

1 SENATE BILL 131

2 **56TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2023**

3 INTRODUCED BY

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5  
6  
7 FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY OVERSIGHT TASK FORCE  
8 AND THE LEGISLATIVE EDUCATION STUDY COMMITTEE

9  
10 AN ACT

11 RELATING TO PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY; ALLOWING THE PUBLIC  
12 SCHOOL FACILITIES AUTHORITY BUDGET TO BE BASED ON A FIVE-YEAR  
13 AVERAGE; ELIMINATING OFFSETS FOR SCHOOL DISTRICTS; REDUCING THE  
14 LOCAL MATCH BY ONE-THIRD FOR SOME SCHOOL DISTRICTS; REDUCING  
15 THE LOCAL MATCH BY ONE-HALF FOR CERTAIN SMALL SCHOOL DISTRICTS;  
16 ELIMINATING THE IMPACT AID CREDIT; ELIMINATING OFFSETS FOR  
17 CHARTER SCHOOLS; REDUCING THE LOCAL MATCH FOR PRE-KINDERGARTEN  
18 PROJECTS BY FIFTY PERCENT; PROVIDING TECHNICAL CLEANUP; MAKING  
19 APPROPRIATIONS.

20  
21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

22 SECTION 1. Section 22-24-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975,  
23 Chapter 235, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

24 "22-24-4. PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND CREATED--  
25 USE.--

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1           A. The "public school capital outlay fund" is  
2 created. Balances remaining in the fund at the end of each  
3 fiscal year shall not revert.

4           B. Except as provided in Subsections G and I  
5 through [Q] Q of this section, money in the fund may be used  
6 only for capital expenditures deemed necessary by the council  
7 for an adequate educational program.

8           C. The council may authorize the purchase by the  
9 authority of portable classrooms to be loaned to school  
10 districts to meet a temporary requirement. Payment for these  
11 purchases shall be made from the fund. Title to and custody of  
12 the portable classrooms shall rest in the authority. The  
13 council shall authorize the lending of the portable classrooms  
14 to school districts upon request and upon finding that  
15 sufficient need exists. Application for use or return of  
16 state-owned portable classroom buildings shall be submitted by  
17 school districts to the council. Expenses of maintenance of  
18 the portable classrooms while in the custody of the authority  
19 shall be paid from the fund; expenses of maintenance and  
20 insurance of the portable classrooms while in the custody of a  
21 school district shall be the responsibility of the school  
22 district. The council may authorize the permanent disposition  
23 of the portable classrooms by the authority with prior approval  
24 of the state board of finance.

25           D. Applications for assistance from the fund shall

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1 be made by school districts to the council in accordance with  
2 requirements of the council. Except as provided in Subsection  
3 K of this section, the council shall require as a condition of  
4 application that a school district have a current five-year  
5 facilities plan that shall include a current preventive  
6 maintenance plan to which the school adheres for each public  
7 school in the school district.

8 E. The council shall review all requests for  
9 assistance from the fund and shall allocate funds only for  
10 those capital outlay projects that meet the criteria of the  
11 Public School Capital Outlay Act.

12 F. Money in the fund shall be disbursed by warrant  
13 of the department of finance and administration on vouchers  
14 signed by the secretary of finance and administration following  
15 certification by the council that an application has been  
16 approved or an expenditure has been ordered by a court pursuant  
17 to Section 22-24-5.4 NMSA 1978. At the discretion of the  
18 council, money for a project shall be distributed as follows:

19 (1) up to ten percent of the portion of the  
20 project cost funded with distributions from the fund or five  
21 percent of the total project cost, whichever is greater, may be  
22 paid to the school district before work commences with the  
23 balance of the grant award made on a cost-reimbursement basis;  
24 or

25 (2) the council may authorize payments

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1 directly to the contractor.

2 G. Balances in the fund may be annually  
3 appropriated for the core administrative functions of the  
4 authority pursuant to the Public School Capital Outlay Act,  
5 and, in addition, balances in the fund may be expended by the  
6 authority, upon approval of the council, for project management  
7 expenses; provided that:

8 (1) the total annual expenditures from the  
9 fund for the core administrative functions pursuant to this  
10 subsection shall not exceed five percent of the average annual  
11 grant assistance authorized from the fund during the [~~three~~  
12 five previous fiscal years; and

13 (2) any unexpended or unencumbered balance  
14 remaining at the end of a fiscal year from the expenditures  
15 authorized in this subsection shall revert to the fund.

16 H. The fund may be expended by the council for  
17 building system repair, renovation or replacement initiatives  
18 with projects to be identified by the council pursuant to  
19 Section 22-24-4.6 NMSA 1978; provided that money allocated  
20 pursuant to this subsection shall be expended within three  
21 years of the allocation.

22 I. The fund may be expended annually by the council  
23 for grants to school districts for the purpose of making lease  
24 payments for facilities, including facilities leased by charter  
25 schools. The grants shall be made upon application by the

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1 school districts and pursuant to rules adopted by the council;  
2 provided that an application on behalf of a charter school  
3 shall be made by the school district, but, if the school  
4 district fails to make an application on behalf of a charter  
5 school, the charter school may submit its own application. The  
6 following criteria shall apply to the grants:

7 (1) the amount of a grant to a school district  
8 or charter school shall not exceed:

9 (a) the actual annual lease payments  
10 owed for leasing a facility; or

11 (b) seven hundred dollars (\$700)  
12 multiplied by the MEM using the leased facilities; provided  
13 that in fiscal year 2009 and in each subsequent fiscal year,  
14 this amount shall be adjusted by the percentage change between  
15 the penultimate calendar year and the immediately preceding  
16 calendar year of the consumer price index for the United  
17 States, all items, as published by the United States department  
18 of labor;

19 (2) a grant received for the lease payments of  
20 a charter school may be used by that charter school as a state  
21 match necessary to obtain federal grants pursuant to the  
22 federal Every Student Succeeds Act;

23 (3) at the end of each fiscal year, any  
24 unexpended or unencumbered balance of the grant shall revert to  
25 the fund;

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1 (4) no grant shall be made for lease payments  
2 due pursuant to a financing agreement under which the  
3 facilities may be purchased for a price that is reduced  
4 according to the lease payments made unless:

5 (a) the agreement has been approved  
6 pursuant to the provisions of the Public School Lease Purchase  
7 Act; and

8 (b) the facilities are leased by a  
9 charter school;

10 (5) if the lease payments are made pursuant to  
11 a financing agreement under which the facilities may be  
12 purchased for a price that is reduced according to the lease  
13 payments made, neither a grant nor any provision of the Public  
14 School Capital Outlay Act creates a legal obligation for the  
15 school district or charter school to continue the lease from  
16 year to year or to purchase the facilities nor does it create a  
17 legal obligation for the state to make subsequent grants  
18 pursuant to the provisions of this subsection; and

19 (6) as used in this subsection:

20 (a) "MEM" means: 1) the average full-  
21 time-equivalent enrollment using leased facilities on the  
22 second and third reporting dates of the prior school year; or  
23 2) in the case of an approved charter school that has not  
24 commenced classroom instruction, the estimated full-time-  
25 equivalent enrollment that will use leased facilities in the

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1 first year of instruction, as shown in the approved charter  
2 school application; provided that, after the second reporting  
3 date of the current school year, the MEM shall be adjusted to  
4 reflect the full-time-equivalent enrollment on that date; and

5 (b) "facilities" includes the space  
6 needed for school activities.

