New Mexico Mortgage Finance Authority

Housing Development Financing & Low-Income Housing Tax Credits

Prepared for Legislative Oversight Committee July 2024

HOUS NEW MEXICO MFA



Housing Development Finance & LIHTC



Overview

- 1. Processes & Timelines
- 2. Production
- 3. The Capital Stack
- 4. Financing Trends
- 5. What's New?



Development Process

Due Diligence	Site Selection/Entitlements/Land Use & Zoning Environmental DD/Project Design/Market Demand	6 – 12 months
Financing	Apply for and close on financing Development & Operating Budgets impact Capital Stack	18-24 months
Construction	Contractor/Architect, MFA, other Lender Inspections Construction period depends on size, location, and deadlines	13-32 months
Transfer to Operations	Placed in Service/Construction Loan repaid at Conversion MFA final underwriting/LURA/IRS Forms 8609 Asset Management monitors for 30+ years	30+ years



Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP) Process

Developer Forums w/ Governor staff attendance

> Compile and Research Proposed Changes

> > Draft the QAP



Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP) Process

Obtain Approvals - Draft

Public Comment Period/ Public Hearing

Review Comments



Qualified Allocation Plan (QAP) Process





Who's on First?



• Internal Review Committee • MFA Legal • Policy Committee • Allocation Review Committee • MFA Board





Ongoing

- Monitoring • Asset Management
 - Preservation Manager

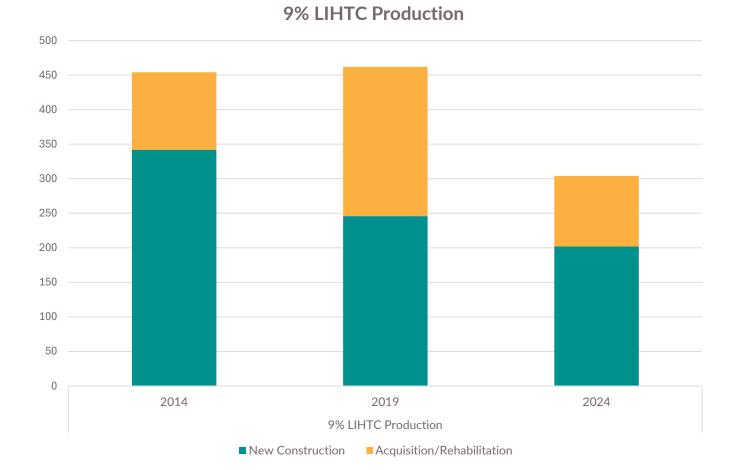


Total Development Cost

		2014	2019		2024
Average Project Size - All Units		50.44	66.00		60.80
Total Units Awarded in Round		454	462		304
Average Equity Per Project	\$	6,280,009	\$ 8,170,127	\$	12,285,826
Total Development Costs/Unit	\$	198,557	\$ 212,308	\$	316,938
Total Development Cost/Project		10,016,104	\$ 13,195,827	\$	19,270,476
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Rental Development Production





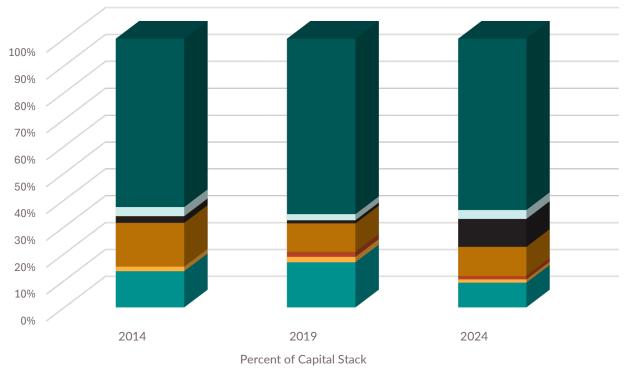
Multifamily Gap Financing

	NMHTF	HOME	NHTF
Loan Limits (9% Tax Credits)	\$3,000,000 Construction \$2,000,000 Permanent	\$400,000 \$1,000,000 CHDO	\$400,000
Loan Limits (4% Tax Credits)	\$3,000,000 Construction \$2,000,000 Permanent	\$800,000 \$1,000,000 CHDO	\$1,500,000
Permanent Term	40 Years	40 years	30+ years
Amortization	40 Years	40 Years	N/A
Repayment & Interest Rate	Principal and Interest 1.00% – 5.00% Interest Rate	Principal Only 0% Interest Rate	Available Cash Flow or Fixed Annual Payment of \$500



How Are We Financing 9% LIHTC Projects?

