HOUSE BILL 482

44TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - SECOND SESSION, 2000

INTRODUCED BY

Stevan Pearce

FOR THE WATER AND NATURAL RESOURCES COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO WATER; PROVIDING FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY BY

ORDINANCE TO LIMIT NEW DOMESTIC WATER WELL DRILLING; AMENDING

AND ENACTING SECTIONS OF THE NMSA 1978.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. [NEW MATERIAL] NEW DOMESTIC WATER WELLS-
MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY.--

- A. A municipality may by ordinance restrict the drilling of new domestic water wells if the property line of the applicant is within three hundred feet of the municipal water distribution lines located within the exterior boundaries of that municipality.
- B. No municipality may deny authorization for a new domestic water well permit to an applicant if the cost to the applicant of extending the municipal water distribution lines to the applicant's property exceeds the cost of

drilling a new domestic water well.

- C. A municipality that fails to authorize the drilling of a new domestic water well shall provide within ninety days domestic water service to the property owner under the municipal water provider's usual and customary charges and rate schedules.
- D. A municipality shall file with the state engineer its municipal ordinance restricting the drilling of new domestic water wells.
- E. An applicant for a new domestic water well permit to drill a well located within the exterior boundaries of a municipality with a new domestic water well drilling ordinance shall obtain authorization to drill the well from the municipality prior to submittal of an application to the state engineer.
- F. A municipality with a new domestic water well drilling ordinance shall act upon a new domestic water well permit application within thirty days of receipt of the request.
- G. If an application for a new domestic water well permit is authorized by a municipality, the applicant shall submit the notice of authorization to the state engineer.
- H. A municipality shall notify the state engineer of all denials for well authorization.
- I. The state engineer may approve or deny an application for a new domestic water well permit based on the action of a municipality and may impose conditions of

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approval. An applicant may appeal the decision of the state engineer to the district court in the county of the municipality.

- J. Nothing in this section shall limit the authority of the state engineer to administer water rights as provided by law.
- K. The state engineer shall not be liable for actions taken in accordance with a municipal ordinance authorizing restriction of the drilling of wells within the exterior boundaries of a qualified municipality.

Section 2. Section 72-12-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1931, Chapter 131, Section 1, as amended) is amended to read:

"72-12-1. UNDERGROUND WATERS DECLARED TO BE PUBLIC --APPLICATIONS FOR USE TO STATE ENGINEER--HEARINGS.--The water of underground streams, channels, artesian basins, reservoirs or lakes, having reasonably ascertainable boundaries, are declared to be public waters and to belong to the public and to be subject to appropriation for beneficial use. By reason of the varying amounts and time such water is used and the relatively small amounts of water consumed in the watering of livestock; in irrigation of not to exceed one acre of noncommercial trees, lawn or garden; in household or other domestic use; and in prospecting, mining or construction of public works, highways and roads or drilling operations designed to discover or develop the natural resources of the state, application for any such use shall be governed by the following provisions:

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[any] a person, firm or corporation desiring to 1 2 use [any] public waters described in this section for 3 watering livestock; for irrigation of not to exceed one acre 4 of noncommercial trees, lawn or garden; or for household or 5 other domestic use shall make application to the state 6 engineer on a form to be prescribed by him. Unless the 7 applicant has been denied authorization for a new domestic 8 water well by a municipality that has a water well ordinance, 9 upon the filing of each application describing the use 10 applied for, the state engineer shall issue a permit to the 11 applicant to so use the waters applied for; provided that as 12 part of an application for livestock watering use on state or 13 federal land, the applicant shall submit proof that he: 14 (1) is legally entitled to place his 15 livestock on the state or federal land where the water is to 16 be used; and 17 has been granted access to the drilling 18 site and has permission to occupy the portion of the state or 19 federal land as is necessary to drill and operate the well; 20 and 21

B. whenever [any] a person, firm or corporation or the state desires to use not to exceed three acre-feet of public water described in this section for a definite period of not to exceed one year in prospecting, mining or construction of public works, highways and roads or drilling operations designed to discover or develop the natural mineral resources of the state, only the

application referred to in Section 72-12-3 NMSA 1978 shall be required. Separate application shall be made for each proposed use, whether in the same or in different basins. Upon the filing of [such applications] an application, the state engineer shall make an examination of the facts and, if he finds that the proposed use will not permanently impair any existing rights of others, he shall grant the application. If he finds that the proposed use sought will permanently impair such rights, then there shall be advertisement and hearing as provided in the case of applications made under Section 72-12-3 NMSA 1978."

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