7 J. In addition to other authorized expenditures  
8 from the fund, up to one percent of the average grant  
9 assistance authorized from the fund during the three previous  
10 fiscal years may be expended in each fiscal year by the  
11 authority to pay the state fire marshal, the construction  
12 industries division of the regulation and licensing department  
13 and local jurisdictions having authority from the state to  
14 permit and inspect projects for expenditures made to permit and  
15 inspect projects funded in whole or in part under the Public  
16 School Capital Outlay Act. The authority may enter into  
17 contracts with the state fire marshal, the construction  
18 industries division or the appropriate local authorities to  
19 carry out the provisions of this subsection. Such a contract  
20 may provide for initial estimated payments from the fund prior  
21 to the expenditures if the contract also provides for  
22 additional payments from the fund if the actual expenditures  
23 exceed the initial payments and for repayments back to the fund  
24 if the initial payments exceed the actual expenditures. Money  
25 distributed from the fund to the state fire marshal or the

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1 construction industries division pursuant to this subsection  
2 shall be used to supplement, rather than supplant,  
3 appropriations to those entities.

4 K. Pursuant to guidelines established by the  
5 council, allocations from the fund may be made to assist school  
6 districts in developing and updating five-year facilities plans  
7 required by the Public School Capital Outlay Act; provided  
8 that:

9 (1) no allocation shall be made unless the  
10 council determines that the school district is willing and able  
11 to pay the portion of the total cost of developing or updating  
12 the plan that is not funded with the allocation from the fund.  
13 Except as provided in Paragraph (2) of this subsection, the  
14 portion of the total cost to be paid with the allocation from  
15 the fund shall be determined pursuant to the methodology in  
16 Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978; or

17 (2) the allocation from the fund may be used  
18 to pay the total cost of developing or updating the plan if:

19 (a) the school district has fewer than  
20 an average of six hundred full-time-equivalent students on the  
21 second and third reporting dates of the prior school year; or

22 (b) the school district meets all of the  
23 following requirements: 1) the school district has fewer than  
24 an average of one thousand full-time-equivalent students on the  
25 second and third reporting dates of the prior school year; 2)

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1 the school district has at least seventy percent of its  
2 students eligible for free or reduced-fee lunch; 3) the state  
3 share of the total cost, if calculated pursuant to the  
4 methodology in Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978, would  
5 be less than fifty percent; and 4) for all educational  
6 purposes, the school district has a residential property tax  
7 rate of at least seven dollars (\$7.00) on each one thousand  
8 dollars (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of  
9 all rates imposed by resolution of the local school board plus  
10 rates set to pay interest and principal on outstanding school  
11 district general obligation bonds.

12 L. Upon application by a school district,  
13 allocations from the fund may be made by the council for the  
14 purpose of demolishing abandoned school district facilities;  
15 provided that:

16 (1) the costs of continuing to insure an  
17 abandoned facility outweigh any potential benefit when and if a  
18 new facility is needed by the school district;

19 (2) there is no practical use for the  
20 abandoned facility without the expenditure of substantial  
21 renovation costs; and

22 (3) the council may enter into an agreement  
23 with the school district to fully fund the demolition of the  
24 abandoned school district facility if Paragraphs (1) and (2) of  
25 this subsection are satisfied.

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1           M. Up to ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) of the  
2 fund may be expended each year for an education technology  
3 infrastructure deficiency corrections initiative pursuant to  
4 Section 22-24-4.5 NMSA 1978; provided that funding allocated  
5 pursuant to this section shall be expended within three years  
6 of its allocation.

7           ~~[N. For each fiscal year from 2018 through 2022,~~  
8 ~~twenty-five million dollars (\$25,000,000) of the fund is~~  
9 ~~reserved for appropriation by the legislature to the~~  
10 ~~instructional material fund or to the transportation~~  
11 ~~distribution of the public school fund. The secretary shall~~  
12 ~~certify the need for the issuance of supplemental severance tax~~  
13 ~~bonds to meet an appropriation from the public school capital~~  
14 ~~outlay fund to the instructional material fund or to the~~  
15 ~~transportation distribution of the public school fund. Any~~  
16 ~~portion of an amount of the public school capital outlay fund~~  
17 ~~that is reserved for appropriation by the legislature for a~~  
18 ~~fiscal year, but that is not appropriated before the first day~~  
19 ~~of that fiscal year, may be expended by the council as provided~~  
20 ~~in this section.~~

21           ~~O. Up to ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) of the~~  
22 ~~fund may be expended in each of fiscal years 2019 through 2022~~  
23 ~~for school security system project grants made in accordance~~  
24 ~~with Section 22-24-4.7 NMSA 1978.~~

25           P.] N. The fund may be expended in each of fiscal

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1 years 2020 through 2024 for a pre-kindergarten classroom  
2 facilities initiative project in accordance with Section  
3 22-24-12 NMSA 1978.

4 [Q-] O. The council may fund pre-kindergarten  
5 classrooms with a qualifying, awarded standards-based project;  
6 provided that pre-kindergarten classroom space shall not be  
7 included in the project prioritization calculation adopted by  
8 the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978. The council  
9 shall develop pre-kindergarten classroom standards to use when  
10 funding pre-kindergarten space."

11 **SECTION 2.** Section 22-24-4.5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2014,  
12 Chapter 28, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

13 "22-24-4.5. EDUCATION TECHNOLOGY INFRASTRUCTURE  
14 DEFICIENCY CORRECTIONS.--

15 A. No later than September 1, 2014, the council,  
16 with the advice of the department and the department of  
17 information technology, shall define and develop:

18 (1) minimum adequacy standards for an  
19 education technology infrastructure deficiency corrections  
20 initiative to identify and determine reasonable costs for  
21 correcting education technology infrastructure deficiencies in  
22 or affecting school districts;

23 (2) a methodology for prioritizing projects to  
24 correct education technology infrastructure deficiencies in or  
25 affecting school districts; and

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1 (3) a methodology for determining a school  
2 district's share of the project costs.

3 B. The council shall develop guidelines for a  
4 statewide education technology infrastructure network that  
5 integrates regional hub locations for network services and the  
6 installation and maintenance of equipment. The council may  
7 fund education technology infrastructure projects or items that  
8 the council determines are in accord with the guidelines and  
9 necessary to education for:

- 10 (1) students;
- 11 (2) school buses;
- 12 (3) internet connectivity within a school  
13 district;
- 14 (4) a multi-district regional education  
15 network; and
- 16 (5) a statewide education network.

17 C. The council may approve allocations from the  
18 fund pursuant to Subsection M of Section 22-24-4 NMSA 1978 and  
19 this section for projects in or affecting a school district  
20 committing to pay its share of the project costs. The council  
21 may adjust the school district's share of the project costs in  
22 accordance with Paragraph [~~(11)~~] (9) of Subsection B of Section  
23 22-24-5 NMSA 1978 or the methodology for determining the school  
24 district's share of the project costs."

