SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 22

51st legislature - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2014

INTRODUCED BY

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A JOINT RESOLUTION

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE 10, SECTION 10 OF THE CONSTITUTION OF NEW MEXICO TO ALLOW CERTAIN COUNTIES TO BECOME URBAN COUNTIES AND TO CLARIFY THE MAJORITY VOTE NEEDED TO ADOPT A COUNTY CHARTER.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

- **SECTION 1.** It is proposed to amend Article 10, Section 10 of the constitution of New Mexico to read:
- "A. A county that is less than one thousand five hundred square miles in area and has [at the time of this amendment] a population of three hundred thousand or more may become an urban county by the following procedure:
- (1) the board of county commissioners shall [by January 1, 2001] appoint a charter commission consisting of not less than three persons to draft a proposed urban county .196537.1

charter;

- (2) the proposed charter shall provide for the form and organization of the urban county government and shall designate those officers that shall be elected and those officers and employees that shall perform the duties assigned by law to county officers; and
- (3) within one year after the appointment of the charter commission, the proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the county and, if adopted by a majority of those [voters] voting, the county shall become an urban county. If, at the election or any subsequent election, the proposed charter is not adopted, then, after at least one year has elapsed after the election, pursuant to this section another charter commission may be appointed and another proposed charter may be submitted to the qualified voters for approval or disapproval.
- B. An urban county may exercise all legislative powers and perform all governmental functions not expressly denied [to municipalities, counties or urban counties] by general law or charter and may exercise all powers granted to and shall be subject to all limitations [granted to] placed on municipalities by Article 9, Section 12 of the constitution of New Mexico. This grant of powers shall not include the power to enact private or civil laws except as incident to the exercise of an independent municipal power, nor shall it

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include the power to provide for a penalty greater than the penalty provided for a misdemeanor. No tax imposed by the governing body of an urban county, except a tax authorized by general law, shall become effective until approved by a majority vote in the urban county.

- C. A charter of an urban county shall only be amended in accordance with the provisions of the charter.
- D. If the charter of an urban county provides for a governing body composed of members elected by districts, a member representing a district shall be a resident and elected by the registered qualified electors of that district.
- E. The purpose of this section is to provide for maximum local self-government. A liberal construction shall be given to the powers of urban counties.
- F. The provisions of this section shall be self-executing."
- SECTION 2. The amendment proposed by this resolution shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at the next general election or at any special election prior to that date that may be called for that purpose.

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