1	SENATE BILL 194
2	48TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2007
3	INTRODUCED BY
4	Richard C. Martinez
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8	FOR THE COURTS, CORRECTIONS AND JUSTICE COMMITTEE
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10	AN ACT
11	RELATING TO CORRECTIONS; CLARIFYING PROVISIONS IN THE
12	CORRECTIONS POPULATION CONTROL ACT; PROVIDING FOR THE ELECTION
13	OF A CHAIRPERSON BY THE CORRECTIONS POPULATION CONTROL
14	COMMISSION; MODIFYING CONSIDERATIONS FOR RELEASE OF NONVIOLENT
15	OFFENDERS; REPEALING SUNSET.
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17	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:
18	Section 1. Section 33-2A-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2002,
19	Chapter 8, Section 1) is amended to read:
20	"33-2A-1. SHORT TITLE[This act] <u>Chapter 33, Article 2A</u>
21	<u>NMSA 1978</u> may be cited as the "Corrections Population Control
22	Act"."
23	Section 2. Section 33-2A-2 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2002,
24	Chapter 8, Section 2) is amended to read:
25	"33-2A-2. PURPOSEThe purpose of the Corrections
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	1	Population Control Act is to establish a corrections population
	2	control commission that shall operate as an autonomous,
	3	nonpartisan body. The commission shall develop and implement
	4	mechanisms to prevent the inmate population from exceeding the
	5	rated capacity of <u>any</u> correctional [facilities] <u>facility</u> and
	6	shall take appropriate action when necessary to effect the
	7	reduction of the inmate population."
	8	Section 3. Section 33-2A-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2002,
	9	Chapter 8, Section 3) is amended to read:
	10	"33-2A-3. DEFINITIONSAs used in the Corrections
	11	Population Control Act:
	12	A. "commission" means the corrections population
	13	control commission;
	14	B. "female correctional [facilities] facility"
	15	means:
	16	(1) the women's correctional facility, located
	17	in Grants; [and] <u>or</u>
	18	(2) any other female correctional facility so
ı	19	designated by the corrections department;
	20	C. "male correctional [facilities] <u>facility</u> " means:
	21	(1) the penitentiary of New Mexico, located in
	22	Santa Fe;
	23	(2) the central New Mexico correctional
ı	24	facility, located in Los Lunas;
	25	(3) the southern New Mexico correctional
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1 facility, located in Las Cruces; 2 (4) the western New Mexico correctional 3 facility, located in Grants; 4 (5) the Roswell correctional facility, located 5 in Hagerman; the Guadalupe county correctional 6 (6) 7 facility, located in Santa Rosa; 8 the Lea county correctional facility, (7) 9 located in Hobbs; [and] or 10 any other male correctional facility so (8) 11 designated by the corrections department; 12 "nonviolent offender" means: D. 13 (1)a person convicted only of possession of a 14 controlled substance, pursuant to the provisions of Section 15 30-31-23 NMSA 1978; 16 a person incarcerated for violating the (2) 17 conditions of [his] the person's parole plan due to use or 18 possession of a controlled substance whose original conviction 19 was for commission of a nonviolent offense; or 20 (3) an inmate designated by the commission as 21 a nonviolent offender; provided that the offender was convicted 22 for the commission of a nonviolent offense, as that term is 23 defined in Subsection L of Section 33-2-34 NMSA 1978; and "rated capacity" means the actual general 24 Ε. 25 population bed space, including only individual cells and areas .163981.1 - 3 -

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1 designed for the long-term housing of inmates, available in a 2 female correctional [facilities] facility or a male 3 correctional [facilities] facility as certified by the 4 secretary of corrections and subject to applicable state and federal law." 5 Section 4. Section 33-2A-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2002, 6 7 Chapter 8, Section 4) is amended to read: 8 "33-2A-4. COMMISSION--CREATION--MEMBERSHIP--TERMS.--9 Α. The "corrections population control commission" 10 is created. 11 Β. The commission shall be composed of seven 12 members: 13 the secretary of corrections [who shall (1)14 serve as chairman]; 15 a public official or private citizen (2) 16 appointed by the chief justice of the New Mexico supreme court; 17 a public official or private citizen (3) 18 appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives; 19 (4) a public official or private citizen 20 appointed by the president pro tempore of the senate; 21 a public official or private citizen (5) 22 appointed by the minority leader of the house of 23 representatives; 24 a public official or private citizen (6) 25 appointed by the minority leader of the senate; and .163981.1 - 4 -

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(7) a public official or private citizen
 appointed by the governor.

C. <u>The commission shall elect a chair and adopt</u>
rules as necessary to carry out its duties. A majority of the
members of the commission constitutes a quorum for the
transaction of commission business.

D. [The] <u>An</u> appointed [members] <u>member</u> of the commission shall serve until [June 30, 2007] <u>excused by the</u> <u>appointing authority</u>. A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the [individual who] <u>appointing authority that</u> made the original appointment.

E. Following the initial appointments to the commission, when a new individual assumes any of the leadership positions set forth in Paragraphs (2) through (7) of Subsection B of this section, that individual may make [his] the <u>individual's</u> own appointment to the commission to replace an existing member.

F. The members of the commission shall be paid pursuant to the provisions of the Per Diem and Mileage Act and shall receive no other perquisite, compensation or allowance."

Section 5. Section 33-2A-6 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 2002, Chapter 8, Section 6) is amended to read:

"33-2A-6. OVERCROWDING--POPULATION CONTROL MECHANISM--PROCEDURES.--When the inmate population of <u>a</u> female correctional [facilities] facility or <u>a</u> male correctional .163981.1 - 5 -

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[facilities] facility exceeds one hundred percent of rated capacity for a period of thirty consecutive days, the following measures shall be taken to reduce capacity:

A. the corrections department shall engage in all lawful and professionally appropriate efforts to reduce the inmate population to one hundred percent of rated capacity;

B. if inmate population is still in excess of one hundred percent of rated capacity after sixty consecutive days, the secretary of corrections shall notify the commission. Included in the notification shall be a list of nonviolent offenders who are within one hundred eighty days of their projected release date;

C. the commission shall convene within ten days to consider the release of nonviolent offenders on the list provided by the secretary of corrections. The commission shall also discuss with the corrections department the impact on the inmate population of possible changes in the classification system and expanding incarceration alternatives;

D. for nonviolent offenders approved by the commission for release, the commission shall grant emergency release credits in ten-day increments that [will] shall be applied to the sentences being served by the nonviolent offenders. The commission shall order release of the appropriate number of nonviolent offenders to reduce the inmate population; and

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1	E. notwithstanding any other provisions of this
2	section, a nonviolent offender shall not be released:
3	(1) unless the nonviolent offender has a
4	parole plan pursuant to applicable parole board regulations;
5	(2) if the information [concerning the
6	nonviolent offender] that classifies the offender as a
7	nonviolent offender pursuant to Subsection D of Section 33-2A-3
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8 9	<u>NMSA 1978</u> is discovered to be materially inaccurate; <u>or</u>
9 10	(3) if the nonviolent offender [committed] <u>was</u>
	<u>convicted of</u> a crime while incarcerated
11	[(4) if the nonviolent offender fails a drug
12	screening test within ten days of his scheduled release; or
13	(5) if the effect of releasing nonviolent
14	offenders will result in the loss of federal funds to any
15	agency of the state]."
16	Section 6. REPEALSection 33-2A-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws
17	2002, Chapter 8, Section 8) is repealed.
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