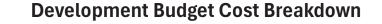
Total Development Costs By Source

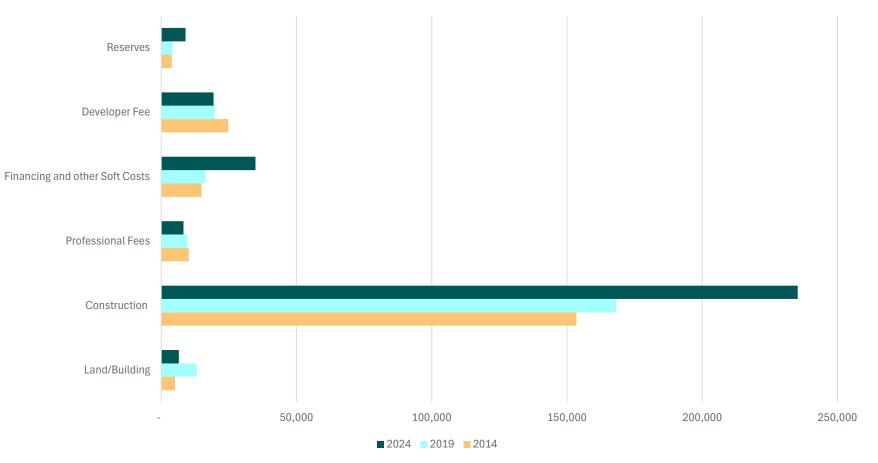


■ Primary Loan ■ HOME ■ NHTF ■ Other Leverage ■ NM HTF ■ Primero ■ Deferred Developer Fee ■ LIHTC



How Have Costs Changed Over Time?







Affordable Housing Cash Flow

Rents Restricted - 30% of Residents Monthly Income

> Project Net Operating Income (NOI) is Limited by Restricted Rents vs Expenses

> > Staff Underwrite Pro Forma to Ensure Feasibility and that Project is not Over-Subsidized



Developer Fee Calculation

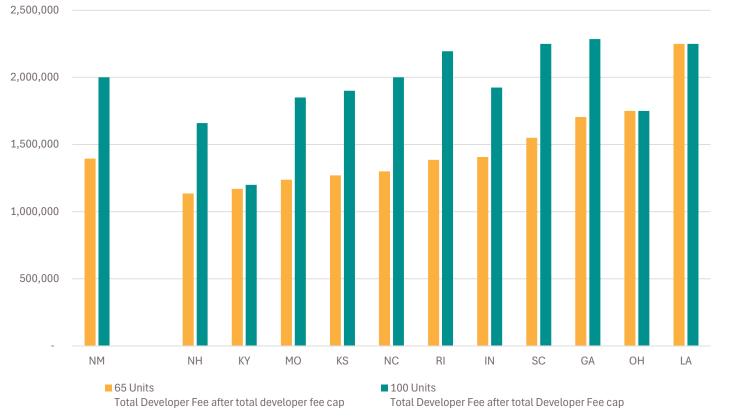
Number of Units	2014	2019	2024
Up to 30 Units	15% TDC	\$22,500/Unit	\$23,000/Unit plus
31 - 60 Units	14% TDC	\$21,000/Unit	\$20,500/Unit plus
61 - 74 Units	13% TDC	\$19,500/Unit	\$18,000/Unit plus
75 - 99 Units	12% TDC	\$19,500/Unit	\$18,000/Unit plus
100+ Units	10% TDC	\$15,000/Unit	\$18,000/Unit
Сар	None	\$1.5M - Up to 100 Units \$1.8M - 101+ Units	Lesser of 14% or \$2M

- Developer Fees for 4% Bond Projects are only capped at 14% of TDC.
- Actual Average 9% LIHTC Developer Fee amounts to 6.1% of TDC in 2024.
- NCSHA Recommended Practice: The lesser of 15% TDC or an amount per unit.
 - Many states allow 15% TDC and have no per unit limit on developer fees.



NM Per Unit Developer Fee vs Other States







Single Family Development



- SF is a new priority in Housing Development.
- Funds are loaned to the developer and repaid when the buyer purchases the home.
- Lower interest on construction loans reduces the buyer's purchase price.
- Two projects approved.
- One project in pipeline concept stage.



MFA Single Family Development Lending

•Create Building Lots

- Sewer
- Water
- Roads
- Utilities
- Building lots

•Home Construction

- Below Market Interest Rates
- Help Lower Costs
- Paid Lot by Lot as Completed Homes Sell

• Mortgage Financing

- First Time Homebuyers
- Low Interest Rates
- Down Payment Assistance

Questions?

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We Are Housing New Mexico