## **MODAL** Division

**TIRS** Presentation

Traffic-Related Crashes, Fatalities and Safety Strategies and the Federal Highway Administration's Vision Zero and Safe System Approach in New Mexico

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### Introduction and Significance



- Traffic-related crashes and fatalities pose a significant challenge globally, impacting lives, families, and economies.
- Our focus on this topic is crucial for safeguarding the well-being of our residents and visitors, and for advancing our state's transportation infrastructure.
- By delving into effective safety strategies, we are taking proactive steps toward creating safer roads and reducing the toll of accidents on our communities.

### Traffic Safety Data

- Informed Decision-Making
- Identifying Trends:
- Measuring Progress:
- Resource Allocation
- Public Awareness:

Traffic Safety Data in Triennial Highway Safety Plan:

 Foundation of Strategy: Traffic safety data serves as a foundation for developing effective strategies within the Traffic Safety Division's Triennial Highway Safety Plan.

New Mexico

- Tailored Interventions: Data informs the identification of specific areas, behaviors, or demographics requiring targeted interventions.
- Evidence-Based Approach: Data-driven decisions ensure that safety measures are grounded in evidence, enhancing the plan's impact.
- Continuous Improvement: Regular data analysis supports ongoing refinement of safety strategies to achieve our goals.



## Traffic-related Crashes and Deaths

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University of New Mexico, Geospatial and Population Studies

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# Data on Traffic-related Crashes and Deaths

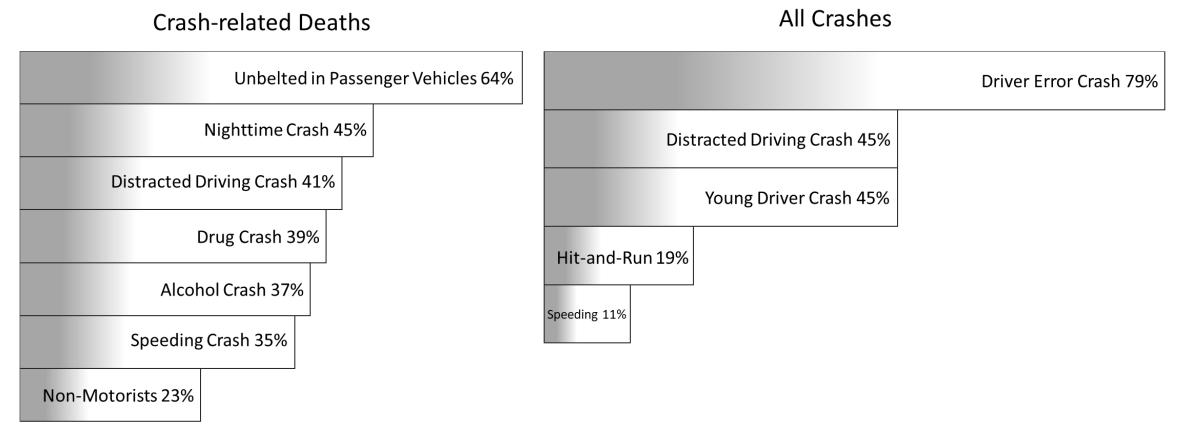
NMDOT Crash Database

- Crashes reported by law enforcement involving a motor vehicle
- Involves a fatality, injury or >\$500 in damages
- On public roadways (excludes private property, and minor, non-injury crashes)
- Fatal crashes exclude suicide, natural death (e.g. heart attack), and homicide
- Not based on a survey or sampling