25 SECTION 3. Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975,  
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1 Chapter 235, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

2 "22-24-5. PUBLIC SCHOOL CAPITAL OUTLAY PROJECTS--  
3 APPLICATION--GRANT ASSISTANCE.--

4 A. Applications for grant assistance, approval of  
5 applications, prioritization of projects and grant awards shall  
6 be conducted pursuant to the provisions of this section.

7 B. Except as provided in Sections 22-24-4.3,  
8 22-24-5.4 and 22-24-5.6 NMSA 1978, the following provisions  
9 govern grant assistance from the fund for a public school  
10 capital outlay project not wholly funded pursuant to Section  
11 22-24-4.1 NMSA 1978:

12 (1) all school districts are eligible to apply  
13 for funding from the fund, regardless of percentage of  
14 indebtedness;

15 (2) priorities for funding shall be determined  
16 by using the statewide adequacy standards developed pursuant to  
17 Subsection C of this section; provided that:

18 (a) the council shall apply the  
19 standards to charter schools to the same extent that they are  
20 applied to other public schools;

21 (b) the council may award grants  
22 annually to school districts for the purpose of repairing,  
23 renovating or replacing public school building systems in  
24 existing buildings as identified in Section 22-24-4.6 NMSA  
25 1978;

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1 (c) the council shall adopt and apply  
2 adequacy standards appropriate to the unique needs of the  
3 constitutional special schools; and

4 [~~(d) the council may award school~~  
5 ~~security system project grants to school districts pursuant to~~  
6 ~~the provisions of Section 22-24-4.7 NMSA 1978; and~~

7 ~~(e)]~~ (d) in an emergency in which the  
8 health or safety of students or school personnel is at  
9 immediate risk or in which there is a threat of significant  
10 property damage, the council may award grant assistance for a  
11 project using criteria other than the statewide adequacy  
12 standards;

13 (3) the council shall establish criteria to be  
14 used in public school capital outlay projects that receive  
15 grant assistance pursuant to the Public School Capital Outlay  
16 Act. In establishing the criteria, the council shall consider:

17 (a) the feasibility of using design,  
18 build and finance arrangements for public school capital outlay  
19 projects;

20 (b) the potential use of more durable  
21 construction materials that may reduce long-term operating  
22 costs;

23 (c) concepts that promote efficient but  
24 flexible utilization of space; and

25 (d) any other financing or construction

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1 concept that may maximize the dollar effect of the state grant  
2 assistance;

3 (4) no more than ten percent of the combined  
4 total of grants in a funding cycle shall be used for  
5 retrofitting existing facilities for technology infrastructure;

6 ~~[(5) no later than May 1 of each calendar~~  
7 ~~year, the phase one formula value shall be calculated for each~~  
8 ~~school district in accordance with the following procedure:~~

9 (a) ~~the final prior year net taxable~~  
10 ~~value for a school district divided by the MEM for that school~~  
11 ~~district is calculated for each school district;~~

12 (b) ~~the final prior year net taxable~~  
13 ~~value for the whole state divided by the MEM for the state is~~  
14 ~~calculated;~~

15 (c) ~~excluding any school district for~~  
16 ~~which the result calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of~~  
17 ~~this paragraph is more than twice the result calculated~~  
18 ~~pursuant to Subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the results~~  
19 ~~calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph are~~  
20 ~~listed from highest to lowest;~~

21 (d) ~~the lowest value listed pursuant to~~  
22 ~~Subparagraph (c) of this paragraph is subtracted from the~~  
23 ~~highest value listed pursuant to that subparagraph;~~

24 (e) ~~the value calculated pursuant to~~  
25 ~~Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph for the subject school~~

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1 ~~district is subtracted from the highest value listed in~~  
2 ~~Subparagraph (e) of this paragraph;~~

3 ~~(f) the result calculated pursuant to~~  
4 ~~Subparagraph (e) of this paragraph is divided by the result~~  
5 ~~calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (d) of this paragraph;~~

6 ~~(g) the sum of the property tax mill~~  
7 ~~levies for the prior tax year imposed by each school district~~  
8 ~~on residential property pursuant to Chapter 22, Article 18 NMSA~~  
9 ~~1978, the Public School Capital Improvements Act, the Public~~  
10 ~~School Buildings Act, the Education Technology Equipment Act~~  
11 ~~and Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of Section 7-37-7 NMSA 1978~~  
12 ~~is calculated for each school district;~~

13 ~~(h) the lowest value calculated pursuant~~  
14 ~~to Subparagraph (g) of this paragraph is subtracted from the~~  
15 ~~highest value calculated pursuant to that subparagraph;~~

16 ~~(i) the lowest value calculated pursuant~~  
17 ~~to Subparagraph (g) of this paragraph is subtracted from the~~  
18 ~~value calculated pursuant to that subparagraph for the subject~~  
19 ~~school district;~~

20 ~~(j) the value calculated pursuant to~~  
21 ~~Subparagraph (i) of this paragraph is divided by the value~~  
22 ~~calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (h) of this paragraph;~~

23 ~~(k) if the value calculated for a~~  
24 ~~subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this~~  
25 ~~paragraph is less than five-tenths, then, except as provided in~~

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1 ~~Subparagraph (n) or (o) of this paragraph, the value for that~~  
2 ~~school district equals the value calculated pursuant to~~  
3 ~~Subparagraph (f) of this paragraph;~~

4 ~~(l) if the value calculated for a~~  
5 ~~subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this~~  
6 ~~paragraph is five-tenths or greater, then that value is~~  
7 ~~multiplied by five-hundredths;~~

8 ~~(m) if the value calculated for a~~  
9 ~~subject school district pursuant to Subparagraph (j) of this~~  
10 ~~paragraph is five-tenths or greater, then the value calculated~~  
11 ~~pursuant to Subparagraph (l) of this paragraph is added to the~~  
12 ~~value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (f) of this~~  
13 ~~paragraph. Except as provided in Subparagraph (n) or (o) of~~  
14 ~~this paragraph, the sum equals the value for that school~~  
15 ~~district;~~

16 ~~(n) in those instances in which the~~  
17 ~~calculation pursuant to Subparagraph (k) or (m) of this~~  
18 ~~paragraph yields a value less than one-tenth, one-tenth shall~~  
19 ~~be used as the value for the subject school district;~~

20 ~~(o) in those instances in which the~~  
21 ~~calculation pursuant to Subparagraph (k) or (m) of this~~  
22 ~~paragraph yields a value greater than one, one shall be used as~~  
23 ~~the value for the subject school district;~~

24 ~~(p) the phase one formula value shall~~  
25 ~~equal a fraction the numerator of which is the value for the~~

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1 ~~subject school district in the current year plus the value for~~  
2 ~~that school district in each of the two preceding years and the~~  
3 ~~denominator of which is three; and~~

4 ~~(q) as used in this paragraph, "MEM"~~  
5 ~~means the average full-time equivalent enrollment of students~~  
6 ~~attending public school in a school district on the second and~~  
7 ~~third reporting dates of the prior school year;~~

8 ~~(6)]~~ (5) no later than May 1 of each calendar  
9 year, the phase two formula value shall be calculated for each  
10 school district in accordance with the following procedure:

11 (a) the sum of the final prior five  
12 years net taxable value for a school district multiplied by  
13 nine ten-thousandths for that school district is calculated for  
14 each school district;

