

# Multimodal Transportation Options & Benefits

A Presentation to TIRS September 29, 2023

ALICIA ORTIZ, MPA
ACTING EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
MODAL PROGRAMS

## Multimodal Transportation Options & Benefits

- World Resource Institute/Rocky Mountain Institute Presentation Recap:
  - IIJA/BIL as a means to:
    - Modernize transit
    - Improve road safety
    - Carbon reduction & improved air quality
    - Better health
    - Economic and social well-being
    - Equity
- IIJA/BIL is an excellent opportunity to examine and strengthen existing processes and expand collaboration
- These are existing concepts and practices in NMDOT planning, design and implementation







#### NMDOT Multimodal Planning

ROSA KOZUB, AICP
BUREAU CHIEF
MULTIMODAL PLANNING & PROGRAMS BUREAU
PLANNING DIVISION

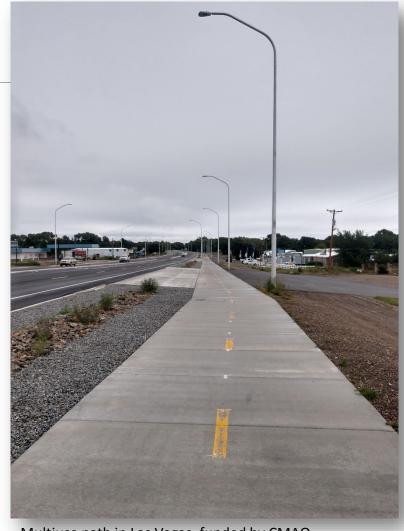


### Recap from August 2023 TIRS

Planning Division presented as part of safety-related agenda item

#### Safety topics covered:

- Highway Safety Improvement Program
  - Strategic Highway Safety Plan
  - FFY 2022-2025 project lists
- Vulnerable Road User Safety Assessment and Special Rule Funds
- NMDOT Pedestrian Safety Action Plan
- NM Bike Plan
- Complete Streets.....
  - ....which transitions into today's presentation



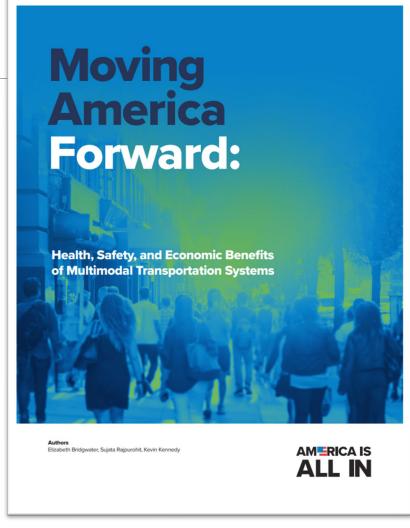
Multiuse path in Las Vegas, funded by CMAQ Source: NMDOT

### Complete Streets

The Planning Division is currently working on a Complete Streets approach for NMDOT.

Complete Streets touches on many concepts identified in *Moving America Forward: Health, Safety, and Economic Benefits of Multimodal Transportation Systems* report

- Multimodal
- Safety
- Health
- Carbon/Greenhouse gas reduction
- Equity



**Source:** https://www.americaisallin.com/sites/default/files/2022-09/moving-america-forward 0.pdf

### What are Complete Streets?

#### National Complete Streets Coalition:

- Complete Streets is an approach to planning, designing, building, operating and maintaining streets
- Intent is to enable safe access for all people, including pedestrians, bicyclists, motorists and transit riders of all ages and abilities
- Complete Streets road design varies based on the context

#### NMDOT working definition:

 Community and context-appropriate roads and transportation networks that are designed, built, and operated to enable safe use for all modes and support mobility for users of all ages and abilities, while also providing infrastructure that mitigates the impacts of climate change.



Las Cruces Safe Routes to Schools Photo credit: Ashleigh Curry

### Complete Streets Work at NMDOT

#### **Complete Streets Set-Aside**

 Sec. 11206 BIL/IIJA: US Congress mandated that state DOTs spend 2.5% of SPR funds (or about \$250k/year in NM) on developing complete streets standards, policies and implementation plan

On-call consultant contract to assist with this effort; started July 2023

### NMDOT does some Complete Streets work; this effort will institutionalize and expand upon that work.

#### **Planning Division currently working on:**

#### 1) State of the Practice Report

- Summary of best practices
- Internal assessment of NMDOT to document current processes

#### 2) Complete Streets Strategic Plan

- Builds on State of the Practice Report
- Will determine what steps NMDOT must take to implement Complete Streets



