's care or supervision;
- (2) the person has an emergency that renders the person unable to perform jury service; or
- (3) the person presents other satisfactory evidence to the judge or the judge's designee.
- D. A person requesting an exemption or an excuse from jury service shall take all necessary action to obtain a ruling on the request no later than the date on which the person is scheduled to appear for jury duty.
- E. The judge, in the judge's discretion, upon granting any excuse, may disallow the fees and mileage of the person excused.
- F. The service upon a jury of a person disqualified shall, of itself, not vitiate any indictment found or any verdict rendered by that jury, unless actual injury to the person complaining of the injury is shown.

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1	G. As used in this section and Section 38-5-1 NMSA
2	1978, "undue or extreme physical or financial hardship":
3	(1) means circumstances in which a person
4	would:
5	(a) be required to abandon another
6	person under the person's care or supervision due to the
7	extreme difficulty of obtaining an appropriate substitute
8	caregiver during the period of jury service;
9	(b) incur costs that would have a
10	substantial adverse impact on the payment of necessary daily
11	living expenses of the person or the person's dependent; or
12	(c) suffer physical hardship that would
13	result in illness or disease; and
14	(2) does not exist solely because a
15	prospective juror will be absent from employment."
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