SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 14

43rd Legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - second session, 1998

INTRODUCED BY

WILLIAM F. DAVIS

A JOINT RESOLUTION

PROPOSING TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION OF NEW MEXICO TO AUTHORIZE AN INITIATIVE PROCESS FOR STATE LAWS OR CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. It is proposed to amend Article 4 of the constitution of New Mexico by adding a new Section 43 to read:

- "A. The people reserve the power of initiative to amend the constitution and laws of New Mexico.
- B. The initiative is the power of the people to propose amendments to the constitution and laws of New Mexico and to adopt or reject them. A constitutional amendment proposed by initiative shall require a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equaling not less than eight percent of the votes cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election, and a statutory amendment proposed by initiative shall require a petition signed by a number of qualified voters equaling not less than five percent

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of the votes cast for all candidates for governor at the last gubernatorial election.

- with the secretary of state not less than ninety days before a regular, special or extraordinary session of the legislature, shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the legislature for its consideration at the session. If the initiative is enacted into law by the legislature, then the law is effective upon signature by the governor, unless the initiative provides for a later effective date. If the initiative, as proposed, is not enacted into law, then it shall be placed on the ballot pursuant to Subsection D of this section. If the proposed initiative is amended and enacted into law, then neither the proposed initiative nor the enacted law shall be effective and both shall be placed on the ballot pursuant to Subsection D of this section.
- D. The question of whether to approve or reject a petition for a constitutional amendment shall be submitted to the voters by the secretary of state at the next general or special statewide election called for that purpose occurring not less than four months after the initial petition is filed with the secretary of state. The question of whether to approve or reject a statutory initiative required to be placed on the ballot pursuant to Subsection C of this section shall be submitted to the voters by the secretary of state at the next general or special statewide election called for that purpose occurring after the end of the legislative session during which the initiative was considered. An initiative approved by a majority of voters voting on the question shall

take effect the day after certification of the election results by the state canvassing board, unless the amendment provides for a later effective date; provided that if provisions of two or more initiatives approved at the same election conflict, those of the initiative receiving the highest number of votes shall take effect.

- E. No initiative shall direct appropriations, create a public debt, provide for local or special laws or embrace more than one subject.
- F. A statutory initiative that has been approved by the voters may only be amended or repealed by subsequent action of the legislature with a two-thirds' vote of the members elected to each house.
- G. An initiative for a constitutional or statutory amendment that has been rejected by the voters shall not be placed on a ballot again pursuant to this section until a minimum of two years has elapsed.
- H. It is a felony for any person to sign any petition with any name other than his own, or to sign his name more than once for the same measure, or to sign a petition when he is not a qualified elector.
- I. The legislature shall enact laws necessary for the effective exercise of the power hereby reserved."

Section 2. The amendment proposed by this resolution shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at the next general election or at any special election prior to that date which may be called for that purpose.

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