Don Gaspar Ave. by Roundhouse Source: Google Maps

### Rural Complete Streets in NM



NM 536 going up to Sandia Crest Source: Google Maps



County Road in Kirtland, NM Source: Toole Design

### Urban Complete Streets in NM



Dr. Martin Luther King Jr Dr NE, Albuquerque, NM Source: Google Maps



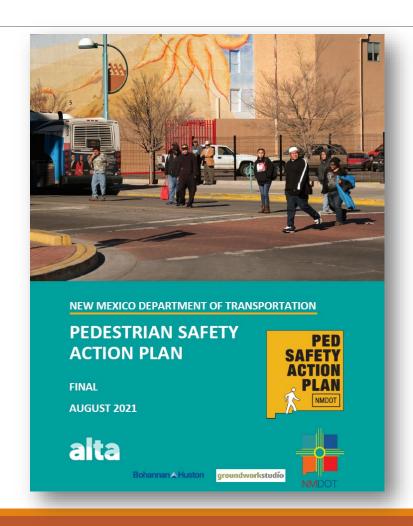
Main Street in Farmington, NM Source: Google Maps

#### NM Bike Plan

- Adopted December 2018
- Long-range infrastructure plan that identifies which NMDOT roadways are appropriate for bicycle infrastructure during roadway reconstruction and major rehabilitation projects
- Context sensitive: Plan provides guidance on the types of facilitates that are appropriate based on the roadway:
  - Vehicular speed
  - Vehicle volume
  - Urban/rural
- Plan is referenced by the Districts
- Implementation happens by the District offices and Design Centers during construction/rehabilitation projects



#### NMDOT Pedestrian Safety Action Plan



- Adopted August 2021
- 5-year framework of over 40 distinct actions to hopefully reduce pedestrian involved fatal and serious injury crashes
- Actions divided up into 7 categories:
  - 1. Data, Analysis and Evaluation
  - 2. Driver Education
  - 3. Pedestrian Outreach Program
  - Highway and Traffic Engineering
  - 5. Law Enforcement and Emergency Services
  - Communication
  - 7. Planning and Legislation
- Requires Department-wide implementation

#### New Mexico 2045 Plan

Federally-mandated 5-year long range statewide transportation plan – adopted July 2021

Safety Goal – Improve safety for all transportation users

Invest in infrastructure and programs that improve pedestrian safety

Mobility and Accessibility Goal - Efficiently and equitably invest in infrastructure and technology to provide reliable multimodal access and connectivity, improve mobility, foster economic growth, and minimize transportation's contribution to climate change

• Expand transportation choice through multimodal investments and complete streets design.



#### New Mexico 2045 Plan

#### Implementation Strategies:

- Update Guidance Manuals and processes to include Complete Streets Principles. Develop and conduct training for staff on process changes. Integrate Complete Streets approaches into the development process of new and reconstruction projects.
- Implement recommendations from the NM Bike Plan for reconstruction and rehabilitation projects to increase safety for local and tourist cyclists and reduce VMT.
- Implement recommendations from the NMDOT Pedestrian Safety Action Plan.



### Tribal/Local Public Agency Multimodal



Multiuse Path crossing road with raised crosswalk Source: NMDOT

#### Bureau funds active transportation plans and projects for Tribal/Local Public Agencies

- Using federal programs:
  - Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP)
  - Recreational Trails Program (RTP)
  - Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program (CMAQ)
  - Carbon Reduction Program (CRP)
- Project selection criteria vary for each program, in general:
  - Planning
  - Economic Vitality
  - Safety and Security
  - Accessibility and Mobility
  - Protection and Enhancement of the Environment, or Air Quality Improvement

- Equity
- Among other items



Rosa Kozub, AICP Multimodal Planning & Programs Bureau Chief

Rosa.Kozub@dot.nm.gov

Jessica Griffin, AICP Planning Division Director

Jessica.Griffin@dot.nm.gov

### NMDOT Plan Updates

#### STATEWIDE PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION PLAN

- Evaluate the needs of New Mexico's rural, urban, and intercity public transportation services.
- Identify, define, and prioritize transit programs and investments to fill gaps in the existing network of services across the state.
- Present transit investment projects and programs for the next ten years.
- Provide recommendations that align with goals of the New Mexico 2045 Plan: Safety, Mobility and Accessibility, Program Delivery, and Asset Management.

#### STATE RAIL PLAN

- Include both freight and passenger rail.
- Guide decisions and investments affecting the NM rail system.
- Describe the current status of the NM rail system.
- Demonstrate the demand for and benefits of the rail system.
- Identify capital infrastructure and operating needs.

### Coordinated Approach to Transportation

- Data-driven
- Partnerships
  - City/County/Tribal governments
  - Community resources
  - Elected officials
  - Public engagement
- Funding
  - Seek appropriate funding mechanisms, including grants
  - Serve as a funding mechanism to partners (NMDOT as a resource)
  - Fund programs that support agency goals
- Programming
  - Strengthen coordination across the department (planning, design, construction...)
  - Safe Systems Approach (HM 85 Vision Zero)