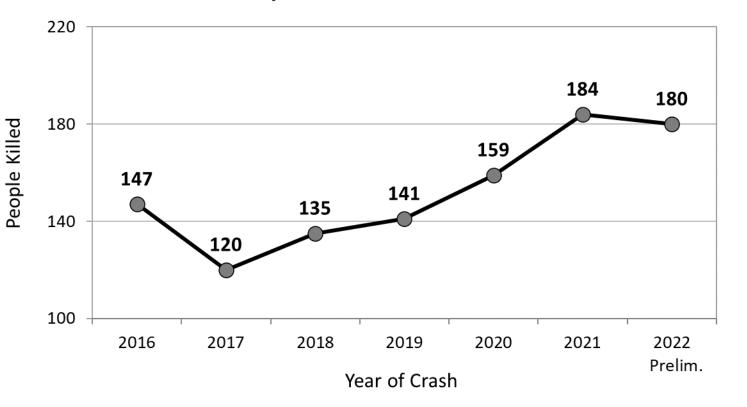
UNM Geospatial and Population Studies

- Maintain NMDOT's statewide crash database (1978 to present)
- Crash data entry and analysis
  - Compile crash reports into a database
  - Improve data quality: Geocode, clean, and standardize
  - Perform crash trend analysis for NMDOT
  - Produce regular and ad-hoc reports, including statistics for each community in NM
- Most requested crash statistics: gps.unm.edu

# Common Characteristics of New Mexico Crashes in 2021



\*These are not necessarily behaviors of the person killed.



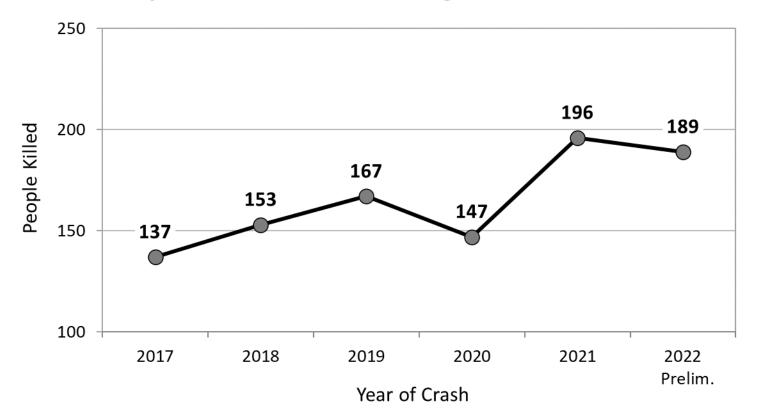
#### Unbelted People Killed in Crashes in New Mexico

# Unbelted

These are the number unbelted people killed in passenger vehicles (passenger cars, vans, SUVs, and pickups) in crashes in New Mexico.

Typically, 70% occur on rural roadways, but urban roadways saw a record-high number of unbelted fatalities in 2020 and 2022.

2006 was the last time NM had more than 180 unbelted fatalities.



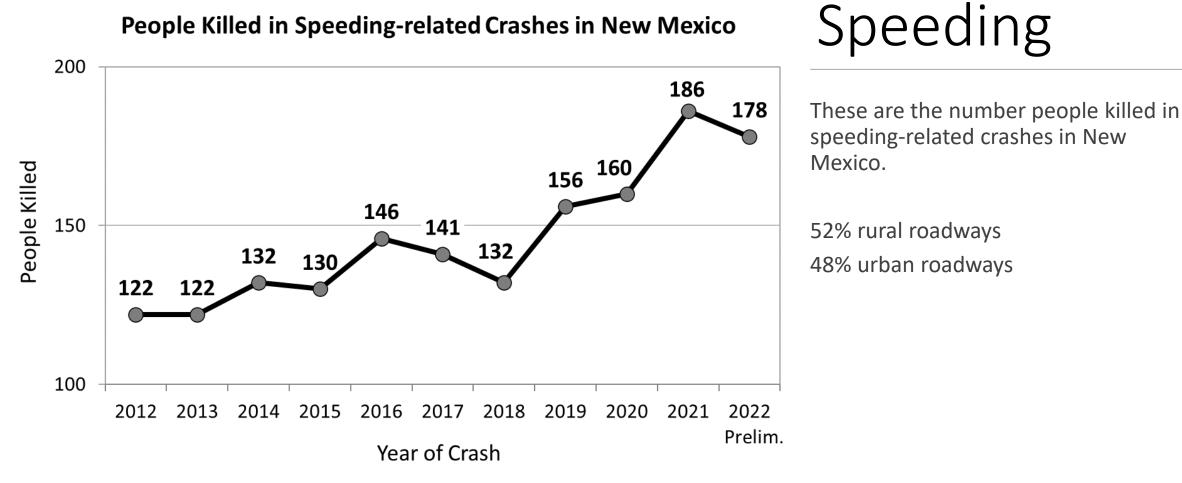
### People Killed in Distracted-Driving Crashes in New Mexico

## Distracted

These are the number of people killed in distracted driving crashes in New Mexico. They account for 41% of all people killed in crashes in 2021.

