# SENATE EDUCATION COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL 460

# 44TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2000

#### AN ACT

RELATING TO THE PUBLIC PEACE, HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE;

PROVIDING FOR START-UP CHARTER SCHOOLS TO BE FUNDED ACCORDING

TO CURRENT YEAR MEMBERSHIP; AMENDING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA

1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. Section 22-8-6.1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1993, Chapter 227, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-6.1. CERTAIN SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETS.--Each charter school shall submit to the local school board a school-based budget. The budget shall be based upon the projected number of program units generated by that charter school and its students, using the at-risk index and the instructional staff training and experience index of the district. Pursuant to the 1999 Charter Schools Act, program units for charter schools shall be calculated using the

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average of the membership on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of either the current year or prior year, whichever is greater. The budget shall be submitted to the local school board for approval or amendment. The approval or amendment authority of the local school board relative to the charter school budget is limited to ensuring that sound fiscal practices are followed in the development of the budget and that the charter school budget is within the allotted resources. The local school board shall have no veto authority over individual line items within the charter school's proposed budget, but shall approve or disapprove the budget in its entirety. Upon final approval of the local budget by the local school board, the individual charter school budget shall be included separately in the budget submission to the department of education required pursuant to the Public School Finance Act and the 1999 Charter Schools Act."

Section 2. Section 22-8-25 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1981, Chapter 176, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

"22-8-25. STATE EQUALIZATION GUARANTEE DISTRIBUTION-DEFINITIONS--DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT.--

A. The state equalization guarantee distribution is that amount of money distributed to each school district to ensure that the school district's operating revenue, including its local and federal revenues as defined in this section, is at least equal to the school district's program cost.

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- "Local revenue", as used in this section, means В. seventy-five percent of receipts to the school district derived from that amount produced by a school district property tax applied at the rate of fifty cents (\$.50) to each one thousand dollars (\$1,000) of net taxable value of property allocated to the school district and to the assessed value of products severed and sold in the school district as determined under the Oil and Gas Ad Valorem Production Tax Act and upon the assessed value of equipment in the school district as determined under the Oil and Gas Production Equipment Ad Valorem Tax Act. The school district shall budget and expend twenty percent of the total revenue receipts for capital outlay [as defined in the manual of accounting and budgeting provided in pursuant to Section 22-8-5 NMSA 1978.
- C. "Federal revenue", as used in this section, means receipts to the school district, excluding amounts [which] that, if taken into account in the computation of the state equalization guarantee distribution, result, under federal law or regulations, in a reduction in or elimination of federal school funding otherwise receivable by the school district, derived from the following:
- (1) seventy-five percent of the school district's share of forest reserve funds distributed in accordance with Section 22-8-33 NMSA 1978. The school district shall budget and expend twenty percent of the total forest reserve receipts for capital outlay [as defined in the

manual of accounting and budgeting provided in] pursuant to
 Section 22-8-5 NMSA 1978; and

- (2) seventy-five percent of grants from the federal government as assistance to those areas affected by federal activity authorized in accordance with Title 20 of the United States Code, commonly known as "PL 874 funds" or "impact aid". The school district shall budget and expend twenty percent of the grant receipts for capital outlay [as defined in the manual of accounting and budgeting provided in pursuant to Section 22-8-5 NMSA 1978.
- D. To determine the amount of the state equalization guarantee distribution, the state superintendent shall:
- (1) effective July 1, 1999, calculate the number of program units to which each school district is entitled using the basic program membership of the fortieth day of the prior year for all programs; provided that special education program units shall be calculated using the membership in special education programs on December 1 of the prior year; effective July 1, 2000, calculate the number of program units to which each school district is entitled using an average of the membership on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of the prior year; provided that, pursuant to the 1999 Charter Schools Act, program units for charter schools shall be calculated using the average of the membership on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of either the current or prior year, whichever

## <u>is greater</u>; or

(2) calculate the number of program units to which a school district operating under an approved year-round school calendar is entitled using the basic program membership on an appropriate date established by the state board; or

- (3) calculate the number of program units to which a school district with a basic program MEM of two hundred or less is entitled by using the basic program membership on the fortieth day of either the prior or the current year, whichever is greater; provided that special education program units shall be calculated using the membership in special education programs on December 1 of either the prior or the current year; and
- (4) using the results of the calculations in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) of this subsection and the instructional staff training and experience index from the October report of the prior school year, establish a total program cost of the school district;
- (5) calculate the local and federal revenues as defined in this section;
- (6) deduct the sum of the calculations made in Paragraph (5) of this subsection from the program cost established in Paragraph (4) of this subsection; and
- (7) deduct the total amount of guaranteed energy savings contract payments that the state superintendent determines will be made to the school district

from the public school utility conservation fund during the fiscal year for which the state equalization guarantee distribution is being computed.

- E. The amount of the state equalization guarantee distribution to which a school district is entitled is the balance remaining after the deductions made in Paragraphs (6) and (7) of Subsection D of this section.
- F. The state equalization guarantee distribution shall be distributed prior to June 30 of each fiscal year. The calculation shall be based on the local and federal revenues specified in this section received from June 1 of the previous fiscal year through May 31 of the fiscal year for which the state equalization guarantee distribution is being computed. In the event that a district has received more state equalization guarantee funds than its entitlement, a refund shall be made by the district to the state general fund."

Section 3. Section 22-8B-13 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1999, Chapter 281, Section 13) is amended to read:

"22-8B-13. CHARTER SCHOOL FINANCING.--

- A. The amount of funding allocated to the charter school shall be not less than ninety-eight percent of the school-generated program cost.
- B. Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection A of this section, charter schools shall be funded according to the average of the membership on the fortieth, eightieth and one hundred twentieth days of either the current or prior

## year, whichever is greater.

[B.] C. That portion of money from state or federal programs generated by students enrolled in a charter school shall be allocated to charter schools serving students eligible for that aid. Any other public school program not offered by the charter school shall not be entitled to the share of money generated by a charter school program.

[C.] D. All services centrally or otherwise provided by the local school district, including custodial, maintenance and media services, libraries and warehousing, shall be subject to negotiation between the charter school and the local school district. Any services for which a charter school contracts with a school district shall be provided by the district at a reasonable cost."

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