15 ~~[(b) the value calculated pursuant to~~  
16 ~~Subparagraph (a) of this paragraph is added to the average~~  
17 ~~unrestricted revenue used for capital expenditures pursuant to~~  
18 ~~Subsection K of this section;~~

19 ~~(e)]~~ (b) the maximum allowable gross  
20 square foot per student multiplied by the replacement cost per  
21 square foot divided by forty-five is calculated for each school  
22 district;

23 ~~[(d) in fiscal years 2022 through 2024]~~

24 (c) the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (a) of this  
25 paragraph divided by the value calculated pursuant to

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1 Subparagraph [~~e~~] (b) of this paragraph is calculated for each  
2 school district; [~~and in fiscal year 2025 and subsequent fiscal~~  
3 ~~years, the value calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (b) of~~  
4 ~~this paragraph divided by the value calculated pursuant to~~  
5 ~~Subparagraph (c) of this paragraph is calculated for each~~  
6 ~~school district;~~

7 ~~(e)~~ (d) in those instances in which the  
8 calculation pursuant to Subparagraph [~~d~~] (c) of this  
9 paragraph yields a value equal to or greater than one, the  
10 phase two formula value shall be zero for the subject school  
11 district;

12 [~~f~~] (e) in those instances in which  
13 the calculation pursuant to Subparagraph [~~d~~] (c) of this  
14 paragraph yields a value of ninety-hundredths or more but less  
15 than one, the phase two formula value shall be one minus the  
16 value calculated in Subparagraph [~~d~~] (c) of this paragraph;  
17 and

18 [~~g~~] (f) in those instances in which  
19 the calculation pursuant to Subparagraph [~~d~~] (c) of this  
20 paragraph yields a value less than ninety-hundredths, the phase  
21 two formula value shall be one minus the value calculated in  
22 Subparagraph [~~d~~] (c) of this paragraph plus the school  
23 district population density factor;

24 [~~7~~] (6) the state share of a project  
25 approved by the council shall be funded within available

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1 resources pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph. Except  
2 as provided in Section 22-24-5.7 NMSA 1978 and except as  
3 adjusted pursuant to Paragraph [~~(9), (10), (11) or (12)~~] (8),  
4 (9) or (10) of this subsection, the amount to be distributed  
5 from the fund for an approved project shall equal the total  
6 project cost multiplied by the following percentage, except  
7 that in no case shall the state share be less than six percent:

8 ~~[(a) for fiscal years prior to fiscal~~  
9 ~~year 2020, the percentage shall be the phase one formula value;~~

10 ~~(b) for fiscal year 2020, the percentage~~  
11 ~~shall be the sum of eight-tenths multiplied by the phase one~~  
12 ~~formula value and two-tenths multiplied by the phase two~~  
13 ~~formula value;~~

14 ~~(c) for fiscal year 2021, the percentage~~  
15 ~~shall be the sum of six-tenths multiplied by the phase one~~  
16 ~~formula value and four-tenths multiplied by the phase two~~  
17 ~~formula value;~~

18 ~~(d) for fiscal year 2022, the percentage~~  
19 ~~shall be the sum of four-tenths multiplied by the phase one~~  
20 ~~formula value and six-tenths multiplied by the phase two~~  
21 ~~formula value;~~

22 ~~(e) for fiscal year 2023, the percentage~~  
23 ~~shall be the sum of two-tenths multiplied by the phase one~~  
24 ~~formula value and eight-tenths multiplied by the phase two~~  
25 ~~formula value; and~~

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1                   ~~(f)~~ (a) for fiscal year 2024 [~~and~~  
2 ~~thereafter~~] through fiscal year 2026, the percentage shall be  
3 the phase two formula value plus a percentage equal to one-  
4 third of the difference between one and the phase two formula  
5 value; provided that, for school districts with fewer than 200  
6 MEM, the percentage shall be the phase two formula value plus a  
7 percentage equal to one-half of the difference between one and  
8 the phase two formula; and

9                   (b) for fiscal year 2027 and thereafter,  
10 the percentage shall be the phase two formula value;

11                   ~~(8)~~ (7) as used in this subsection:

12                   (a) "governmental entity" includes an  
13 Indian nation, tribe or pueblo;

14                   ~~(b) "phase one formula value" for a~~  
15 ~~state-chartered charter school means the phase one formula~~  
16 ~~value calculated pursuant to Paragraph (5) of this subsection~~  
17 ~~for the school district in which the state-chartered charter~~  
18 ~~school is physically located;~~

19                   ~~(e)~~ (b) "phase two formula value" for a  
20 state-chartered charter school means the phase two formula  
21 value calculated pursuant to Paragraph ~~(6)~~ (5) of this  
22 subsection for the school district in which the state-chartered  
23 charter school is physically located;

24                   ~~(d)~~ (c) "subject school district"  
25 means the school district that has submitted the application

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1 for funding and in which the approved public school capital  
2 outlay project will be located; and

3 ~~[(e)]~~ (d) "total project cost" means the  
4 total amount necessary to complete the public school capital  
5 outlay project less any insurance reimbursement received by the  
6 school district for the project;

7 ~~[(9) the amount to be distributed from the~~  
8 ~~fund for an approved project pursuant to Paragraph (7) of this~~  
9 ~~subsection shall be reduced by the following procedure:~~

10 ~~(a) the total of all legislative~~  
11 ~~appropriations made after January 1, 2003 for nonoperating~~  
12 ~~purposes either directly to the subject school district or to~~  
13 ~~another governmental entity for the purpose of passing the~~  
14 ~~money through directly to the subject school district, and not~~  
15 ~~rejected by the subject school district, is calculated;~~  
16 ~~provided that: 1) an appropriation made in a fiscal year shall~~  
17 ~~be deemed to be accepted by a school district unless, prior to~~  
18 ~~June 1 of that fiscal year, the school district notifies the~~  
19 ~~department of finance and administration and the public~~  
20 ~~education department that the school district is rejecting the~~  
21 ~~appropriation; 2) the total shall exclude any education~~  
22 ~~technology appropriation made prior to January 1, 2005 unless~~  
23 ~~the appropriation was on or after January 1, 2003 and not~~  
24 ~~previously used to offset distributions pursuant to the~~  
25 ~~Technology for Education Act; 3) the total shall exclude any~~

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1 ~~appropriation previously made to the subject school district~~  
2 ~~that is reauthorized for expenditure by another recipient; 4)~~  
3 ~~the total shall exclude one-half of the amount of any~~  
4 ~~appropriation made or reauthorized after January 1, 2007 if the~~  
5 ~~purpose of the appropriation or reauthorization is to fund, in~~  
6 ~~whole or in part, a capital outlay project that, when~~  
7 ~~prioritized by the council pursuant to this section either in~~  
8 ~~the immediately preceding funding cycle or in the current~~  
9 ~~funding cycle, ranked in the top one hundred fifty projects~~  
10 ~~statewide; 5) the total shall exclude the proportionate share~~  
11 ~~of any appropriation made or reauthorized after January 1, 2008~~  
12 ~~for a capital project that will be jointly used by a~~  
13 ~~governmental entity other than the subject school district.~~  
14 ~~Pursuant to criteria adopted by rule of the council and based~~  
15 ~~upon the proposed use of the capital project, the council shall~~  
16 ~~determine the proportionate share to be used by the~~  
17 ~~governmental entity and excluded from the total; and 6) unless~~  
18 ~~the grant award is made to the state-chartered charter school~~  
19 ~~or unless the appropriation was previously used to calculate a~~  
20 ~~reduction pursuant to this paragraph, the total shall exclude~~  
21 ~~appropriations made after January 1, 2007 for nonoperating~~  
22 ~~purposes of a specific state-chartered charter school,~~  
23 ~~regardless of whether the charter school is a state-chartered~~  
24 ~~charter school at the time of the appropriation or later opts~~  
25 ~~to become a state-chartered charter school;~~