48% rural non-Interstate39% urban13% rural Interstate

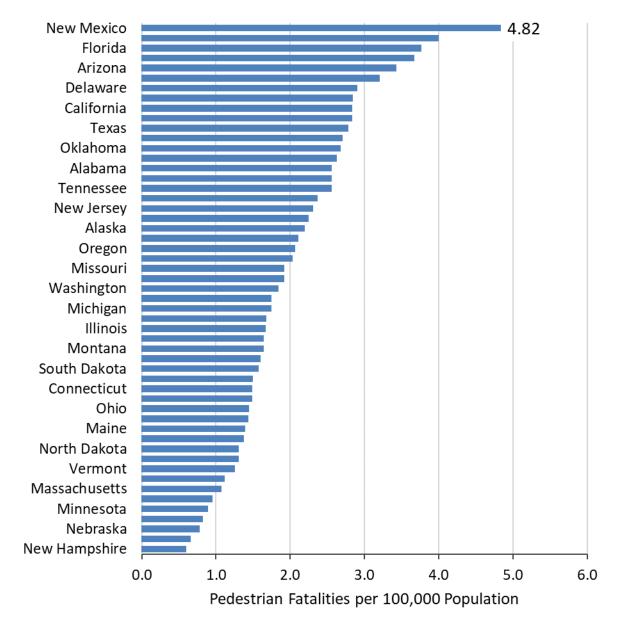
"Texting" specifically is reported in very few crashes. Instead, many are reported with "driver inattention" as a contributing factor.



### People Killed in Speeding-related Crashes in New Mexico

Source: NHTSA Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) and preliminary 2022 state data.

### 2021 State Pedestrian Fatality Rates

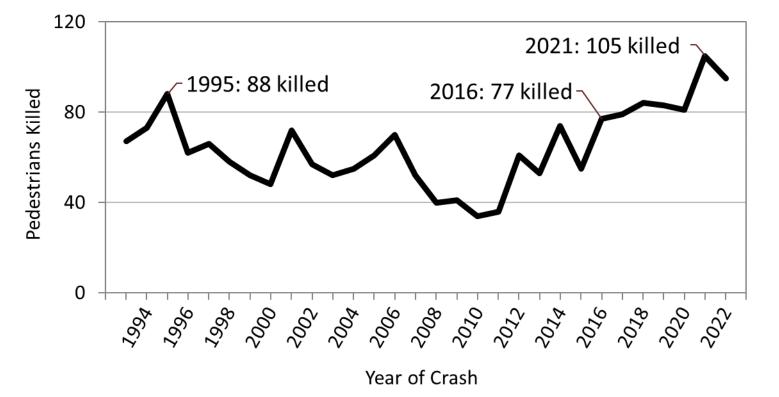


# Pedestrian Fatality Rates

New Mexico has the highest pedestrian fatality rate in the country.

Albuquerque has the second highest pedestrian fatality rate compared to other cities with populations above 500,000.

Source: National Center for Statistics and Analysis, NHTSA. Pedestrians: 2021 data (Traffic Safety Facts. Report No. DOT HS 813 458). June 2023. https://crashstats.nhtsa.dot.gov/Api/Public/ViewPublication/813458



### **Pedestrians Killed in Crashes in New Mexico**

# Pedestrians

These are the number pedestrians killed in crashes in New Mexico.

70% on urban roadways

1995 was the last time NM had more than 80 pedestrians killed in crashes.

Vision Zero and Safe-Systems Approach NMDOT's Role – Traffic Safety Division



- Policy Implementation following the national model/guidance
- Strategic Planning
- Data-Driven Decision-Making
- Partnerships and Collaboration
- Education and Awareness Campaigns
- Monitoring and Evaluation
- Innovative Solutions

#### New Mexico department of TRANSPORTATION MOBILITY FOR EVERYONE

## Questions?

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