LFC Requester:	Felix Chavez
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AGENCY BILL ANALYSIS - 2025 REGULAR SESSION

WITHIN 24 HOURS OF BILL POSTING, UPLOAD ANALYSIS TO

AgencyAnalysis.nmlegis.gov and email to billanalysis@dfa.nm.gov

(Analysis must be uploaded as a PDF)

SECTION I:	<u>GENERAL</u>	INFORM	ATION
Indicate if analy	sis is on an orio	rinal hill am	ondmont s

sis is on an original bill, amendment, substitute or a correction of a previous bill}

Date Prepared: 2/17/2025 *Check all that apply:* x Correction **Bill Number:** SB 407 Original Amendment Substitute

Agency Name

and Code Sens. Linda M. Lopez &

General Services Department – 350

Number: **Sponsor:** Antoinette Sedillo Lopez

Wrongful Conviction **Person Writing** Andrew Magida **Short**

Compensation and Services Title: Phone: 505-795-1797 Email Andrew.magida@gsd.nm.gov

SECTION II: FISCAL IMPACT

APPROPRIATION (dollars in thousands)

Appropriation		Recurring	Fund	
FY25	FY26	or Nonrecurring	Affected	
	\$9,000.0	Nonrecurring	"Wrongful Conviction Compensation Fund"	

(Parenthesis () indicate expenditure decreases)

REVENUE (dollars in thousands)

	Recurring	Fund		
FY25	FY26	FY27	or Nonrecurring	Affected
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

(Parenthesis () indicate revenue decreases)

ESTIMATED ADDITIONAL OPERATING BUDGET IMPACT (dollars in thousands)

	FY25	FY26	FY27	3 Year Total Cost	Recurring or Nonrecurring	Fund Affected
Total	\$0	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Recurring	Public Liability Fund

(Parenthesis () Indicate Expenditure Decreases)

Duplicates/Conflicts with/Companion to/Relates to: Duplicates/Relates to Appropriation in the General Appropriation Act

SECTION III: NARRATIVE

BILL SUMMARY

Synopsis: SB 407 would create a "wrongful conviction compensation fund" to be administered by the New Mexico Department of Justice ("NMDoJ"). SB 407 would standardize the compensation to be paid out of the fund based on the type of sentence served by the wrongfully convicted (i.e., \$50k per year spent on probation or parole in connection with a wrongful conviction; \$75k per year of incarceration, generally; \$100k per year of incarceration pending a death sentence).

The bill creates the Wrongful Conviction Compensation Fund and appropriates \$9 million dollars to the fund to be administered by the State Department of Justice.

The effective date of this bill is July 1, 2025.

FISCAL IMPLICATIONS

SB 407 presents a number of fiscal and operational concerns to the State, a number of which would impact RMD directly, and the Public Liability Fund in particular.

- (1) Codifying the above amounts will raise the perceived value of claims brought against the Department of Corrections (NMCD). This will increase the frequency of litigation, and it will likely increase the cost of settling meritorious claims; and
- (2) SB 407 could create state liability where none previously existed. SB 407 would require coordination between NMCD and the New Mexico Healthcare Authority (HCA) to provide certain health-released benefits to released exonerees beginning July 1, 2025. If NMCD and HCA are unable to make the necessary administrative and operational changes in time, they will be subject to claims for money damages.

SIGNIFICANT ISSUES

- The compensation rates in SB 407 would increase the frequency and severity of NMCD-related claims; and
- July 1, 2025, effective date does not give affected agencies sufficient time to create procedures to comply with this bill as proposed.

PERFORMANCE IMPLICATIONS

ADMINISTRATIVE IMPLICATIONS

CONFLICT, DUPLICATION, COMPANIONSHIP, RELATIONSHIP

TECHNICAL ISSUES

OTHER SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES

ALTERNATIVES

WHAT WILL BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF NOT ENACTING THIS BILL

AMENDMENTS