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1                   ~~(b)~~ the percentage used for the subject  
2 school district for the applicable fiscal year pursuant to  
3 Paragraph ~~(7)~~ of this subsection is subtracted from one;

4                   ~~(c)~~ the value calculated pursuant to  
5 Subparagraph ~~(a)~~ of this paragraph for the subject school  
6 district is multiplied by the amount calculated pursuant to  
7 Subparagraph ~~(b)~~ of this paragraph for that school district;

8                   ~~(d)~~ the total amount of reductions for  
9 the subject school district previously made pursuant to  
10 Subparagraph ~~(e)~~ of this paragraph for other approved public  
11 school capital outlay projects is subtracted from the amount  
12 calculated pursuant to Subparagraph ~~(c)~~ of this paragraph; and

13                   ~~(e)~~ the amount to be distributed from  
14 the fund pursuant to Paragraph ~~(7)~~ of this subsection shall be  
15 reduced by the amount calculated pursuant to Subparagraph ~~(d)~~  
16 of this paragraph;

17                   ~~(10)~~ (8) the amount calculated pursuant to  
18 Paragraph [~~(7)~~] (6) of this subsection [~~after any reduction~~  
19 ~~pursuant to Paragraph (9) of this subsection]~~ may be increased  
20 by an additional five percent if the council finds that the  
21 subject school district has been exemplary in implementing and  
22 maintaining a preventive maintenance program. The council  
23 shall adopt such rules as are necessary to implement the  
24 provisions of this paragraph;

25                   ~~(11)~~ (9) the council may adjust the amount



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1 of local share otherwise required if it determines that a  
2 school district has made a good-faith effort to use all of its  
3 local resources. Before making any adjustment to the local  
4 share, the council shall consider whether:

5 (a) the school district has insufficient  
6 bonding capacity over the next four years to provide the local  
7 match necessary to complete the project and, for all  
8 educational purposes, has a residential property tax rate of at  
9 least ten dollars (\$10.00) on each one thousand dollars  
10 (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of all rates  
11 imposed by resolution of the local school board plus rates set  
12 to pay interest and principal on outstanding school district  
13 general obligation bonds;

14 (b) the school district: 1) has fewer  
15 than an average of eight hundred full-time-equivalent students  
16 on the second and third reporting dates of the prior school  
17 year; 2) has at least seventy percent of its students eligible  
18 for free or reduced-fee lunch; 3) has a share of the total  
19 project cost, as calculated pursuant to provisions of this  
20 section, that would be greater than fifty percent; and 4) for  
21 all educational purposes, has a residential property tax rate  
22 of at least seven dollars (\$7.00) on each one thousand dollars  
23 (\$1,000) of taxable value, as measured by the sum of all rates  
24 imposed by resolution of the local school board plus rates set  
25 to pay interest and principal on outstanding school district

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1 general obligation bonds; or

2 (c) the school district: 1) has an  
3 enrollment growth rate over the previous school year of at  
4 least two and one-half percent; 2) pursuant to its five-year  
5 facilities plan, will be building a new school within the next  
6 two years; and 3) for all educational purposes, has a  
7 residential property tax rate of at least ten dollars (\$10.00)  
8 on each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of taxable value, as  
9 measured by the sum of all rates imposed by resolution of the  
10 local school board plus rates set to pay interest and principal  
11 on outstanding school district general obligation bonds;

12 [~~(12)~~] (10) the local match for the  
13 constitutional special schools shall be set at fifty percent  
14 for projects that qualify under the educational adequacy  
15 category and one hundred percent for projects that qualify in  
16 the support spaces category; provided that the council may  
17 adjust or waive the amount of any direct appropriation offset  
18 to or local share required for the constitutional special  
19 schools if an applicant constitutional special school has  
20 insufficient or no local resources available; and

21 [~~(13)~~] (11) no application for grant  
22 assistance from the fund shall be approved unless the council  
23 determines that:

24 (a) the public school capital outlay  
25 project is needed and included in the school district's five-

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1 year facilities plan among its top priorities;

2 (b) the school district has used its  
3 capital resources in a prudent manner;

4 (c) the school district has provided  
5 insurance for buildings of the school district in accordance  
6 with the provisions of Section 13-5-3 NMSA 1978;

7 (d) the school district has submitted a  
8 five-year facilities plan that includes: 1) enrollment  
9 projections; 2) a current preventive maintenance plan that has  
10 been approved by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.3 NMSA  
11 1978 and that is followed by each public school in the  
12 district; 3) the capital needs of charter schools located in  
13 the school district; and 4) projections for the facilities  
14 needed in order to maintain a full-day kindergarten program;

15 (e) the school district is willing and  
16 able to pay any portion of the total cost of the public school  
17 capital outlay project that, according to Paragraph [~~(7)~~, ~~(9)~~,  
18 ~~(10)~~ or ~~(11)~~] (6), (8) or (9) of this subsection, is not funded  
19 with grant assistance from the fund;

20 (f) the application includes the capital  
21 needs of any charter school located in the school district or  
22 the school district has shown that the facilities of the  
23 charter school have a smaller deviation from the statewide  
24 adequacy standards than other district facilities included in  
25 the application; and

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1 (g) the school district has agreed, in  
2 writing, to comply with any reporting requirements or  
3 conditions imposed by the council pursuant to Section 22-24-5.1  
4 NMSA 1978.

5 C. After consulting with the public school capital  
6 outlay oversight task force and other experts, the council  
7 shall regularly review and update statewide adequacy standards  
8 applicable to all school districts. The standards shall  
9 establish the acceptable level for the physical condition and  
10 capacity of buildings, the educational suitability of  
11 facilities, the need for career-technical education facilities  
12 or classrooms and the need for education technology  
13 infrastructure. Except as otherwise provided in the Public  
14 School Capital Outlay Act, the amount of outstanding deviation  
15 from the standards shall be used by the council in evaluating  
16 and prioritizing public school capital outlay projects.

17 D. The acquisition of a facility by a school  
18 district or charter school pursuant to a financing agreement  
19 that provides for lease payments with an option to purchase for  
20 a price that is reduced according to lease payments made may be  
21 considered a public school capital outlay project and eligible  
22 for grant assistance under this section pursuant to the  
23 following criteria:

24 (1) no grant shall be awarded unless the  
25 council determines that, at the time of exercising the option

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1 to purchase the facility by the school district or charter  
2 school, the facility will equal or exceed the statewide  
3 adequacy standards and the building standards for public school  
4 facilities;

5 (2) no grant shall be awarded unless the  
6 school district and the need for the facility meet all of the  
7 requirements for grant assistance pursuant to the Public School  
8 Capital Outlay Act;

9 (3) the total project cost shall equal the  
10 total payments that would be due under the agreement if the  
11 school district or charter school would eventually acquire  
12 title to the facility;

13 (4) the portion of the total project cost to  
14 be paid from the fund may be awarded as one grant, but  
15 disbursements from the fund shall be made from time to time as  
16 lease payments become due;

17 (5) the portion of the total project cost to  
18 be paid by the school district or charter school may be paid  
19 from time to time as lease payments become due; and

20 (6) neither a grant award nor any provision of  
21 the Public School Capital Outlay Act creates a legal obligation  
22 for the school district or charter school to continue the lease  
23 from year to year or to purchase the facility.

24 E. In order to encourage private capital investment  
25 in the construction of public school facilities, the purchase

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1 of a privately owned school facility that is, at the time of  
2 application, in use by a school district may be considered a  
3 public school capital outlay project and eligible for grant  
4 assistance pursuant to this section if the council finds that:

5 (1) at the time of the initial use by the  
6 school district, the facility to be purchased equaled or  
7 exceeded the statewide adequacy standards and the building  
8 standards for public school facilities;

9 (2) at the time of application, attendance at  
10 the facility to be purchased is at seventy-five percent or  
11 greater of design capacity and the attendance at other schools  
12 in the school district that the students at the facility would  
13 otherwise attend is at eighty-five percent or greater of design  
14 capacity; and

15 (3) the school district and the capital outlay  
16 project meet all of the requirements for grant assistance  
17 pursuant to the Public School Capital Outlay Act; provided  
18 that, when determining the deviation from the statewide  
19 adequacy standards for the purposes of evaluating and  
20 prioritizing the project, the students using the facility shall  
21 be deemed to be attending other schools in the school district.

22 F. It is the intent of the legislature that grant  
23 assistance made pursuant to this section allows every school  
24 district to meet the standards developed pursuant to Subsection  
25 C of this section; provided, however, that nothing in the

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1 Public School Capital Outlay Act or the development of  
2 standards pursuant to that act prohibits a school district from  
3 using other funds available to the district to exceed the  
4 statewide adequacy standards.

5 G. Upon request, the council shall work with, and  
6 provide assistance and information to, the public school  
7 capital outlay oversight task force.

8 H. The council may establish committees or task  
9 forces, not necessarily consisting of council members, and may  
10 use the committees or task forces, as well as existing agencies  
11 or organizations, to conduct studies, conduct surveys, submit  
12 recommendations or otherwise contribute expertise from the  
13 public schools, programs, interest groups and segments of  
14 society most concerned with a particular aspect of the  
15 council's work.

16 I. Upon the recommendation of the authority, the  
17 council shall develop building standards for public school  
18 facilities and shall promulgate other such rules as are  
19 necessary to carry out the provisions of the Public School  
20 Capital Outlay Act.

21 J. No later than December 15 of each year, the  
22 council shall prepare a report summarizing its activities  
23 during the previous fiscal year. The report shall describe in  
24 detail all projects funded, the progress of projects previously  
25 funded but not completed, the criteria used to prioritize and

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1 fund projects and all other council actions. The report shall  
2 be submitted to the public education commission, the governor,  
3 the legislative finance committee, the legislative education  
4 study committee and the legislature.

5 ~~[K. As used in this section, "unrestricted revenue~~  
6 ~~used for capital expenditures" means the amount of revenue~~  
7 ~~certified by the department that was not restricted for a~~  
8 ~~particular purpose and used by a school district to make~~  
9 ~~capital outlay expenditures, as defined by the council's rules.~~  
10 ~~No later than July 1, 2024, the council shall adopt rules~~  
11 ~~identifying the procedure for calculating unrestricted revenue~~  
12 ~~used for capital expenditures after consulting with school~~  
13 ~~districts, including school districts with limited bonding~~  
14 ~~capacity for capital projects, the department, the public~~  
15 ~~school capital outlay oversight task force, the legislative~~  
16 ~~education study committee and the legislative finance~~  
17 ~~committee; provided that the rules shall provide for the~~  
18 ~~exclusion of revenue raised pursuant to the Public School~~  
19 ~~Capital Improvements Act and the Public School Buildings Act~~  
20 ~~and expenditures related to teacher housing. For the purposes~~  
21 ~~of the phase two formula value pursuant to Paragraph (6) of~~  
22 ~~Subsection B of this section, the average unrestricted revenue~~  
23 ~~used for capital expenditures shall be calculated as follows:~~

24 ~~(1) in fiscal year 2025, the amount shall be~~  
25 ~~equal to unrestricted revenue used for capital expenditures in~~

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1 ~~the most recent prior fiscal year for which data is available~~  
2 ~~multiplied by 0.2;~~

3 ~~(2) in fiscal year 2026, the amount shall be~~  
4 ~~equal to the average unrestricted revenue used for capital~~  
5 ~~expenditures for the two most recent prior fiscal years for~~  
6 ~~which data is available multiplied by 0.4;~~

7 ~~(3) in fiscal year 2027, the amount shall be~~  
8 ~~equal to the average unrestricted revenue used for capital~~  
9 ~~expenditures for the three most recent prior fiscal years for~~  
10 ~~which data is available multiplied by 0.6;~~

11 ~~(4) in fiscal year 2028, the amount shall be~~  
12 ~~equal to the average unrestricted revenue used for capital~~  
13 ~~expenditures for the four most recent prior fiscal years for~~  
14 ~~which data is available multiplied by 0.8; and~~

15 ~~(5) in fiscal year 2029 and subsequent fiscal~~  
16 ~~years, the amount shall be equal to the average unrestricted~~  
17 ~~revenue used for capital expenditures for the five most recent~~  
18 ~~prior fiscal years for which data is available.]~~

19 K. For any school district that received a  
20 standards- or systems-based award from the council in fiscal  
21 year 2023, the state share for any future phase of the project  
22 for which funding has not yet been awarded shall be the amount  
23 calculated pursuant to Subsection B of this section for fiscal  
24 year 2024, regardless of the state share at the time of the  
25 initial award.

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1                   L. As used in this section:

2                   (1) "MEM" means membership; and

3                   (2) "membership" means the total enrollment of  
4 qualified students on the current roll of a class or school on  
5 a specified day. The current roll is established by the  
6 addition of original entries and reentries minus withdrawals.  
7 Withdrawals of students, in addition to students formally  
8 withdrawn from the public school, include students absent from  
9 the public school for as many as ten consecutive school days;  
10 provided that withdrawals do not include students in need of  
11 early intervention and habitual truants the school district is  
12 required to intervene with and keep in an educational setting."

13                   SECTION 4. Section 22-24-5.4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2004,  
14 Chapter 125, Section 10, as amended) is amended to read:

15                   "22-24-5.4. RECALCITRANT SCHOOL DISTRICTS--COURT ACTION  
16 TO ENFORCE CONSTITUTIONAL COMPLIANCE--IMPOSITION OF PROPERTY  
17 TAX.--

18                   A. The council may bring an action against a school  
19 district pursuant to the provisions of this section if, based  
20 upon information submitted to the council by the authority, the  
21 council determines that:

22                   (1) the physical condition of a public school  
23 facility in the school district is so inadequate that the  
24 facility or the education received by students attending the  
25 facility is below the minimum required by the constitution of

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1 New Mexico;

2 (2) the school district is not taking the  
3 necessary steps to bring the facility up to the  
4 constitutionally required minimum; and

5 (3) either:

6 (a) the school district has not applied  
7 for the grant assistance necessary to bring the facility up to  
8 minimum constitutional standards; or

9 (b) the school district is unwilling to  
10 meet all of the requirements for the approval of an application  
11 for grant assistance pursuant to Paragraph [~~13~~] (11) of  
12 Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978.

13 B. An action brought pursuant to this section shall  
14 be brought by the council in the name of the state against the  
15 school district in the district court for Santa Fe county.

16 C. After a hearing and consideration of the  
17 evidence, if the court finds that the council's determination  
18 pursuant to Subsection A of this section was correct, the court  
19 shall:

20 (1) order the council to expend sufficient  
21 resources necessary to bring the facility up to the minimum  
22 level required by the constitution of New Mexico;

23 (2) order the school district to comply with  
24 Paragraph [~~13~~] (11) of Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA  
25 1978 and to take all other actions necessary to facilitate the

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1 completion of the project ordered pursuant to Paragraph (1) of  
2 this subsection; and

3 (3) enter a judgment against the school  
4 district for court costs and attorney fees and the necessary  
5 amount to satisfy the school district share, as determined by  
6 the formula prescribed by Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA  
7 1978, for the project ordered pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this  
8 subsection.

9 D. The amount of a judgment entered against a  
10 school district pursuant to Paragraph (3) of Subsection C of  
11 this section is a public debt of the school district. If the  
12 court finds that the debt cannot be satisfied with available  
13 school district funds, other than funds needed for the  
14 operation of the public schools and other existing obligations,  
15 the court shall order the imposition of a property tax on all  
16 taxable property allocated to the school district at a rate  
17 sufficient to pay the judgment, with accrued interest, within a  
18 reasonable time as determined by the court. After paying court  
19 costs and attorney fees, amounts received pursuant to this  
20 subsection shall be deposited by the council into the fund."

21 SECTION 5. Section 22-24-6.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2007,  
22 Chapter 214, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

23 "22-24-6.1. PROCEDURES FOR A STATE-CHARTERED CHARTER  
24 SCHOOL.--All of the provisions of the Public School Capital  
25 Outlay Act apply to an application by a state-chartered charter

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1 school for grant assistance for a capital project except [~~A.~~]  
2 the portion of the cost of the project to be paid from the fund  
3 shall be calculated pursuant to Subsection B of Section 22-24-5  
4 NMSA 1978 using data from the school district in which the  
5 state-chartered charter school is located [~~and~~

6 ~~B. in calculating a reduction pursuant to Paragraph~~  
7 ~~(9) of Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978, the amount to~~  
8 ~~be used in Subparagraph (a) of that paragraph shall equal the~~  
9 ~~total of all legislative appropriations made after January 1,~~  
10 ~~2007 for nonoperating expenses either directly to the charter~~  
11 ~~school or to another governmental entity for the purpose of~~  
12 ~~passing the money through directly to the charter school,~~  
13 ~~regardless of whether the charter school was a state-chartered~~  
14 ~~charter school at the time of the appropriation or later opted~~  
15 ~~to become a state-chartered charter school, except that the~~  
16 ~~total shall not include any such appropriation if, before the~~  
17 ~~charter school became a state-chartered charter school, the~~  
18 ~~appropriation was previously used to calculate a reduction~~  
19 ~~pursuant to Paragraph (9) of Subsection B of Section 22-24-5~~  
20 ~~NMSA 1978]."~~

21 SECTION 6. Section 22-24-12 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2019,  
22 Chapter 179, Section 1) is amended to read:

23 "22-24-12. PRE-KINDERGARTEN CLASSROOM FACILITIES  
24 INITIATIVE.--

25 A. The council shall develop guidelines for a pre-  
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1 kindergarten classroom facilities initiative in accordance with  
2 this section, including establishing and adopting pre-  
3 kindergarten classroom standards.

4 B. The authority shall rank all applications it  
5 receives for the pre-kindergarten classroom facilities  
6 initiative according to the methodology adopted by the council  
7 for that purpose.

8 C. After a public hearing, and to the extent that  
9 money is available in the fund for that purpose, the council  
10 may make pre-kindergarten classroom facilities initiative  
11 grants to school districts that the council determines are  
12 willing and able to pay for the portion of the total cost not  
13 funded with grant assistance from the fund according to those  
14 applicants' rankings.

15 D. The state share of the cost of an approved pre-  
16 kindergarten classroom facilities initiative project shall be  
17 calculated according to the methodology outlined in Subsection  
18 B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978; provided that, for fiscal years  
19 2024 through 2026, the state share of an approved pre-  
20 kindergarten classroom facilities initiative project shall be  
21 the phase two formula value plus a percentage equal to one-half  
22 of the difference between one and the phase two formula value.

23 E. A school district that receives a grant in  
24 accordance with this section shall expend the money within  
25 three years after the grant allocation, or the money shall

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1 revert to the fund."

2 SECTION 7. Section 22-25-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1975  
3 (S.S.), Chapter 5, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:

4 "22-25-9. STATE DISTRIBUTION TO SCHOOL DISTRICT IMPOSING  
5 TAX UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.--

6 A. Except as provided in Subsection E of this  
7 section, for each year that a capital improvements tax is  
8 imposed by a school district, the secretary shall distribute  
9 from the public school capital improvements fund to the school  
10 district an amount equal to the greater of:

11 (1) the difference between:

12 (a) the product of: 1) the school  
13 district's program units; 2) multiplied by the tax rate imposed  
14 by the school district; and 3) multiplied further by the sum  
15 calculated pursuant to Subsection B of this section; and

16 (b) the school district's estimated tax  
17 revenue; or

18 (2) the product of:

19 (a) five dollars (\$5.00) for fiscal year  
20 2023; and in each subsequent fiscal year, the amount for the  
21 previous fiscal year adjusted by the percentage increase  
22 between the next preceding calendar year and the preceding  
23 calendar year of the consumer price index for the United  
24 States, all items, as published by the United States department  
25 of labor;

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1 (b) multiplied by the school district's  
2 program units; and

3 (c) multiplied further by the tax rate  
4 imposed by the school district.

5 B. The amount in Item 3) of Subparagraph (a) of  
6 Paragraph (1) of Subsection A of this section shall be equal to  
7 the sum of:

8 (1) for fiscal year 2023, eighty-nine dollars  
9 twenty-five cents (\$89.25); and in each subsequent fiscal year,  
10 the amount for the previous fiscal year adjusted by the  
11 percentage increase between the next preceding calendar year  
12 and the preceding calendar year of the consumer price index for  
13 the United States, all items, as published by the United States  
14 department of labor; plus

15 (2) an additional amount certified to the  
16 secretary by the public school capital outlay council. No  
17 later than June 1 of each year, the council shall determine the  
18 amount needed in the next fiscal year for public school capital  
19 outlay projects pursuant to the Public School Capital Outlay  
20 Act and the amount of revenue, from all sources, available for  
21 the projects. If, in the sole discretion of the council, the  
22 amount available exceeds the amount needed, the council may  
23 certify an additional amount pursuant to this paragraph;  
24 provided that the sum of the amount calculated pursuant to this  
25 paragraph plus the amount in Paragraph (1) of this subsection

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1 shall not result in a total statewide distribution that, in the  
2 opinion of the council, exceeds one-half of the total revenue  
3 estimated to be received from taxes imposed pursuant to the  
4 Public School Capital Improvements Act.

5 C. If a distribution is made to a school district  
6 pursuant to Subsection A of this section, the secretary shall  
7 make an additional distribution from the public school capital  
8 improvements fund to the school district in an amount equal to  
9 the product of:

10 (1) fifty-three dollars (\$53.00);

11 (2) multiplied by the sum of the school  
12 district's program units;

13 (3) multiplied further by the greater of six  
14 percent or the percentage calculated pursuant to Paragraph  
15 [~~(6)~~] (5) of Subsection B of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978; and

16 (4) multiplied further by the tax rate imposed  
17 by the school district.

18 D. In expending distributions made pursuant to this  
19 section, school districts and charter schools shall give  
20 priority to maintenance projects, including payments under  
21 contracts with regional education cooperatives for maintenance  
22 support services. In addition, distributions made pursuant to  
23 this section may be expended by school districts and charter  
24 schools as follows, but no distribution from the public school  
25 capital improvements fund may be used for capital improvements

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1 to any administration building of a school district:

2 (1) for the school district portion of the  
3 total project cost for roof repair or replacement required by  
4 Section 22-24-4.3 NMSA 1978; or

5 (2) for the school district portion of  
6 payments made under a financing agreement entered into by a  
7 school district or a charter school for the leasing of a  
8 building or other real property with an option to purchase for  
9 a price that is reduced according to the payments made, if the  
10 school district has received a grant for the state share of the  
11 payments pursuant to Subsection D of Section 22-24-5 NMSA 1978.

12 E. In the event that sufficient funds are not  
13 available in the public school capital improvements fund to  
14 make the distributions pursuant to this section, the dollar per  
15 program unit figure shall be reduced as necessary.

16 F. A portion of each distribution made by the state  
17 pursuant to this section shall be further distributed by the  
18 school district to each locally chartered or state-chartered  
19 charter school located within the school district. The amount  
20 to be distributed to each charter school shall be in the same  
21 proportion as the average full-time-equivalent enrollment of  
22 the charter school on the second and third reporting dates of  
23 the prior school year is to the total such enrollment in the  
24 school district; provided that, in determining the school  
25 district's total enrollment, charter school students located

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1 within the school district shall be included; and provided  
2 further that no distribution shall be made to an approved  
3 charter school that had not commenced classroom instruction in  
4 the prior school year. Each year, the department shall certify  
5 to the school district the amount to be distributed to each  
6 charter school. Distributions received by a charter school  
7 pursuant to this subsection shall be expended pursuant to the  
8 provisions of the Public School Capital Improvements Act;  
9 except that if capital improvements for the charter school were  
10 not identified in a resolution approved by the electors, the  
11 charter school may expend the distribution for any capital  
12 improvements, including those specified in Subsection D of this  
13 section.

14 G. In making distributions pursuant to this  
15 section, the secretary shall include such reporting  
16 requirements and conditions as are required by rule of the  
17 public school capital outlay council. The council shall adopt  
18 such requirements and conditions as are necessary to ensure  
19 that the distributions are expended in the most prudent manner  
20 possible and are consistent with the original purpose as  
21 specified in the authorizing resolution. Copies of reports or  
22 other information received by the secretary in response to the  
23 requirements and conditions shall be forwarded to the council.

24 H. As used in this section:  
25 (1) "capital improvements tax" means the tax

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1 authorized pursuant to the Public School Capital Improvements  
2 Act;

3 (2) "estimated tax revenue" means the revenue  
4 estimated to be received by a school district from the capital  
5 improvements tax, using prior year valuations and assuming a  
6 one hundred percent collection rate;

7 (3) "program units" means a school district's  
8 final program units determined pursuant to Sections 22-8-19,  
9 22-8-20 through 22-8-23.1 and 22-8-23.3 NMSA 1978 generated in  
10 the previous fiscal year, including such program units  
11 generated by a charter school located within the school  
12 district; and

13 (4) "tax rate" means the rate approved by the  
14 qualified electors in the most recent election on the question  
15 of imposing a tax pursuant to the Public School Capital  
16 Improvements Act."

17 SECTION 8. TEMPORARY PROVISION--ELIMINATION OF CURRENT  
18 OFFSETS.--All current outstanding offsets held against school  
19 districts or charter schools for a direct legislative  
20 appropriation shall be eliminated on the effective date of this  
21 act.

22 SECTION 9. APPROPRIATION.--

23 A. Twenty-five million dollars (\$25,000,000) is  
24 appropriated from the public school capital outlay fund to the  
25 public school facilities authority in accordance with any

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1 procedures established by the public school capital outlay  
2 council for expenditure in fiscal years 2024 through 2027 for  
3 distributions to school districts to improve school security  
4 infrastructure. The public school facilities authority shall  
5 disburse the funds to school districts in fiscal year 2024.  
6 The school districts shall have until fiscal year 2027 to use  
7 the funds. Any unexpended or unencumbered balance remaining at  
8 the end of fiscal year 2027 shall revert to the public school  
9 capital outlay fund.

10 B. School security infrastructure may include:

- 11 (1) school surveillance systems;
- 12 (2) fencing;
- 13 (3) secure vestibules; or
- 14 (4) other capital infrastructure directly

15 related to student safety.

16 C. The public school facilities authority shall

17 make a distribution to each school district in fiscal year 2024  
18 in a manner in which each school district receives the greater  
19 of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) or the percentage of the  
20 total appropriation equal to the percentage attributable to  
21 that school district from the total distributions made to  
22 school districts for fiscal year 2024 pursuant to the Public  
23 School Capital Improvements Act.

24 D. A distribution provided to a school district

25 pursuant to the appropriation provided in this section shall

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1 not be subject to any local match or offset.

2 SECTION 10. APPROPRIATION.--

3 A. Seventy-five million dollars (\$75,000,000) is  
4 appropriated from the public school capital outlay fund to the  
5 public school facilities authority in accordance with any  
6 procedures established by the public school capital outlay  
7 council for expenditure in fiscal years 2024 through 2027 to  
8 make a distribution to each school district in fiscal year 2024  
9 to construct, renovate and equip career-technical educational  
10 facilities and pre-kindergarten facilities or to maintain and  
11 repair public school buildings. Any unexpended or unencumbered  
12 balance remaining at the end of fiscal year 2027 shall revert  
13 to the public school capital outlay fund.

14 B. The public school facilities authority shall  
15 make the distribution to each school district in a manner such  
16 that each school district receives the greater of one hundred  
17 thousand dollars (\$100,000) or the percentage of the total  
18 appropriation equal to the percentage attributable to that  
19 school district from the total distributions made to school  
20 districts for fiscal year 2024 pursuant to the Public School  
21 Capital Improvements Act.

22 C. A distribution provided to a school district  
23 pursuant to the appropriation provided in this section shall  
24 not be subject to any local match or offset.

25 SECTION 11. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the

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1 provisions of this act is July 1, 2023.

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